

GenCore version 5.1.6
Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 CompuGen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

Run on: February 26, 2004, 10:20:52 ; Search time 56 Seconds
(without alignments)
141.274 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-929-818-1
Perfect score: 143
Sequence: 1 HSDAFTDNYTRLRQMAVKYLSLN 28

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

Searched: 1586107 seqs, 282547505 residues

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 1586107

Minimum DB seq length: 0
Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%
Maximum Match 100%
Listing first 45 summaries

Database : A_Geneseq_29Jan04:*
1: Geneseq1980s:*
2: Geneseq1990s:*
3: Geneseq2000s:*
4: Geneseq2001s:*
5: Geneseq2002s:*
6: Geneseq2003as:*
7: Geneseq2003bs:*
8: Geneseq2004s:*

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

Result No.	Score	Query Match	Length	DB ID	Description
1	143	100.0	28	1 AAP10172	Aap10172 VIP. 3/20
2	143	100.0	28	1 AAP71039	Aap71039 Sequence
3	143	100.0	28	2 AAR34943	Aar34943 Porcine V
4	143	100.0	28	2 AAR40272	Aar40272 Native VI
5	143	100.0	28	2 AAR53111	Aar53111 Bronchodi
6	143	100.0	28	2 AAR53109	Aar53109 Bronchodi
7	143	100.0	28	2 AAR53110	Aar53110 Bronchodi
8	143	100.0	28	2 AAR87092	Aar87092 Vasoactiv
9	143	100.0	28	2 AAR83785	Aar83785 VIP. 2/19
10	143	100.0	28	2 AAR97810	Aar97810 Vasoactiv
11	143	100.0	28	2 AAR93023	Aar93023 Human Glu
12	143	100.0	28	2 AAW65188	Aaw65188 Vasoactiv
13	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06120	Aaw06120 Human VIP
14	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06119	Aaw06119 Mouse VIP
15	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06114	Aaw06114 Rabbit VI
16	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06113	Aaw06113 Macaque V
17	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06121	Aaw06121 Pig VIP p
18	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06122	Aaw06122 Goat VIP p
19	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06115	Aaw06115 Dog VIP p
20	143	100.0	28	2 AAW06112	Aaw06112 Sheep VIP
21	143	100.0	28	2 AAW37791	Aaw37791 Vasoactiv
22	143	100.0	28	2 AAW71677	Aaw71677 Vasoactiv
23	143	100.0	28	2 AAY30769	Aay30769 Vasoactiv
24	143	100.0	28	2 AAY44196	Aay44196 Human vas
25	143	100.0	28	3 AAY94560	Aay94560 Vasoactiv

26	143	100.0	28	4 AAB85707	Aab85707 Peptide h
27	143	100.0	28	4 AAB85710	Aab85710 Peptide h
28	143	100.0	28	4 AAB91279	Aab91279 Vasoactiv
29	143	100.0	28	4 AAB91278	Aab91278 Vasoactiv
30	143	100.0	28	4 AAE12028	Aae12028 Porcine v
31	143	100.0	28	4 AAB37111	Aab37111 Human vas
32	143	100.0	28	4 AAG70459	Aag70459 Vasoactiv
33	143	100.0	28	4 AAB50845	Aab50845 Human pro
34	143	100.0	28	4 AAU09653	Aau09653 Porcine i
35	143	100.0	28	4 AAB45614	Aab45614 Native va
36	143	100.0	28	5 AAE19604	Aae19604 Human ste
37	143	100.0	28	5 AAE19627	Aae19627 Human vas
38	143	100.0	28	5 AAE19603	Aae19603 Mammalian
39	143	100.0	28	5 ABB06677	Abb06677 Human
40	143	100.0	28	5 AAU85989	Aau85989 Modified
41	143	100.0	28	5 AAU97783	Aau97783 Tumour sp
42	143	100.0	28	5 ABG93952	Abg93952 Human vas
43	143	100.0	28	5 ABB07010	Abb07010 Neurite i
44	143	100.0	28	5 ABB04441	Abb04441 Vasoactiv
45	143	100.0	28	5 AAO18306	Aao18306 Human vas

ALIGNMENTS

RESULT 1
AAP10172
ID AAP10172 standard; peptide; 28 AA.

AC AAP10172;

XX

DT 25-MAR-2003 (revised)

DT 21-DEC-1992 (first entry)

XX

DE VIP.

XX

XX Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide;

XX allergic asthma. chemical mediator isolation-inhibiting action.

OS Homo sapiens.

XX

PN JP56128721-A.

XX

PD 08-OCT-1981.

XX

PF 12-MAR-1980; 80JP-00030308.

XX

PR 12-MAR-1980; 80JP-00030308.

XX

PA (EISA) EISAI CO LTD.

XX

DR WPI; 1981-86052D/47.

XX

PT Antiallergic agent comprises peptide - contg. 28 amino acid units, is

XX active against e.g. bronchial asthma and hay fever.

PS Claim 1; Page 1; 3pp; Japanese.

XX

CC The sequence given can be used as the active component in an antiallergic

CC agent. Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide (VIP) has chemical mediator

CC isolation-inhibiting action and is effective for therapy and prevention

CC of various allergic diseases, such as allergic rhinitis, bronchial

CC asthma, allergic asthma, hay fever, urticaria, eczema, atopic dermatitis

CC etc. Since it also has specific bronchial smooth muscle relaxant action,

CC it is esp. useful for treating and preventing bronchial and allergic

CC asthma. (Updated on 25-MAR-2003 to correct PR field.) (Updated on 25-MAR-

CC 2003 to correct PA field.)

XX

XX Sequence 28 AA;

XX

XX Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 28;

XX Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;

XX Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 2
AAP71039
ID AAP71039 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
XX AAP71039;
XX
XX 03-OCT-2002 (revised)
XX 05-APR-1991 (first entry)
XX Sequence of active ingredient in hair growth promoting compan.
XX Vasoactive intestinal tract polypeptide; digestive tract polypeptide;
XX hair growth promoter.
XX Synthetic.
XX
XX EP225639-A.
XX
XX 16-JUN-1987.
XX
XX 10-DEC-1986; 86EP-00117190.
XX
XX 10-DEC-1985; 85JP-00276099.
XX
XX (MEIJ) MEIJI SEIKA KAISHA.
XX
XX Yanaihara N, Watanabe S, Kasai M, Sato T, Kikkoji T;
XX WPI; 1987-164873/24.
XX
XX Hair growth promoting compsns. - contg. vasoactive intestinal polypeptide
XX and carrier.
XX
XX Claim 1; Page 8; 10pp; English.
XX
XX When applied to the skin, the peptide causes a local increase in blood
XX flow and promotes hair growth. It is the natural peptide known as
XX vasoactive intestinal polypeptide which has been isolated from the
XX digestive tract. (Updated on 03-OCT-2002 to add missing OS field.)
XX
XX Sequence 28 AA;
SQ

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 3
AAR34943
ID AAR34943 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
XX AAR34943;
XX
XX 25-MAR-2003 (revised)
XX 28-JUL-1993 (first entry)
XX Porcine VIP.
XX
XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide; asthma; bronchodilation activity;
XX bronchiotracheal constrictive disorders.
XX
XX Sus scrofa.
XX

PN EP536741-A2.
XX
XX 14-APR-1993.
XX
XX 08-OCT-1992; 92EP-00117185.
XX
XX 11-OCT-1991; 91US-00773747.
XX (HOFF) HOFFMANN LA ROCHE & CO AG F.
XX
XX Bolin DR, Odonnell M;
XX WPI; 1993-118996/15.
XX
XX New cyclic vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) analogues - are useful for
XX the treatment of bronchotracheal constructive disorders e.g. asthma.
XX
XX Disclosure; Page 65; 141pp; English.
XX
XX The sequence is that of porcine vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) as
XX claimed in EP-325044. The peptide sequence was used to design cyclic
XX analogues of VIP which have enhanced bronchodilation activity without any
XX observable side effects such as cardiovascular side effects. The
XX bronchodilation produced by the analogues can be sustained for more than
XX two hours. The analogues may be used for the treatment of bronchotracheal
XX constrictive disorders, e.g. asthma. See also RR3944-5016. (Updated on 25
XX -MAR-2003 to correct PN field.)
XX
XX Sequence 28 AA;
SQ

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 4
AAR40272
ID AAR40272 standard; protein; 28 AA.
XX
XX AAR40272;
XX
XX 25-MAR-2003 (revised)
XX 09-FEB-1994 (first entry)
XX
XX Native VIP.
XX
XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; bronchodilator; cardiovascular;
XX side effect; bronchoconstrictive disorder; asthma.
XX
XX Sus scrofa.
XX
XX Key Location/Qualifiers
XX Modified-site 28 /note= "C-terminal is amidated"
XX
XX US5234907-A.
XX
XX 10-AUG-1993.
XX
XX 24-APR-1991; 91US-00690300.
XX
XX 30-JUN-1989; 89US-00374503.
XX (HOFF) HOFFMANN LA ROCHE INC.
XX Bolin DR;
XX WPI; 1993-264645/33.
XX

PT New vasoactive intestinal peptide analogues - are potent bronchodilators
 FT without cardiovascular side effects, used for treating, e.g. asthma.
 XX
 XX
 XX Disclosure; Page 25-26; 66pp; English.
 XX
 CC VIP (AAR40272) was used in the prodn. of analogues (AAR40273-78: generic
 CC formulae; AAR40279-364: examples). The VIP analogues are potent
 CC bronchodilators and have no cardiovascular side effects. They are used
 CC for the treatment of bronchoconstrictive disorders, e.g. asthma. (Updated
 CC on 25-MAR-2003 to correct PF field.)
 XX
 XX
 SQ Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 5
 AAR53111
 ID AAR53111 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 AC AAR53111;
 DT 20-DEC-1994 (first entry)
 XX Bronchodilator peptide #21.
 DE Peptide; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; relax; smooth muscle;
 KW selectively; toxicity; mammal; bronchodilator.
 XX Synthetic.
 OS
 FH Key Location/Qualifiers
 FT Misc-difference 10 /note= "D-form residue"
 FT Misc-difference 22 /note= "D-form residue"
 FT Modified-site 28 /note= "Amidated C-terminal"

JP06092991-A.
 XX
 XX 05-APR-1994.
 XX 28-FEB-1991; 91JP-00034335.
 XX 28-FEB-1991; 91JP-00034335.
 XX (DAIL) DAICEL CHEM IND LTD.
 XX (MEIJ) MEIJI SEIKA KAISHA.
 XX WPI; 1994-147946/18.
 XX
 XX Active peptide(s), having smooth muscle relaxing activity - useful as
 FT bronchodilators.
 XX
 XX Disclosure; Page 5; 29pp; Japanese.
 XX
 CC The sequences given in AAR53091-111 are synthetic peptides based on
 CC vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) which have the activity of relaxing
 CC the smooth muscle selectively and are only low toxic-non- toxic to
 CC mammals. These peptides may be used as bronchodilators. They are prepared
 CC by solid phase synthesis using a resin having an amino functional group
 CC capable of bonding to the amino acid at the carboxy terminal through a
 CC carboxyl group and fixing the peptide chain during the synthesis
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 7
 AAR53110
 ID AAR53110 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 XX AAR53110;
 XX

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 6
 AAR53109
 ID AAR53109 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 AC AAR53109;
 DT 20-DEC-1994 (first entry)
 XX Bronchodilator peptide #19.
 DE Peptide; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; relax; smooth muscle;
 KW selectively; toxicity; mammal; bronchodilator.
 XX Synthetic.
 OS
 FH Key Location/Qualifiers
 FT Misc-difference 10 /note= "D-form residue"
 FT Modified-site 28 /note= "Amidated C-terminal"

JP06092991-A.
 XX
 XX 05-APR-1994.
 XX 28-FEB-1991; 91JP-00034335.
 XX 28-FEB-1991; 91JP-00034335.
 XX (DAIL) DAICEL CHEM IND LTD.
 XX (MEIJ) MEIJI SEIKA KAISHA.
 XX WPI; 1994-147946/18.
 XX
 XX Active peptide(s), having smooth muscle relaxing activity - useful as
 FT bronchodilators.
 XX
 XX Disclosure; Page 5; 29pp; Japanese.
 XX
 CC The sequences given in AAR53091-111 are synthetic peptides based on
 CC vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) which have the activity of relaxing
 CC the smooth muscle selectively and are only low toxic-non- toxic to
 CC mammals. These peptides may be used as bronchodilators. They are prepared
 CC by solid phase synthesis using a resin having an amino functional group
 CC capable of bonding to the amino acid at the carboxy terminal through a
 CC carboxyl group and fixing the peptide chain during the synthesis
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 7
 AAR53110
 ID AAR53110 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 XX AAR53110;
 XX

DT 20-DEC-1994 (first entry)
 XX Bronchodilator peptide #20.
 DE Peptide; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; relax; smooth muscle;
 XX selectively; toxicity; mammal; bronchodilator.
 KW Synthetic.
 XX
 OS Key Location/Qualifiers
 FH Key
 FT Misc-difference 22 /note= "D-form residue"
 FT Modified-site 28
 FT /note= "Amidated C-terminal"
 XX
 XX JP06092991-A.
 PD 05-APR-1994.
 XX
 PD 28-FEB-1991; 91JP-00034335.
 XX
 PD 28-FEB-1991; 91JP-00034335.
 XX
 PR (DAIL) DAICEL CHEM IND LTD.
 PA (MEIJ) MEIJI SEIKA KAISHA.
 XX
 DR WPI; 1994-147946/18.
 XX
 XX Active peptide(s), having smooth muscle relaxing activity - useful as
 FT bronchodilators.
 PT
 XX Disclosure; Page 5; 29pp; Japanese.
 PS
 XX The sequences given in AAR53091-111 are synthetic peptides based on
 CC vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) which have the activity of relaxing
 CC the smooth muscle selectively and are only low toxic-non- toxic to
 CC mammals. These peptides may be used as bronchodilators. They are prepared
 CC by solid phase synthesis using a resin having an amino functional group
 CC capable of bonding to the amino acid at the carboxy terminal through a
 CC carboxyl group and fixing the peptide chain during the synthesis
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 XX
 RESULT 8
 AAR87092
 ID AAR87092 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 AC AAR87092;
 XX
 DT 06-JUN-1996 (first entry)
 XX
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide, forms part of gene transfer complex.
 XX
 XX Porcine; VIP; cell surface receptor; ligand; gene transfer; transfection;
 KW gene therapy; vaccine.
 XX
 XX Sus scrofa.
 OS
 XX Key Location/Qualifiers
 FH Key
 FT Modified-site 28
 FT /note= "amidated"
 XX
 XX FR2719316-A1.
 XX

PD 03-NOV-1995.
 XX
 PF 28-APR-1994; 94FR-00005174.
 XX
 PR 28-APR-1994; 94FR-00005174.
 XX
 PA (IDMT-) IDM IMMUNO-DESIGNED MOLECULES.
 XX
 PI Midoux P, Erbacher P, Roche-Degremont A, Monsigny M;
 XX WPI; 1995-375617/49.
 DR
 XX New nucleic acid complexes with cationic polymers - useful for genetic
 FT transformation of cells.
 PT
 XX Claim 11; Page 43; 58pp; French.
 PS
 XX In novel complexes of negatively-charged nucleic acids and positively-
 CC charged polymers, the polymers comprise monomer subunits bearing NH3+
 CC groups, at least 10% of which are replaced by uncharged amino groups
 CC bearing a substit. that has at least one -OH group and is not recognised
 CC by cell membrane receptors; the side-chain groups of the polymer (i.e.
 CC the NH3+ and/or OH groups) may be substd. by a group that is recognised
 CC by a cell membrane receptor, provided that at least 30% of the NH3+
 CC groups remain free. The complexes are useful for transfecting particular
 CC nucleic acid sequences into particular cell types, depending on the
 CC identity of the cell membrane receptor ligands involved, e.g. for gene
 CC therapy or prepn. of vaccines. Preferred ligands are oligoglycoside
 CC antigens recognised by lectins, natural metabolites (such as biotin,
 CC tetrahydrofolate, folic acid or carnitine) or peptides (pref. vasoactive
 CC intestinal peptide, atrial natriuretic peptide, lipocortin, bradykinin,
 CC peptide hormones such as alpha-MSH, chemotactic factors and integrin
 CC ligands)
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 XX
 RESULT 9
 AAR83785
 ID AAR83785 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 AC AAR83785;
 XX
 DT 27-FEB-1996 (first entry)
 XX
 DE VIP.
 XX
 XX VIP; vasoactive intestinal polypeptide; peptide hormone; glucagon;
 KW secretin; nervous system; digestive system; smooth muscle; relaxant;
 KW bronchial asthma; impotence; therapy.
 XX
 XX Sus scrofa.
 OS
 XX Key Location/Qualifiers
 FH Key
 FT Misc-difference 29 /note= "amidated"
 FT
 XX EP663406-A1.
 XX
 PD 19-JUL-1995.
 XX
 PF 19-DEC-1994; 94EP-00120126.
 XX
 PR 20-DEC-1993; 93JP-00319815.
 XX

PA (SANW) SANWA KAGAKU KENKYUSHO CO.
 XX
 PI Noda H, Yamakawa H, Yoshina S, Ishida T, Tomiya N;
 XX WPI; 1995-247502/33.
 DR
 XX
 XX New modified form of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide - with C-terminal
 PT substd. amide residue, has greater in vivo stability and persistence,
 PT useful for treating asthma and impotence.
 XX
 XX Disclosure; Page 3; 16pp; English.
 XX
 XX This sequence represents vasoactive intestinal polypeptide (VIP). VIP is
 CC a peptide hormone that shows smooth muscle relaxant activity. The glucagon
 CC -secretin family, to which it belongs. VIP is present in the nervous
 CC system and the digestive system tracts. It is also found in the lungs of
 CC normal patients (however, it is not found in the lungs of people
 CC suffering from bronchial asthma). The sequences shown in AAR83784 and
 CC AAR83786 are analogues of this sequence. These analogues are found to be
 CC resistant to protease digestion. The analogues can be used to treat
 CC asthma (by inhalation) and impotence (percutaneously). Compared to
 CC natural VIP, the analogue sequences have better in vivo stability. The
 CC analogue sequences are also more persistent than natural VIP and have
 CC excellent affinity for biological membranes
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 RESULT 11
 AAR93023
 ID AAR93023 standard; protein; 28 AA.
 XX AAR93023;
 AC AAR93023;
 XX 09-AUG-1996 (first entry)
 DT Human glucagon degrading enzyme - VIP substrate.
 XX
 XX Glucagon degrading enzyme; catalyst; cleavage; selectin; human; primer;
 KW vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; pancreatic carcinoma cell line; PCR;
 KW amplification; polymerase chain reaction; probe; expression vector;
 KW eukaryote; SV40 promoter; COS-7.
 XX
 XX Synthetic.
 OS
 XX Key Location/Qualifiers
 FH Cleavage-site 17..18
 FT Modified-site 28
 FT /note= "contains C-terminal amide group"
 XX
 XX JP08023972-A.
 PN 30-JAN-1996.
 XX
 XX 19-JUL-1994; 94JP-00187936.
 PF
 XX 19-JUL-1994; 94JP-00187936.
 PR
 XX (SUNR) SUNTORY LTD.
 PA
 XX WPI; 1996-133414/14.
 DR
 XX
 XX New glucagon decomposing enzyme, and DNA encoding it - for specifically
 PT cleaving glucagon and vasoactive intestinal peptide, in the prevention
 PT and treatment of diseases caused by excess glucagon and VIP.
 XX
 XX Claim 1; Page 2; 18pp; Japanese.
 PS
 XX A novel gene encoding a glucagon degrading enzyme (GDE; AAT11575) was
 CC isolated from a human pancreatic carcinoma cell line HPC-Yo cDNA library.
 CC The enzyme has a mol. wt. 83 kD, a pH optimum of 6.8 and catalyses the
 CC cleavage of glucagon, vasoactive intestinal peptide and selectin
 CC (AAR93022-4). The gene encoding the enzyme was isolated by screening the
 CC library with an anti-GDE peptide antibody, amplifying the inserts with
 CC the primers AAT18903-4 and probing the fragments with the probe AAT18905.
 CC This screening resulted in the full length clone designated lambda GDE4-
 CC 2. The coding region of the clone was subsequently PCR amplified by the
 CC primers AAT11576-7 and inserted into the eukaryotic expression vector
 CC pKDCR under control of the SV40 promoter for production of the protein in
 CC COS-7 cells. The protein is useful in preventing and treating diseases
 CC characterised by an excess of glucagon or vasoactive intestinal peptide
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ

PA (SANW) SANWA KAGAKU KENKYUSHO CO.
 XX
 PI Noda H, Yamakawa H, Yoshina S, Ishida T, Tomiya N;
 XX WPI; 1995-247502/33.
 DR
 XX
 XX New modified form of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide - with C-terminal
 PT substd. amide residue, has greater in vivo stability and persistence,
 PT useful for treating asthma and impotence.
 XX
 XX Disclosure; Page 3; 16pp; English.
 XX
 XX This sequence represents vasoactive intestinal polypeptide (VIP). VIP is
 CC a peptide hormone that shows smooth muscle relaxant activity. The glucagon
 CC -secretin family, to which it belongs. VIP is present in the nervous
 CC system and the digestive system tracts. It is also found in the lungs of
 CC normal patients (however, it is not found in the lungs of people
 CC suffering from bronchial asthma). The sequences shown in AAR83784 and
 CC AAR83786 are analogues of this sequence. These analogues are found to be
 CC resistant to protease digestion. The analogues can be used to treat
 CC asthma (by inhalation) and impotence (percutaneously). Compared to
 CC natural VIP, the analogue sequences have better in vivo stability. The
 CC analogue sequences are also more persistent than natural VIP and have
 CC excellent affinity for biological membranes
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 RESULT 10
 AAR97810
 ID AAR97810 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX AAR97810;
 AC AAR97810;
 XX 22-AUG-1996 (first entry)
 DT Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide VIP(1-28), for dermal ulcer treatment.
 XX
 XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; vasodilation; hyperkinemic; skin;
 KW burn; decubitis; diabetes; ulcer; bedsores; pressure sore.
 KW
 XX Synthetic.
 OS
 XX Key Location/Qualifiers
 FH Modified-site 28
 FT /note= "amidated"
 FT
 XX
 XX JP08040926-A.
 PN 13-FEB-1996.
 PD
 XX 03-AUG-1994; 94JP-00182457.
 PF
 XX 03-AUG-1994; 94JP-00182457.
 PR
 XX (YAKU-) YAKURIGAKU CHUO KENKYUSHO KK.
 PA
 XX WPI; 1996-157021/16.
 DR
 XX Remedy for dermal ulcer - comprises vasoactive intestinal polypeptide as
 PT active component.
 PT
 XX
 XX Claim 1; Page 2; 4pp; Japanese.
 PS
 XX

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 12
 AAW06118
 ID AAW06118 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 AC AAW06118;
 XX
 XX
 DT 02-OCT-1998 (first entry)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) analogue.
 KW Bradykinin; N-benzylglycine; agonist; receptor study; antagonist;
 KW achiral; analgesic; luteinising hormone-releasing hormone, LHRH;
 KW vasopressin; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP.
 XX Synthetic.
 OS
 FH Key Location/Qualifiers
 FT Modified-site 28 /note= "C-terminal amide"
 FT
 FN US5527882-A.
 XX
 XX
 PD 18-JUN-1996.
 XX
 XX
 PF 07-NOV-1994; 94US-00335202.
 PR 07-JUL-1989; 89US-00376839.
 PR 16-SEP-1992; 92US-00945664.
 XX
 XX (REGC) UNIV CALIFORNIA.
 XX
 XX Young JD, Mitchell AR;
 XX WPI; 1996-299898/30.
 XX
 XX New bradykinin analogues contg. N-benzyl-glycine - useful as bradykinin
 PT agonists or antagonists, useful e.g. as analgesics.
 XX
 XX Disclosure; Col 7-8; 15pp; English.
 XX
 CC The invention relates to the obtaining of a potent agonist or antagonist
 CC peptide by the replacement of selected amino acids with synthetic achiral
 CC amino acids. The present sequence represents a vasoactive intestinal
 CC peptide (VIP) analogue, where at least one of Phe6 and Met17 is intended
 CC to be replaced by N-benzylglycine, N-cyclohexylmethylglycine or the ring
 CC substituted derivatives thereof
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 13
 AAW06120
 ID AAW06120 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 AC AAW06120;
 XX
 XX

DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
 XX Human VIP peptide.
 DE
 XX
 KW Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
 KW food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
 XX
 XX Homo sapiens.
 OS
 XX WO9634958-A1.
 XX
 PD 07-NOV-1996.
 XX
 XX 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
 PF
 XX 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
 PR
 XX (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
 XX
 XX Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
 XX WPI; 1996-506160/50.
 DR
 XX
 XX New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
 PT for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
 FT
 XX Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
 XX
 CC The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasoactive peptides
 CC (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
 CC residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
 CC 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
 CC turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
 CC useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
 CC efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 14
 AAW06119
 ID AAW06119 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 AC AAW06119;
 XX
 XX
 DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
 XX
 XX Mouse VIP peptide.
 DE
 XX
 KW Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
 KW food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
 XX
 XX Mus musculus.
 OS
 XX WO9634958-A1.
 XX
 PD 07-NOV-1996.
 XX
 XX 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
 PF
 XX 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
 PR
 XX (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
 XX
 XX Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;

```

XX WPI; 1996-506160/50.
XX
XX New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
XX for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
XX
XX Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
XX
XX The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasointestinal peptides
XX (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
XX residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
XX 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
XX turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
XX useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
XX efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
XX
XX Sequence 28 AA;
XX
XX Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
XX Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
XX Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
XX
XX QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX
XX RESULT 15
XX AAW06114
XX ID AAW06114 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
XX AC AAW06114;
XX
XX DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
XX
XX DE Rabbit VIP peptide.
XX
XX Vasointestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
XX food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
XX
XX Oryctolagus cuniculus.
XX
XX OS WO9634958-A1.
XX
XX PN 07-NOV-1996.
XX
XX PD 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
XX
XX PF 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
XX
XX PR (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
XX
XX PA Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
XX
XX PI WPI; 1996-506160/50.
XX
XX DR New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
XX for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
XX
XX Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
XX
XX The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasointestinal peptides
XX (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
XX residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
XX 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
XX turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
XX useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
XX efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
XX
XX Sequence 28 AA;
XX
XX Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
XX Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
XX Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
XX
XX QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX
XX RESULT 16
XX AAW06113
XX ID AAW06113 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
XX AC AAW06113;
XX
XX DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
XX
XX DE Macaque VIP peptide.
XX
XX Vasointestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
XX food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
XX
XX Macaca fuscata.
XX
XX OS WO9634958-A1.
XX
XX PN 07-NOV-1996.
XX
XX PD 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
XX
XX PF 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
XX
XX PR (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
XX
XX PA Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
XX
XX PI WPI; 1996-506160/50.
XX
XX DR New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
XX for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
XX
XX Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
XX
XX The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasointestinal peptides
XX (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
XX residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
XX 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
XX turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
XX useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
XX efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
XX
XX Sequence 28 AA;
XX
XX Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
XX Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
XX Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
XX
XX QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX
XX RESULT 17
XX AAW06121
XX ID AAW06121 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
XX AC AAW06121;
XX
XX DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
XX
XX DE Fig VIP peptide.
XX
XX Vasointestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
XX food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
XX
XX

```

```

Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
RESULT 16
AAW06113
ID AAW06113 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
AC AAW06113;
XX
DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
XX
DE Macaque VIP peptide.
XX
XX Vasointestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
XX food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
XX
Macaca fuscata.
XX
OS WO9634958-A1.
XX
PN 07-NOV-1996.
XX
PD 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
XX
PF 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
XX
PR (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
XX
PA Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
XX
PI WPI; 1996-506160/50.
XX
DR New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
XX for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
XX
Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
XX
The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasointestinal peptides
XX (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
XX residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
XX 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
XX turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
XX useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
XX efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
XX
XX Sequence 28 AA;
XX
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
RESULT 17
AAW06121
ID AAW06121 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
AC AAW06121;
XX
DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
XX
DE Fig VIP peptide.
XX
XX Vasointestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
XX food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
XX

```

OS Sus scrofa.
 XX
 PN W09634958-A1.
 XX
 PD 07-NOV-1996.
 XX
 PF 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
 XX
 PR 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
 XX
 PA (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
 XX
 PI Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
 XX
 DR WPI; 1996-506160/50.
 XX
 XX New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
 PT for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
 XX
 PS Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
 XX
 CC The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasointestinal peptides
 CC (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
 CC residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
 CC 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
 CC turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
 CC useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
 CC efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
 XX
 SQ Sequence 28 AA;
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 18
 AAW06122
 ID AAW06122 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 AC AAW06122;
 XX
 DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
 XX
 DE Goat VIP peptide.
 XX
 KW Vasointestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
 KW food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
 XX
 OS Capra hircus.
 XX
 PN W09634958-A1.
 XX
 PD 07-NOV-1996.
 XX
 PF 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
 XX
 PR 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
 XX
 PA (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
 XX
 PI Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
 XX
 DR WPI; 1996-506160/50.
 XX
 XX New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
 PT for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
 XX
 PS Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.

XX The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasointestinal peptides
 CC (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
 CC residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
 CC 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
 CC turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
 CC useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
 CC efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
 XX
 SQ Sequence 28 AA;
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 19
 AAW06115
 ID AAW06115 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 AC AAW06115;
 XX
 DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
 XX
 DE Dog VIP peptide.
 XX
 KW Vasointestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
 KW food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
 XX
 OS Canis familiaris.
 XX
 PN W09634958-A1.
 XX
 PD 07-NOV-1996.
 XX
 PF 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
 XX
 PR 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
 XX
 PA (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
 XX
 PI Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
 XX
 DR WPI; 1996-506160/50.
 XX
 KW New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
 PT for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
 XX
 PS Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
 XX
 CC The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasointestinal peptides
 CC (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
 CC residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
 CC 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
 CC turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
 CC useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
 CC efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing animals
 XX
 SQ Sequence 28 AA;
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28


```

RESULT 20
AAW06112
ID AAW06112 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC AAW06112;
XX XX
XX 16-OCT-2003 (revised)
XX DT 16-JUL-1997 (first entry)
XX DT
XX DE Sheep VIP peptide.
XX XX
XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; immunise; egg-laying bird; turkey;
XX KW food-producing animal; egg production; feed utilisation.
XX KW
XX OS Ovis aries.
XX XX
XX PN WO9634958-A1.
XX XX
XX PD 07-NOV-1996.
XX XX
XX PF 03-MAY-1996; 96WO-CA000280.
XX XX
XX PR 03-MAY-1995; 95US-00433108.
XX XX
XX PA (BIOS-) BIOSTAR INC.
XX XX
XX PI Cox GJ, Weeks-Levy C;
XX XX
XX DR WPI; 1996-506160/50.
XX XX
XX PT New recombinant vasoactive intestinal peptide(s) - used to immunise birds
XX PT for increasing egg prodn. or animals for increasing food utilisation.
XX XX
XX PS Disclosure; Fig 1; 47pp; English.
XX XX
XX CC The sequences given in AAW06110-23 represent vasoactive intestinal peptides
XX CC (VIP's) from various species. These peptides, or fragments representing
XX CC residues 1-10 (peptide V1), 7-16 (peptide V2), 13-22 (peptide V3) and 19-
XX CC 28 (peptide V4) may be used for immunising egg-laying birds, pref.
XX CC turkeys, or food-producing animals against VIP. The immunisation is
XX CC useful for increasing egg prodn. in bird species and for increasing
XX CC efficiency of feed utilisation and rate of gain in food producing
XX CC animals. (Updated on 16-OCT-2003 to standardise OS field)
XX XX
XX SQ Sequence 28 AA;
XX XX
XX Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
XX Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
XX Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
XX XX
XX QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX XX
XX RESULT 21
XX AAW37791
XX ID AAW37791 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX XX
XX AC AAW37791;
XX XX
XX DT 28-JUL-1998 (first entry)
XX DT
XX DE Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide.
XX XX
XX KW Peptidic ligand; vasoactive intestinal polypeptide-1 receptor;
XX KW VIP-1 receptor; VIP-2 receptor; agonist; bronchoconstrictive disorder;
XX KW asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; tumour; stroke;
XX KW myocardial infarction; gastroenterological disease; anti-inflammatory;
XX KW cell growth; organ transplantation; cancer; antagonist.
XX XX
XX OS Rattus sp.
XX XX
XX Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
XX Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
XX Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
XX XX
XX QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
XX |||||
XX XX
XX RESULT 22
XX AAW71677
XX ID AAW71677 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX XX
XX AC AAW71677;
XX XX
XX DT 11-JAN-1999 (first entry)
XX DT
XX DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide-derived target peptide.
XX XX
XX KW Calmodulin; green fluorescent protein; GFP; cameleon;
XX KW fluorescence resonance energy transfer; FRET; calcium; sensor; analysis;
XX KW assay; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP.
XX XX
XX OS Synthetic.
XX XX
XX PN WO9840477-A1.
XX XX
XX PD 17-SEP-1998.
XX XX
XX PF 13-MAR-1998; 98WO-US004978.
XX PF

```

Key Location/Qualifiers
 Modified-site 28 /label= Asn /note= "amidated"
 WO9802453-A2.
 22-JAN-1998.
 15-JUL-1997; 97WO-BE000084.
 15-JUL-1996; 96EP-00870092.
 19-SEP-1996; 96EP-00870121.
 (ULBR) UNIV LIBRE BRUXELLES.
 Gourlet P, Robberecht P, Vandermeers A, Woelbroeck M;
 WPI; 1998-110523/10.
 New ligands for vasoactive intestinal peptide receptor - is useful for treating VIP-related disorders, e.g. asthma, tumours, myocardial infarction, stroke, inflammation or auto-immune disease.
 Example 1; Page 18; 38pp; English.
 This is the amino acid sequence of a vasoactive intestinal polypeptide (VIP) receptor. It has two distinct receptors with seven transmembrane helices named VIP-1 and VIP-2. The method of the invention involves the development of peptidic ligands that can be used in the treatment of bronchoconstrictive disorders, e.g. asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), tumours, myocardial infarctions, strokes, the regeneration of nerves as in post-traumatic injury, as immuno-modulatory agent and anti-oxidant agent, to increase cell growth, as immuno-modulatory agent in the treatment of auto-immune diseases and for reducing side effects in organ transplantation. They can also be used for detection and diagnosis, e.g. for the identification of specific cancers such as breast and prostate cancers, lung cancers, ovarian cancers and colon cancers. The ligands can also be used for the identification of other ligands of the VIP1 receptor
 Sequence 28 AA;
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||
 RESULT 22
 AAW71677
 ID AAW71677 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX
 AC AAW71677;
 XX
 DT 11-JAN-1999 (first entry)
 XX
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide-derived target peptide.
 XX
 KW Calmodulin; green fluorescent protein; GFP; cameleon;
 KW fluorescence resonance energy transfer; FRET; calcium; sensor; analysis;
 KW assay; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP.
 XX
 OS Synthetic.
 XX
 PN WO9840477-A1.
 XX
 PD 17-SEP-1998.
 XX
 PF 13-MAR-1998; 98WO-US004978.

XX 14-MAR-1997; 97US-00818252.
 PR 14-MAR-1997; 97US-00818253.
 PR 27-AUG-1997; 97US-00919143.
 XX (REGC) UNIV CALIFORNIA.
 PA Tsien RY, Miyawaki A;
 PI WPI; 1998-520809/44.
 DR
 XX
 XX New fluorescent protein sensors for detection of analytes - comprises a
 PT binding protein moiety having an analyte binding region and bound donor
 PT and acceptor fluorescent protein moieties.
 XX
 XX Disclosure; Page 21; 108pp; English.
 PS
 XX This peptide represents a target moiety from vasoactive intestinal
 CC peptide that is recognised by calmodulin. The invention provides
 CC fluorescent indicators and methods for using them to determine the
 CC concentration of an analyte, such as calcium ion, in vitro and in vivo.
 CC Fluorescent indicators include a binding protein moiety (e.g. calmodulin)
 CC and donor and acceptor fluorescent protein moieties, preferably derived
 CC from Aequorea green fluorescent protein (see AAW71645-48). The binding
 CC protein preferably binds target peptides (see AAW71649-79) in addition to
 CC the analyte. The target peptide moieties can be modified to enhance the
 CC response of the fluorescent indicator to the analyte
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 RESULT 23
 AAY30769
 ID AAY30769 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 AC AAY30769;
 XX
 DT 22-NOV-1999 (first entry)
 XX
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide isolated from pig intestine.
 XX
 XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; smooth-muscle relaxant; analogue;
 KW cerebral lesion.
 XX
 OS Sus sp.
 XX
 PH Key Location/Qualifiers
 FT Modified-site 28 /note= "amidated residue"
 FT
 XX FR2775902-A1.
 XX
 PD 17-SEP-1999.
 XX
 PF 13-MAR-1998; 98FR-00003125.
 XX
 PR 13-MAR-1998; 98FR-00003125.
 XX
 XX (ASSI-) ASSISTANCE PUBLIQUE HOPITAUX PARIS.
 PA
 XX Gressens P, Robberecht P;
 PI
 XX WPI; 1999-530437/45.
 DR
 XX Preventing and/or treating cerebral lesions in fetal, premature neonatal,
 PT

PT full-term neonatal or young infant humans.
 XX
 PS Disclosure; Page 1; 16pp; French.
 XX
 CC The present sequence represents a vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
 CC The peptide is a smooth-muscle relaxant. Analogues prepared from the
 CC present sequence are used to prepare a medicament for preventing and/or
 CC treating cerebral lesions in fetal, premature neonatal, full-term
 CC neonatal or young infant humans
 XX
 SQ Sequence 28 AA;
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 RESULT 24
 AAY44196
 ID AAY44196 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 AC AAY44196;
 XX
 DT 15-FEB-2000 (first entry)
 XX
 DE Human vasoactive intestinal peptide.
 XX
 XX Antinflammatory; antibacterial; immunosuppressive; endotoxic shock;
 KW mammal; agent; inhibitory; tumour necrosis factor; TNF; interleukin-6;
 KW pituitary adenylate cyclase activator peptide; IL-6; PACAP; VIP;
 KW vasoactive intestinal peptide.
 XX
 OS Homo sapiens.
 XX
 PN WO9953944-A1.
 XX
 PD 28-OCT-1999.
 XX
 PF 16-APR-1999; 99WO-ES000101.
 XX
 PR 17-APR-1998; 98ES-00000814.
 XX
 PA (UYMA-) UNIV COMPLUTENSE MADRID.
 XX
 PI Perez Gomariz R, Leceta Martinez J, Delgado Mora M;
 PI Martinez Mora C;
 XX
 DR WPI; 1999-633903/54.
 XX
 XX Treatment of endotoxic shock by inhibiting production of pro-inflammatory
 PT cytokines.
 PT
 PS Disclosure; Page 2; 24pp; Spanish.
 XX
 CC The invention relates to the treatment of endotoxic shock in a mammal by
 CC administering, in a vehicle, an agent that inhibits production of tumour
 CC necrosis factor (TNF) or interleukin-6 (IL-6). The inhibitory agents are
 CC especially vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP; this sequence), pituitary
 CC adenylate cyclase activator peptide 38 (PACAP-38; AAY44197) or PACAP-27
 CC (AAY44198)
 XX
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 25
AAY94560
ID AAY94560 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC
XX AAY94560;
XX 06-DEC-2000 (first entry)
XX Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide cleavage product #1.
XX Human; Kell; endothelins; vasoactive; intestinal peptide; proteolytic;
KW hypertension; cell differentiation; proliferation; haematopoiesis; BCE;
KW endothelin converting enzyme; VIP.
XX Homo sapiens.
OS US6063592-A.
FN 16-MAY-2000.
PD 13-NOV-1998; 98US-00192048.
XX 13-NOV-1998; 98US-00192048.
XX 13-NOV-1998; 98US-00192048.
XX (NYBL-) NEW YORK BLOOD CENT INC.
PA Lee S;
XX WPI; 2000-375492/32.
DR Cleavage of big endothelin or vasoactive intestinal peptide, useful for
PT generating bioactive peptides (e.g. endothelin) from inactive precursor
PT forms, comprises contacting with a recombinant or isolated Kell protein.
XX Disclosure; Col 10; 15pp; English.
XX The present invention relates to the cleavage of big endothelin 1, 2 and
CC 3 or vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) with Kell proteins. This
CC cleavage is useful for generating bioactive endothelins from their
CC inactive precursor forms. The method is also useful in developing
CC therapeutic agents and screening assays. The proteolytic function of the
CC Kell proteins can be used in the management and study of hypertension and
CC cell differentiation and proliferation, e.g. in haematopoiesis and
CC developmental process. VIP protein was cleaved by SF9 cell media infected
CC with baculovirus containing recombinant soluble Kell cDNA's. The present
CC sequence is cleavage product #1, this peptide consists of residues 1 to
CC 28 of the precursor VIP protein
XX Sequence 28 AA;
SQ

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 3; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 27
AAB85710
ID AAB85710 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC
XX AAB85710;
XX 29-OCT-2001 (first entry)
DT Peptide having digestive tract movement suppressing activity.
XX Digestive tract; suppressor; antidiarrheal; gastrointestinal; abdominal;
KW MRI inspection; endoscopy.
XX Synthetic.
XX JP2001151799-A.
FN 05-JUN-2001.
PD 22-NOV-1999; 99JP-00331341.
XX 22-NOV-1999; 99JP-00331341.
XX (ITOH-) ITO HAM KK.
XX WPI; 2001-505699/56.
XX New peptides and a digestive tract movement suppressor containing them.
Example; Page 11; 15pp; Japanese.
XX The invention relates to a peptide consisting of an amino acid sequence
CC from the N-terminal to at least 23 residues of a 38 residue amino acid
CC sequence (AAB85706), having digestive tract movement suppressing
CC activity. The digestive tract movement suppressor can be used for the
CC pretreatment of digestive tract inspection, gastrointestinal X ray
CC inspection, abdominal MRI inspection and endoscopy. The present sequence
CC represents a specific example of a peptide having digestive tract
CC movement suppressing activity
XX Sequence 28 AA;
SQ

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 27
AAB85710
ID AAB85710 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC
XX AAB85710;
XX 29-OCT-2001 (first entry)
DT Peptide having digestive tract movement suppressing activity.
XX Digestive tract; suppressor; antidiarrheal; gastrointestinal; abdominal;
KW MRI inspection; endoscopy.
XX Synthetic.
XX JP2001151799-A.
FN 05-JUN-2001.
PD 22-NOV-1999; 99JP-00331341.
XX 22-NOV-1999; 99JP-00331341.
XX (ITOH-) ITO HAM KK.
XX WPI; 2001-505699/56.
XX New peptides and a digestive tract movement suppressor containing them.
Example; Page 11; 15pp; Japanese.
XX The invention relates to a peptide consisting of an amino acid sequence
CC from the N-terminal to at least 23 residues of a 38 residue amino acid

Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 25
AAY94560
ID AAY94560 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC
XX AAY94560;
XX 06-DEC-2000 (first entry)
XX Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide cleavage product #1.
XX Human; Kell; endothelins; vasoactive; intestinal peptide; proteolytic;
KW hypertension; cell differentiation; proliferation; haematopoiesis; BCE;
KW endothelin converting enzyme; VIP.
XX Homo sapiens.
OS US6063592-A.
FN 16-MAY-2000.
PD 13-NOV-1998; 98US-00192048.
XX 13-NOV-1998; 98US-00192048.
XX 13-NOV-1998; 98US-00192048.
XX (NYBL-) NEW YORK BLOOD CENT INC.
PA Lee S;
XX WPI; 2000-375492/32.
DR Cleavage of big endothelin or vasoactive intestinal peptide, useful for
PT generating bioactive peptides (e.g. endothelin) from inactive precursor
PT forms, comprises contacting with a recombinant or isolated Kell protein.
XX Disclosure; Col 10; 15pp; English.
XX The present invention relates to the cleavage of big endothelin 1, 2 and
CC 3 or vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) with Kell proteins. This
CC cleavage is useful for generating bioactive endothelins from their
CC inactive precursor forms. The method is also useful in developing
CC therapeutic agents and screening assays. The proteolytic function of the
CC Kell proteins can be used in the management and study of hypertension and
CC cell differentiation and proliferation, e.g. in haematopoiesis and
CC developmental process. VIP protein was cleaved by SF9 cell media infected
CC with baculovirus containing recombinant soluble Kell cDNA's. The present
CC sequence is cleavage product #1, this peptide consists of residues 1 to
CC 28 of the precursor VIP protein
XX Sequence 28 AA;
SQ

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 3; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 26
AAB85707
ID AAB85707 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC
XX AAB85707;
XX 29-OCT-2001 (first entry)
DT Peptide having digestive tract movement suppressing activity.
XX Digestive tract; suppressor; antidiarrheal; gastrointestinal; abdominal;
KW MRI inspection; endoscopy.

CC sequence (AAB85706), having digestive tract movement suppressing
CC activity. The digestive tract movement suppressor can be used for the
CC pretreatment of digestive tract inspection, gastrointestinal X ray
CC inspection, abdominal MRI inspection and endoscopy. The present sequence
CC represents a specific example of a peptide having digestive tract
CC movement suppressing activity

XX SQ Sequence 28 AA;
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 28
AAB91279
ID AAB91279 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC AAB91279;
XX DT 22-JUN-2001 (first entry)
XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) and related peptide SEQ IDNO:455.
XX Protection; endogenous therapeutic peptide; peptidase; conjugation;
XX blood component; modification; succinimidyl; maleimido group; amino;
XX hydroxyl; thiol; hormone; growth factor; neurotransmitter.
XX Homo sapiens.
XX Synthetic.
XX WO2000069900-A2.
XX 23-NOV-2000.
XX 17-MAY-2000; 2000WO-US013576.
XX 17-MAY-1999; 99US-0134406P.
XX 10-SEP-1999; 99US-0153406P.
XX 15-OCT-1999; 99US-0159783P.
XX (CONJ-) CONJUCHEM INC.
XX Bridon DP, Ezrin AM, Milner PG, Holmes DL, Thiabaudeau K;
XX WPI; 2001-112059/12.
XX Modifying and attaching therapeutic peptides to albumin prevents
XX peptidase degradation, useful for increasing length of in vivo activity.
XX Disclosure; Page 347; 733pp; English.

XX The present invention describes a modified therapeutic peptide (I) comprising a therapeutically active amino acid region (III) and a reactive group (II) (e.g. succinimidyl and maleimido groups) attached to a less therapeutically active amino acid region (IV), which covalently bonds with amino/hydroxyl/thiol groups on blood components to form a peptidase stabilised therapeutic peptide composed of 3-50 amino acids. (I) are useful for modifying therapeutic peptides e.g. hormones, growth factors and neurotransmitters, to protect them from peptidase activity in vivo for the treatment of various disorders. Endogenous therapeutic peptides are not suitable as drug candidates as they require frequent administration due to rapid degradation by peptidases in the body. Modifying and attaching therapeutic peptides to albumin prevents or reduces the action of peptidases to increase length of activity (half life) and specificity as bonding to large molecules decreases intracellular uptake and interference with physiological processes. AAB90829 to AAB92441 represent peptides which can be used in the exemplification of the present invention

XX SQ Sequence 28 AA;
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 29
AAB91278
ID AAB91278 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AC AAB91278;
XX DT 22-JUN-2001 (first entry)
XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) and related peptide SEQ IDNO:454.
XX Protection; endogenous therapeutic peptide; peptidase; conjugation;
XX blood component; modification; succinimidyl; maleimido group; amino;
XX hydroxyl; thiol; hormone; growth factor; neurotransmitter.
XX Homo sapiens.
XX Synthetic.
XX WO2000069900-A2.
XX 23-NOV-2000.
XX 17-MAY-2000; 2000WO-US013576.
XX 17-MAY-1999; 99US-0134406P.
XX 10-SEP-1999; 99US-0153406P.
XX 15-OCT-1999; 99US-0159783P.
XX (CONJ-) CONJUCHEM INC.
XX Bridon DP, Ezrin AM, Milner PG, Holmes DL, Thiabaudeau K;
XX WPI; 2001-112059/12.
XX Modifying and attaching therapeutic peptides to albumin prevents
XX peptidase degradation, useful for increasing length of in vivo activity.
XX Disclosure; Page 347; 733pp; English.

XX The present invention describes a modified therapeutic peptide (I) comprising a therapeutically active amino acid region (III) and a reactive group (II) (e.g. succinimidyl and maleimido groups) attached to a less therapeutically active amino acid region (IV), which covalently bonds with amino/hydroxyl/thiol groups on blood components to form a peptidase stabilised therapeutic peptide composed of 3-50 amino acids. (I) are useful for modifying therapeutic peptides e.g. hormones, growth factors and neurotransmitters, to protect them from peptidase activity in vivo for the treatment of various disorders. Endogenous therapeutic peptides are not suitable as drug candidates as they require frequent administration due to rapid degradation by peptidases in the body. Modifying and attaching therapeutic peptides to albumin prevents or reduces the action of peptidases to increase length of activity (half life) and specificity as bonding to large molecules decreases intracellular uptake and interference with physiological processes. AAB90829 to AAB92441 represent peptides which can be used in the exemplification of the present invention

XX SQ Sequence 28 AA;
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||
 Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||

RESULT 30
 AAE12028
 ID AAE12028 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX AC AAE12028;
 XX DT 18-DEC-2001 (first entry)
 XX DE Porcine vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
 XX KW Porcine; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; antineoplastic; cytotoxic;
 KW KW VIP antagonist; pharmacological; cancer.
 XX OS Sus scrofa.
 XX XN WO200160862-A1.
 XX XX 23-AUG-2001.
 XX XX 31-JUL-2000; 2000WO-US020871.
 XX XX 18-FEB-2000; 2000IN-DE000136.
 XX XX (DABU-) DABUR RES FOUND.
 XX XX (CORD/) CORD J I.
 XX XX Burman AC, Prasad S, Mukherjee R, Singh AT, Mathur A, Gupta N;
 XX XX WPI; 2001-616128/71.
 XX XX New vasoactive intestinal peptide analogs containing alpha, alpha-
 PT dialkylated amino acids, useful in the treatment of cancer, and their
 PT preparation.
 XX XX Disclosure; Page 1; 34pp; English.
 XX CC The invention relates to vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) analogs
 CC containing alpha, alpha-dialkylated amino acids in a site specific
 CC manner. The invention also relates to the synthesis of active VIP peptide
 CC derivatives, which bind selectively to VIP receptors on target cells. The
 CC invention encompasses methods for the generation of these peptides,
 CC compositions containing the peptides and the pharmacological applications
 CC of these peptides especially in the treatment and prevention of cancer.
 CC The present sequence is vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) related to
 CC the invention

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||
 Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||

RESULT 31
 AAB37111
 ID AAB37111 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX AC AAB37111;
 XX XX 09-APR-2001 (first entry)
 XX XX Human vasoactive intestinal peptide.
 DE DE

KW Anti-inflammatory; tumour necrosis factor production inhibitor; VIP;
 KW antiseptic; anti-arthritis; interleukin 6 production inhibitor; PACAP;
 KW vasoactive intestinal peptide; endotoxin shock; inflammation; human;
 KW pituitary adenylate cyclase activating peptide; autoimmune disease;
 KW rheumatoid arthritis; multiple sclerosis; Crohn's disease;
 KW graft rejection.
 XX XX Homo sapiens.
 XX XX Key Location/Qualifiers
 FT Modified-site 28
 FT FT /note= "amidated C-terminus"
 XX XN WO200074708-A1.
 XX XX 14-DEC-2000.
 XX PF 02-JUN-2000; 2000WO-ES000197.
 XX PR 04-JUN-1999; 99ES-00001235.
 XX XX (UYNA-) UNIV COMPLUTENSE MADRID.
 XX XX Perez Gomariz R, Leceta Martinez J, Delgado Mora M;
 PI Martinez Mora C;
 XX XX WPI; 2001-071028/08.
 XX XX Treating endotoxin shock, inflammation and autoimmune diseases, by
 PT administering vasoactive peptides or pituitary adenylate cyclase
 PT activating peptides.
 XX XX Claim 1; Page 3; 33pp; Spanish.
 XX CC The invention relates to the use of vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
 CC or pituitary adenylate cyclase activating peptide (PACAP) (or their
 CC fragments and analogues) for preparing a composition for treating
 CC endotoxin shock in mammals or inflammatory and autoimmune diseases
 CC associated with activation of Th1 cells. This sequence corresponds to the
 CC human VIP sequence. The peptide acts by inhibiting the production of
 CC tumour necrosis factor (TNF) and interleukin-6 (IL-6) and for treating
 CC inflammatory/autoimmune diseases, they inhibit Th1 cells, stimulate Th2
 CC cells and increase production of IL-4 (an inhibitor of proinflammatory
 CC cytokines). VIP and PACAP also modulate the capacity of antigen-
 CC presenting cells (APC) to induce activation and differentiation of
 CC lymphocytes. The VIP and PACAP peptides are used to treat endotoxic shock
 CC and inflammatory and autoimmune diseases, e.g. rheumatoid arthritis,
 CC multiple sclerosis, Crohn's disease and graft rejection
 XX XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||
 Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 |||||

RESULT 32
 AAG70459
 ID AAG70459 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX AC AAG70459;
 XX XX 13-JUL-2001 (first entry)
 XX XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide.
 XX KW Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP; antidiabetic; antiasthmatic;
 KW hypotensive; cardiac; antidiarrhoeal; respiratory disease; diabetes;
 KW glucose intolerance; asthma; male fertility; cardiovascular disease;
 KW

KW ulcer; gene therapy; pituitary adenylate cyclase activating peptide;
KW PACAP; PACAP receptor 3; R3; agonist.
XX Unidentified.
XX WO200123420-A2.
XX 05-APR-2001.
XX 27-SEP-2000; 2000WO-US026638.
XX 28-SEP-1999; 99US-00407832.
XX 15-JUN-2000; 2000US-00595280.
XX (FARB) BAYER CORP.
XX Pan C, Tsutsumi M, Shanafelt AB;
XX WPI; 2001-367200/38.
XX N-PSDB; AAH28691.
XX Novel pituitary adenylate cyclase activating peptide receptor 3 agonist
PT useful for treating type 2 diabetes, asthma, hypertension, ulcers and
PT cardiovascular diseases.
XX Example 6; Page 22; 62pp; English.
XX The present sequence is provided in a specification relating to pituitary
CC adenylate cyclase activating peptide (PACAP) receptor 3 (R3) agonist
CC polypeptides. The polypeptides stimulate insulin release from pancreatic
CC beta cells. They are useful for treating metabolic disorders such as type
CC 2 diabetes and the pre-diabetic state of impaired glucose tolerance. They
CC are useful for treating respiratory diseases and for stimulating insulin
CC release in a glucose-dependent manner. The R3 agonists are useful for
CC treating and/or preventing diseases and conditions such as diabetes,
CC asthma, hypertension, male reproduction problems including human sperm
CC motility, cardiovascular diseases and ulcers. They are useful in gene
XX therapy
XX Sequence 28 AA;
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
RESULT 33
AAB50845
ID AAB50845 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AAB50845;
AC AAB50845;
XX 14-MAR-2001 (first entry)
DT Human protein calmodulin-binding domain.
XX Fluorescent protein indicator; green fluorescent protein; GFP;
XX linker moiety; sensor; calmodulin-binding domain.
XX Homo sapiens.
OS WO2000071565-A2.
XX 30-NOV-2000.
XX 17-MAY-2000; 2000WO-US013684.
XX 21-MAY-1999; 99US-00316919.
XX 21-MAY-1999; 99US-00316920.
PR

XX (REGC) UNIV CALIFORNIA.
XX Tsien RY, Baird GA;
XX WPI; 2001-032017/04.
XX Novel fluorescent proteins comprising a sensor protein inserted into
PT them, useful for measuring the response of a sensor biological, chemical,
PT electrical or physiological parameter in vivo or in vitro.
XX Disclosure; Page 33; 94pp; English.
XX The present sequence is a calmodulin-binding domain peptide used in the
CC construction of a fluorescent protein indicator. The indicator comprises
CC a sensor polypeptide that is responsive to a chemical, biological,
CC electrical or physiological parameter, and a fluorescence protein
CC functional group. The sensor polypeptide is operatively inserted into the
CC fluorescent moiety. The fluorescent indicator is useful for detecting the
CC presence of a response inducing member in a sample. The method involves
CC contacting the sample with the indicator and detecting a change in
CC fluorescence, in which a change is indicative of the effect of the
CC parameter on the sensor polypeptide. The novel fluorescent proteins are
CC advantageous due to their reduced size as compared to the FRET
CC (fluorescence resonance energy transfer)-based sensors
XX Sequence 28 AA;
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
RESULT 34
AAU09653
ID AAU09653 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX AAU09653;
AC AAU09653;
XX 27-FEB-2002 (first entry)
DT Porcine intestinal peptide (VIP).
XX Vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP receptor; neuropeptide; radiotherapy;
XX tumour; metastasis; cancer; cytostatic; porcine.
XX Sus barbatus.
OS WO200160863-A1.
XX 23-AUG-2001.
XX 31-JUL-2000; 2000WO-US020874.
XX 18-FEB-2000; 2000IN-DE000137.
PR (DABU-) DABUR RES FOUND.
XX (CORD/) CORD J I.
XX Burman AC, Prasad S, Mukherjee R, Dutt S, Sharma R, Ahuja R;
XX Mishra AK, Matthew LK;
XX WPI; 2001-656699/75.
XX New radiolabeled vasoactive intestinal peptide analogs, useful for
PT radioimaging, radiodiagnostics and radiotherapy, particularly in the
PT treatment of cancer.
XX Example 15; Page 1; 43pp; English.
PS

XX The present invention relates to radiolabelled analogues of vasoactive
 CC intestinal peptide (VIP). VIP is a neuropeptide which shares homology
 CC with secretin, PHI and glucagon. The invention provides radiolabelled VIP
 CC analogues that selectively bind to the VIP receptor on target cells. The
 CC VIP analogues of the invention exhibit pharmacological activity and are
 CC useful as an imaging agent for visualising VIP-receptor tumours and
 CC metastases, and can be used as a radio-therapeutic agent for the
 CC treatment of cancer by specifically targeting tumour sites in mammals.
 CC The present sequence for porcine VIP is used in the methods of the
 CC present invention
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
 RESULT 35
 AAB45614
 ID AAB45614 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX AAB45614;
 AC AAB45614;
 XX 09-MAR-2001 (first entry)
 DT Native vasoactive intestinal peptide.
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide; somatostatin; neurotensin; diagnosis;
 KW polymethine dye; fluorescence; detection; tumor; adenoma; esophagus;
 KW Gastrointestinal tract; bronchial tract; bladder; cervix; breast;
 KW Optical mammography; optical tomography.
 XX Unidentified.
 OS DE19917713-A1.
 XX 19-OCT-2000.
 PD 09-APR-1999; 99DE-01017713.
 PF 09-APR-1999; 99DE-01017713.
 PR (DIAG-) INST DIAGNOSTIKFORSCHUNG GMBH.
 PA Licha K, Becker A, Semmler W, Wiedenmann B, Hassenius C;
 PI Volkmer-Engert R, Schneider-Mergener J;
 XX WPI; 2001-000423/01.
 DR New conjugates of vasoactive intestinal peptide, somatostatin or
 XX neurotensin peptides and polymethine dyes are used for e.g. in-vivo
 PT fluorescence diagnosis of tumors and other diseased tissues.
 PT Claim 7; Page 15; 32pp; German.
 XX This invention describes novel conjugates (I) of vasoactive intestinal
 CC peptide (VIP), somatostatin or neurotensin peptides and polymethine dyes.
 CC The products of the invention can also be used for a diagnostic method
 CC comprising administering (I) to a patient, either intravenously or to the
 CC bronchi by inhalation or to the gastrointestinal tract, esophagus or
 CC bladder by spraying and then washing out excess (I), and then performing
 CC an endoscopic investigation by local excitation of fluorescence at an
 CC excitation wavelength of 350-1200 nm and site-specific detection of the
 CC fluorescence emitted by the dye. (I) are useful for in-vivo diagnosis of
 CC tumors other diseased tissues or adenomas by means of optical detection
 CC procedures, in-vivo fluorescence diagnosis of tumors, tumor cells and/or
 CC inflammatory tissues by means of endoscopic procedures in the

CC gastrointestinal tract, esophagus, bronchial tract, bladder or cervix or
 CC for in-vivo fluorescence and/or absorption diagnosis of breast tumors by
 CC means of optical mammography (transillumination or optical tomography of
 CC the breast). The peptide component provides receptor-specific binding to
 CC target tissues and the polymethine dye provides a fluorescence signal
 CC that is detectable with high sensitivity
 XX Sequence 28 AA;
 SQ
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 4; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
 RESULT 36
 AAE19604
 ID AAE19604 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
 XX AAE19604;
 AC AAE19604;
 XX 31-MAY-2002 (first entry)
 DT Human stearyl-vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
 DE Human; pharmaceutical composition; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP;
 KW therapy; hyperproliferative skin disorder; papilloma virus infection;
 KW psoriasis; eczema; keratoderma; keratosis; ichthyosis; keloid; dry skin;
 KW wart; corn; callus; dandruff; skin cancer; cell apoptosis; keratolytic;
 KW dermatological; cytostatic; virucide; vulnery.
 XX Homo sapiens.
 OS Key Location/Qualifiers
 XX Modified-site 1 /note= "Stearyl His"
 FT Modified-site 28 /note= "C-terminal amide"
 FT WO200193889-A2.
 XX 13-DEC-2001.
 PD 07-JUN-2001; 2001WO-IL000523.
 PF 07-JUN-2000; 2000IL-00136631.
 PR (YEDA) YEDA RES & DEV CO LTD.
 XX (UYRA-) UNIV RAMOT APPLIED RES & IND DEV LTD.
 PA (USSH) US DEPT HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES.
 XX Gozes I, Granoth R, Fridkin M, Brennenan ED;
 PI WPI; 2002-226779/28.
 DR Pharmaceutical composition useful for the treatment of hyperproliferative
 XX skin disorder comprises vasoactive intestinal peptide-related peptides.
 PT Claim 15; Page 78; 83pp; English.
 PS The present invention relates to a pharmaceutical composition comprising
 CC vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP), VIP-derived peptides and their
 CC conjugates and a carrier. The invention is used for the treatment of a
 CC hyperproliferative skin disorder of a patient e.g. hyperproliferation
 CC caused by papilloma virus infection, psoriasis, dermatoses, eczemas,
 CC keratodermas, porokeratosis, keratosis, hyperkeratosis, ichthyosis,
 CC keloid, dry skin, warts, corns, calluses, dandruff and skin cancer. The
 CC peptides avoid the problem of potential toxic side effects and achieving
 CC only temporary effect and induce cell apoptosis. The peptides inhibit
 CC hyperproliferation of keratinocytes, also act through different cellular

CC mechanisms. The present sequence is human stearyl-VIP
XX Sequence 28 AA;
SQ

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 5; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 37
AAE19627
ID AAE19627 standard; peptide; 28 AA.

XX AC AAE19627;
XX 31-MAY-2002 (first entry)
XX Human vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) conjugate, St-Thr7-VIP.
XX Human; pharmaceutical composition; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP;
XX therapy; hyperproliferative skin disorder; papilloma virus infection;
XX psoriasis; eczema; keratoderma; keratosis; ichthyosis; keloid; dry skin;
XX wart; corn; callus; dandruff; skin cancer; cell apoptosis; keratolytic;
XX dermatological; cytostatic; virucide; vulnerary.
XX Homo sapiens.
XX Synthetic.

XX FH Key Location/Qualifiers
XX FT Modified-site 1 /note= "Stearyl histidine"
XX FT Modified-site 28
XX FT Modified-site /note= "C-terminal amide"

XX PN WO200193889-A2.
XX PD 13-DEC-2001.
XX PF 07-JUN-2001; 2001WO-IL000523.
XX PR 07-JUN-2000; 2000IL-00136631.
XX PA (YEDA) YEDA RES & DEV CO LTD.
XX PA (UYRA-) UNIV RAMOT APPLIED RES & IND DEV LTD.
XX PA (USSH) US DEPT HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES.

XX PI Gozes I, Granoth R, Fridkin M, Brenneman ED;
XX WPI; 2002-226779/28.

XX CC Pharmaceutical composition useful for the treatment of hyperproliferative
XX PT skin disorder comprises vasoactive intestinal peptide-related peptides.
XX PS Claim 15; Page; 83pp; English.

XX CC The present invention relates to a pharmaceutical composition comprising
XX CC vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP), VIP-derived peptides and their
XX CC conjugates and a carrier. The invention is used for the treatment of a
XX CC hyperproliferative skin disorder of a patient e.g. hyperproliferation
XX CC caused by papilloma virus infection, psoriasis, dermatoses, eczemas,
XX CC keratodermas, porokeratoses, keratosis, hyperkeratosis, ichthyosis,
XX CC keloid, dry skin, warts, corns, calluses, dandruff and skin cancer. The
XX CC peptides avoid the problem of potential toxic side effects and achieving
XX CC only temporary effect and induce cell apoptosis. The peptides inhibit
XX CC hyperproliferation of keratinocytes, also act through different cellular
XX CC mechanisms. The present sequence is human VIP conjugate

XX SQ Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 5; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 38
AAE19603
ID AAE19603 standard; peptide; 28 AA.

XX AC AAE19603;
XX 31-MAY-2002 (first entry)
XX Human vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
XX Human; pharmaceutical composition; vasoactive intestinal peptide; VIP;
XX therapy; hyperproliferative skin disorder; papilloma virus infection;
XX psoriasis; eczema; keratoderma; keratosis; ichthyosis; keloid; dry skin;
XX wart; corn; callus; dandruff; skin cancer; cell apoptosis; keratolytic;
XX dermatological; cytostatic; virucide; vulnerary.
XX Homo sapiens.

XX FH Key Location/Qualifiers
XX FT Modified-site 28 /note= "C-terminal amide"

XX PN WO200193889-A2.
XX PD 13-DEC-2001.
XX PF 07-JUN-2001; 2001WO-IL000523.
XX PR 07-JUN-2000; 2000IL-00136631.

XX PA (YEDA) YEDA RES & DEV CO LTD.
XX PA (UYRA-) UNIV RAMOT APPLIED RES & IND DEV LTD.
XX PA (USSH) US DEPT HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES.

XX PI Gozes I, Granoth R, Fridkin M, Brenneman ED;
XX WPI; 2002-226779/28.

XX CC Pharmaceutical composition useful for the treatment of hyperproliferative
XX PT skin disorder comprises vasoactive intestinal peptide-related peptides.

XX PS Claim 2; Page 62; 83pp; English.

XX CC The present invention relates to a pharmaceutical composition comprising
XX CC vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP), VIP-derived peptides and their
XX CC conjugates and a carrier. The invention is used for the treatment of a
XX CC hyperproliferative skin disorder of a patient e.g. hyperproliferation
XX CC caused by papilloma virus infection, psoriasis, dermatoses, eczemas,
XX CC keratodermas, porokeratoses, keratosis, hyperkeratosis, ichthyosis,
XX CC keloid, dry skin, warts, corns, calluses, dandruff and skin cancer. The
XX CC peptides avoid the problem of potential toxic side effects and achieving
XX CC only temporary effect and induce cell apoptosis. The peptides inhibit
XX CC hyperproliferation of keratinocytes, also act through different cellular
XX CC mechanisms. The present sequence is human VIP

XX SQ Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 5; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28

or disorders of gastric or pancreatic secretion or motility, e.g. to suppress secretion of amylase and to control appetite (particularly restoration of appetite in patients with cachexia). Antagonists of GRP also suppresses the release of growth hormone so can be used to slow down progression of muscular dystrophy and to treat diabetes (or associated retinopathy). The present sequence represents a peptide which is used in the exemplification of the present invention

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 5; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYVLSILN 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYVLSILN 28

RESULT 40
AAU85989
ID AAU85989 standard; peptide; 28 AA.
XX
AC AAU85989;
XX
DT 21-MAY-2002 (first entry)
XX
DE Modified vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
XX
KW Increased biological potency; prolonged activity; increased half-life;
KW glucose intolerance; insulin resistance; type II diabetes; bone disease;
KW cancer; inflammatory disorder; obesity; developmental disorder;
KW hyperproliferative skin disease; hormone-dependent disease; homeostasis;
KW intestinal disease; interleukin-8 production; smooth muscle contraction;
KW feeding; blood pressure; pancreatic secretion; mutant; mutein; VIP;
KW vasoactive intestinal peptide.
XX
OS Unidentified.
OS Synthetic.
XX
FH Key Location/Qualifiers
FT Modified-site 1 /note= "H-His"
FT Modified-site 28 /note= "C-terminal amide"
XX
PN WC020210195-A2.
XX
XX 07-FEB-2002.
XX
XX 02-AUG-2001; 2001WO-CA001119.
XX
XX 02-AUG-2000; 2000US-0222619P.
XX
XX (THER-) THERATECHNOLOGIES INC.
XX
XX Gravel D, Habi A, Abribat T;
XX
XX WPI; 2002-206179/26.
XX
XX Novel modified biological peptide with increased biological potency,
XX prolonged activity, increased half-life, for treating glucose intolerance,
XX associated or not with insulin resistance pathologies, type II diabetes.
XX
XX Claim 5; Page 62; 77pp; English.
XX
XX The present invention relates to modified biological peptides with
XX increased biological potency, prolonged activity and/or increased half-
XX life. The peptides of the invention are useful in the treatment of
XX glucose intolerance which may be associated with insulin resistance
XX pathologies, and in the treatment of type II diabetes. They are also
XX useful for treating bone diseases, cancer, diseases related to
XX inflammatory responses, obesity, autism, pervasive developmental

Amphibian; bombesin; gastrin-releasing peptide; GRP; GRP; litoetin;
Growth hormone releasing factor; cytotatic; antiarteriosclerotic;
gastrointestinal; antidiabetic; ophthalmological; atherosclerosis;
autocrine mitotic factor; paracrine mitotic factor; cancer; gastric;
malignant proliferation; benign proliferation; pancreatic secretion;
motility; amylase secretion suppression; appetite; muscular dystrophy;
diabetes.

OS Homo sapiens.
OS Sus scrofa.
OS Bos taurus.

FH Key Location/Qualifiers
FT Modified-site 28 /note= "amidated"
XX

US6307017-B1.
XX
XX 23-OCT-2001.
XX
XX 02-MAR-1999; 99US-00260846.
XX
XX 24-SEP-1987; 87US-00100571.
XX
XX 25-MAR-1988; 88US-00173311.
XX
XX 08-JUN-1988; 88US-00204171.
XX
XX 16-JUN-1988; 88US-00207759.
XX
XX 23-SEP-1988; 88US-00248771.
XX
XX 14-OCT-1988; 88US-00257998.
XX
XX 09-DEC-1988; 88US-00282328.
XX
XX 02-MAR-1989; 89US-00317941.
XX
XX 07-JUL-1989; 89US-00376555.
XX
XX 21-AUG-1989; 89US-00397169.
XX
XX 30-MAR-1990; 90US-00502438.
XX
XX 18-OCT-1991; 91US-00779039.
XX
XX 10-NOV-1994; 94US-00337127.
XX
XX (BIOM-) BIOMEASURE INC.
XX
XX (TULA) TULANE EDUCATIONAL FUND.
XX
XX Coy DH, Moreau J, Kim SH;
XX
XX WPI; 2002-162970/21.
XX
XX New antagonistic analogs of litoetin and similar peptides, are useful for
XX treating malignant or benign proliferation or gastrointestinal disorders.
XX
XX Disclosure; Fig 3A; 29pp; English.
XX
XX The present invention describes therapeutic peptides (A) or their salts
XX of 7-10 amino acids (aa) that are analogues of the natural peptides,
XX having C-terminal Met, litoetin or the 10 aa C-terminal region of either
XX mammalian gastrin-releasing peptide (GRP) or amphibian bombesin. (A) have
XX cytotatic, antiarteriosclerotic, gastrointestinal, antidiabetic and
XX ophthalmological activities and can be used as natural peptide
XX antagonists. The peptide pyroGlu-Gln-Trp-Ala-Val-Gly-His-Leu-statine-NH2
XX has IC50 for inhibition of binding of GRP to the bombesin receptor on 3T3
XX cells of 150 nM and IC50 for inhibition of bombesin-stimulated
XX incorporation of tritiated thymidine into small cell lung cancer cells
XX (NCI-H69) of 185 nM. (A) can be used to treat conditions where the
XX substance related to (A) acts as autocrine or paracrine mitotic factor,
XX e.g. malignant or benign proliferation, e.g. cancer or atherosclerosis;

Thu Feb 26 11:37:56 2004

CC disorders, hyperproliferative skin diseases, hormone-dependent diseases,
CC They can be used for regulating blood glucose, enhancing mucosal
CC regeneration in patients with intestinal diseases, inhibition of
CC interleukin-8 production, stimulation of acid release, homeostasis,
CC regulation of exocrine and endocrine secretions, smooth muscle
CC contraction, feeding, blood pressure, body temperature and cell growth,
CC regulation of food intake and energy balance, and stimulation of the
CC pancreatic secretion or cell growth. AAU85971-AAU86019 represent the
CC modified biological peptides of the invention

XX

SQ Sequence 28 AA;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 5; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.8e-11;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
|||||
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKYLNSILN 28
|||||

Search completed: February 26, 2004, 10:22:07
Job time : 60 secs

GenCore version 5.1.6
Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 Compugen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

Run on: February 26, 2004, 10:20:56 ; Search time 22 Seconds
(without alignments)
122.426 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-929-818-1
Perfect score: 143
Sequence: 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28

Scoring table: BLOSUM62
Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

Searched: 283366 seqs, 96191526 residues

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 283366

Minimum DB seq length: 0
Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%
Maximum Match 100%
Listing first 45 summaries

Database : PIR 78:
1: pir1:
2: pir2:
3: pir3:
4: pir4:

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

Result No.	Score	Query Match %	Length	ID	Description
1	143	100.0	28	B60071	vasoactive intesti
2	143	100.0	28	A60304	vasoactive intesti
3	143	100.0	55	VRRB	vasoactive intesti
4	143	100.0	55	VRBO	vasoactive intesti
5	143	100.0	55	VRSH	vasoactive intesti
6	143	100.0	58	VRPG	vasoactive intesti
7	143	100.0	145	A60038	vasoactive intesti
8	143	100.0	170	VRHU	vasoactive intesti
9	143	100.0	170	VRRT	vasoactive intesti
10	143	100.0	170	A60037	vasoactive intesti
11	130	90.9	55	VRGP	vasoactive intesti
12	128	89.5	165	VRCH	vasoactive intesti
13	127	88.8	28	A60303	vasoactive intesti
14	120	83.3	28	A32332	vasoactive intesti
15	117	81.8	25	JQ361	vasoactive intesti
16	106	74.1	27	A61071	pituitary adenylat
17	106	74.1	38	A49165	pituitary adenylat
18	106	74.1	173	S34767	neuropeptides prec
19	106	74.1	175	A37786	pituitary adenylat
20	106	74.1	176	A34044	pituitary adenylat
21	106	74.1	176	I84638	pituitary adenylat
22	106	74.1	195	I50456	pituitary adenylat
23	100	69.9	38	A61070	pituitary adenylat
24	82	57.3	35	HWGH	extendin-2 - Gila m
25	79	55.2	38	1	extendin-1 - Mexica
26	71	49.7	104	A32731	somatoliberin prec
27	70	49.0	103	A41410	somatoliberin prec
28	64	44.8	44	1	somatoliberin - bo
29	63	44.1	27	1	secretin - chicken

somatoliberin - pi
somatoliberin prec
gamma-glutamyl pho
proglucagon - chic
deoxycytidylate de
secretin - dog
two-component resp
gamma-glutamyl pho
secretin - human
secretin - bovine
secretin - sheep
secretin precursor
hypothetical prote
ribosomal protein
translation initia
glucagon G2 - Nort

ALIGNMENTS

RESULT 1

B60071
vasoactive intestinal peptide - rhesus macaque
C;Species: Macaca mulatta (rhesus macaque)
C;Date: 28-Apr-1993 #sequence_revision 28-Apr-1993 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
C;Accession: B60071
R;Yu, J.; Xin, Y.; Eng, J.; Yalow, R.S.
Regul. Pept. 32, 39-45, 1991
A;Title: Rhesus monkey gastroenteropancreatic hormones: relationship to human sequences.
A;Reference number: A60071; MUID:91164506; PMID:2003150
A;Accession: B60071
A;Status: protein sequence not shown
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-28 <YUA>
A;Note: the sequence is identical with the human sequence
A;Superfamily: Glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication; hormone; intestine; neuropeptide; vasodilator

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 2.8e-14;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28

RESULT 2

A60304
vasoactive intestinal peptide - dog
N;Alternate names: VIP
C;Species: Canis lupus familiaris (dog)
C;Date: 15-Jan-1993 #sequence_revision 15-Jan-1993 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
C;Accession: A60304
R;Eng, J.; Pan, Y.C.E.; Raufman, J.P.; Yalow, R.S.
Regul. Pept. Suppl. 3, S14, 1985
A;Title: Purification and sequencing of dog and guinea pig VIP's.
A;Reference number: A60304
A;Accession: A60304
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-28 <ENG>
C;Superfamily: Glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication; hormone; intestine; neuropeptide; vasodilator

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 2.8e-14;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28

RESULT 3

VRBB
 vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - rabbit (fragments)
 N/Contains: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27); vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
 C/Species: *Oryctolagus cuniculus* (domestic rabbit)
 C/Date: 03-Feb-1993 #sequence_revision 19-Apr-1996 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
 C/Accession: B60415; A60415
 R/Gossen, D.; Buscail, L.; Cauvin, A.; Gourlet, P.; De Neef, P.; Rathe, J.; Robberecht, P.; Gossen, D.; Buscail, L.; Cauvin, A.; Gourlet, P.; De Neef, P.; Rathe, J.; Robberecht, P.
 Peptides 11, 123-128, 1990
 A/Title: Amino acid sequence of VIP, PHI and secretin from the rabbit small intestine.
 A/Reference number: A60415; MUID:90259845; PMID:2342988
 A/Accession: B60415
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 1-27 <GOS>
 A/Accession: A60415
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 28-55 <GOS>
 C/Superfamily: glucagon
 C/Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hormone; intestine; neuropeptide; vasodil
 F;1-27/Product: peptide histidine-isoleucine #status experimental <PHI>
 F;28-55/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status experimental <VIP>
 F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ile) (in mature form) #status experimental
 F;55/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (in mature form) #status experimental
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 55;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 5.7e-14; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
 |||||
 Db 28 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 55
 |||||
 RESULT 4
 VRBO
 vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - bovine (fragments)
 N/Contains: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27); vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
 C/Species: *Bos primigenius taurus* (cattle)
 C/Date: 26-Apr-1996 #sequence_revision 03-May-1996 #text_change 07-May-1999
 C/Accession: A61643; A61644; S09689
 R/Carlquist, M.; Kaiser, R.; Tatemoto, K.; Joernvall, H.; Mutt, V.
 Eur. J. Biochem. 144, 243-247, 1994
 A/Title: A novel form of the polypeptide PHI isolated in high yield from bovine upper in
 A/Reference number: A61643; MUID:85027215; PMID:6548446
 A/Accession: A61643
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 1-27 <CAR>
 R/Carlquist, M.; Mutt, V.; Joernvall, H.
 FEBS Lett. 108, 457-460, 1979
 A/Title: Isolation and characterization of bovine vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
 A/Reference number: A61644; MUID:80092152; PMID:520589
 A/Accession: A61644
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 28-55 <CAR>
 R/Buscail, L.; Cauvin, A.; Gourlet, P.; Gossen, D.; de Neef, P.; Rathe, J.; Robberecht, P.; Buscail, L.; Cauvin, A.; Gourlet, P.; Gossen, D.; de Neef, P.; Rathe, J.; Robberecht, P.
 Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1038, 355-359, 1990
 A/Title: Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal peptide, peptide
 A/Reference number: S09688; MUID:90254163; PMID:2340294
 A/Accession: A61644
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 1-27 <CAR>
 C/Contents: annotation; comparison of mammalian PHI sequences
 C/Superfamily: glucagon
 C/Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hormone; intestine; neuropeptide; vasodil
 F;1-27/Product: peptide histidine-isoleucine #status experimental <27>
 F;28-55/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status experimental <VIP>
 F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ile) (in mature form) #status experimental
 F;55/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (in mature form) #status experimental
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 55;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 5.7e-14; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
 |||||

Db 28 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 55

RESULT 5

VRSH
 vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - sheep (fragments)
 N/Contains: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27); vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
 C/Species: *Ovis orientalis aries*, *Ovis ammon aries* (domestic sheep)
 C/Date: 31-Mar-1993 #sequence_revision 19-Apr-1996 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
 C/Accession: B60072; A60072; C61063; A43974
 R/Bounjoua, Y.; Vandermeers, A.; Robberecht, P.; Vandermeers-Piret, M.C.; Christophe, J.
 Regul. Pept. 32, 169-179, 1991
 A/Title: Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal peptide, peptide
 A/Reference number: A60072; MUID:91239834; PMID:2034821
 A/Accession: B60072
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 1-27 <BOU>
 A/Accession: A60072
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 28-55 <BO2>
 R/Miyata, A.; Jiang, L.; Stibbs, H.H.; Arimura, A.
 Regul. Pept. 38, 145-154, 1992
 A/Title: Chemical characterization of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide-like immunoreact
 A/Reference number: A61063; MUID:92245116; PMID:1574609
 A/Accession: C61063
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 28-55 <MIY>
 A/Experimental source: hypothalamus, intestine
 R/Garvein, G.
 Peptides 11, 703-706, 1990
 A/Title: Isolation and primary structure of VIP from sheep brain.
 A/Reference number: A43974; MUID:91045331; PMID:2235680
 A/Accession: A43974
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 28-55 <GAR>
 A/Experimental source: brain
 C/Superfamily: glucagon
 C/Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; brain; duplication; hormone; intestine; neuropeptide;
 F;1-27/Product: peptide histidine-isoleucine #status experimental <PHI>
 F;28-55/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status experimental <VIP>
 F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ile) (in mature form) #status experimental
 F;55/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (in mature form) #status experimental
 Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 55;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 5.7e-14; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
 |||||
 Db 28 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 55
 |||||
 RESULT 6
 VRPG
 vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - pig (fragments)
 N/Contains: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27); vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
 C/Species: *Sus scrofa domestica* (domestic pig)
 C/Date: 24-Apr-1994 #sequence_revision 05-Jan-1996 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
 C/Accession: A01549; A60300; J050417; A56754; S09690
 R/Tatemoto, K.; Mutt, V.
 Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 78, 6603-6607, 1981
 A/Title: Isolation and characterization of the intestinal peptide porcine PHI (PHI-27),
 A/Reference number: A01549; MUID:82082498; PMID:6947244
 A/Accession: A01549
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 1-27 <TAT>
 R/Tatemoto, K.
 Regul. Pept. 6, 330, 1983
 A/Title: PHI - a new brain-gut peptide.
 A/Reference number: A60300
 A/Accession: A60300
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 1-27 <TA2>

R;Mutt, V.; Said, S.I.
 Eur. J. Biochem. 42, 581-589, 1974
 A;Title: Structure of the porcine vasoactive intestinal octacosapeptide. The amino-acid
 A;Reference number: A01550; MUID:74167323; PMID:4829446
 A;Accession: A01550
 A;Molecule type: Protein
 A;Residues: 28-55 <MUT>
 R;Gatvelin, G.; Andersson, M.; Dimoline, R.; Joernvall, H.; Mutt, V.
 Peptides 9, 469-474, 1988
 A;Title: Isolation and characterization of a variant form of vasoactive intestinal polyP
 A;Reference number: J70417; MUID:89335763; PMID:2843830
 A;Accession: J70417
 A;Molecule type: Protein
 A;Residues: 28-58 <GAP>
 A;Note: this extended form is active in a VIP assay but is probably an incompletely pro
 R;Bodanzky, M.; Klausner, Y.S.; Lin, C.Y.; Mutt, V.; Said, S.I.
 J. Am. Chem. Soc. 96, 4973-4978, 1974
 A;Reference number: A26231; MUID:74308014; PMID:4854585
 A;Contents: annotation
 A;Note: a 28-residue peptide having the sequence and biological activities (in two assay
 R;Ichiki, Y.; Kitamura, K.; Kangawa, K.; Kawamoto, M.; Matsuo, H.; Eto, T.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 187, 1587-1593, 1992
 A;Title: Organ distribution and characterization of porcine peptides (VIP, CGRP and PHI)
 A;Reference number: A56754; MUID:93038640; PMID:1329741
 A;Accession: A56754
 A;Molecule type: Protein
 A;Residues: 1-24 <ICH>
 A;Experimental source: duodenum
 A;Note: sequence extracted from NCBI backbone (NCBIP:114219)
 R;Buscail, L.; Cauvin, A.; Gourellet, P.; Gossen, D.; de Neef, P.; Rathé, J.; Robberecht,
 Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1038, 355-359, 1990
 A;Title: Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal peptide, peptide
 A;Reference number: S09688; MUID:90254163; PMID:2340294
 A;Contents: annotation
 C;Comment: The biological source of vasoactive intestinal peptide is the duodenal mucosa
 of myocardial contractility, stimulation of exocrine pancreatic secretion (in a secretin
 C;Superfamily: glucagon
 F;1-57/Product: peptide histidine-isoleucine #status experimental <P27>
 F;28-55/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status experimental <VIP>
 F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ile) (in mature form) #status experimental
 F;55/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (amide in mature form from following gly

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 58;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 6e-14;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
 |||||
 Db 28 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 55

RESULT 7
 A60038
 vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - crab-eating macaque (fragment)
 C;Species: Macaca fascicularis (crab-eating macaque)
 C;Date: 03-Mar-1993 #sequence_revision 03-Mar-1993 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
 C;Accession: A60038
 R;Benson, D.L.; Isackson, P.J.; Jones, E.G.
 Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 9, 169-174, 1991
 A;Title: In situ hybridization reveals VIP precursor mRNA-containing neurons in monkey a
 A;Reference number: A60038; MUID:91203476; PMID:1850073
 A;Accession: A60038
 A;Status: not compared with conceptual translation
 A;Molecule type: mRNA
 A;Residues: 1-145 <BEN>
 C;Superfamily: glucagon
 C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hormone; intestine; neuropeptide; vasodi

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 145;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.6e-13;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
 |||||
 Db 100 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 127

RESULT 8
 VRHU
 vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor [validated] - human
 N;Alternate names: VIP precursor
 N;Contains: peptide histidine-methionine (PHM-27); peptide histidine-valine (PHV-42); va
 C;Species: Homo sapiens (man)
 C;Date: 14-Nov-1983 #sequence_revision 14-Nov-1983 #text_change 08-Dec-2000
 C;Accession: A23296; A93313; A60205; A26361; A27419; JH0618; I51955; I56494; I56988; A01
 R;Isakada, T.; Horovitch, S.J.; Montminy, M.R.; Mandel, G.; Goodman, R.H.
 DNA 4, 293-300, 1985
 A;Title: Structure of the human vasoactive intestinal polypeptide gene.
 A;Reference number: A90952; MUID:86004065; PMID:3899557
 A;Accession: A23296
 A;Molecule type: DNA
 A;Residues: 1-170 <TSU>
 A;Cross-references: GB:M11553; NID:9340243; PIDN:AAA61284.1; PID:9340246
 A;Note: the authors translated the codon GAA for residue 48 as Gln
 R;Itouh, N.; Obata, K.; Yanaihara, N.; Okamoto, H.
 Nature 304, 547-549, 1983
 A;Title: Human preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide contains a novel PHI-27-like pept
 A;Reference number: A93313; MUID:83271523; PMID:6571696
 A;Accession: A93313
 A;Molecule type: mRNA
 A;Residues: 1-170 <ITO>
 A;Cross-references: GB:I00157; GB:J00320; NID:9340277; PIDN:AAA61289.1; PID:9340280
 R;Gozes, I.; Giladi, E.; Shani, Y.
 J. Neurochem. 48, 1136-1141, 1987
 A;Title: Vasoactive intestinal peptide gene: putative mechanism of information storage a
 A;Reference number: A60205; MUID:87140054; PMID:2434617
 A;Accession: A60205
 A;Molecule type: mRNA
 A;Residues: 78-155 <GOZ>
 A;Cross-references: GB:M31645; GB:M32162; NID:9340250; PIDN:AAA61285.1; PID:9535809
 A;Note: this abundant mRNA from a human buccal tumor line contains an unspliced intron
 R;Linder, S.; Barkhem, T.; Norberg, A.; Persson, H.; Schalling, M.; Hokfelt, T.; Magnus
 Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 84, 605-609, 1987
 A;Title: Structure and expression of the gene encoding the vasoactive intestinal peptide
 A;Reference number: A26361; MUID:87092456; PMID:3025982
 A;Accession: A26361
 A;Molecule type: DNA
 A;Residues: 1-115, 'L', 117-135, 'G', 137-170 <LIN>
 A;Cross-references: GB:M14623; NID:9340271; PIDN:AAA61288.1; PID:9340273
 A;Note: the authors translated the codon TTA for residue 116 as Ser and GGC for residue
 R;Yiangou, Y.; Di Marzo, V.; Spokes, R.A.; Panico, M.; Morris, H.R.; Bloom, S.R.
 J. Biol. Chem. 262, 14010-14013, 1987
 A;Title: Isolation, characterization, and pharmacological actions of peptide histidine v
 A;Reference number: A27419; MUID:88007645; PMID:3654650
 A;Accession: A27419
 A;Molecule type: protein
 A;Residues: 81-122 <YIA>
 R;Kitamura, K.; Kangawa, K.; Kawamoto, M.; Ichiki, Y.; Matsuo, H.; Eto, T.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 185, 134-141, 1992
 A;Title: Isolation and characterization of peptides which act on rat platelets, from a p
 A;Reference number: JH0618; MUID:92287083; PMID:1318039
 A;Accession: JH0618
 A;Molecule type: protein
 A;Residues: 125-152 <KIT>
 A;Experimental source: Phaeochromocytoma
 R;Yamagami, T.; Ohsawa, K.; Nishizawa, M.; Inoue, C.; Gotoh, E.; Yanaihara, N.; Yamamoto
 Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 527, 87-102, 1988
 A;Title: Complete nucleotide sequence of human vasoactive intestinal peptide/PHM-27 gene
 A;Reference number: I51955; MUID:88267775; PMID:2839091
 A;Accession: I51955
 A;Status: translated from GB/EMBL/DBJ
 A;Molecule type: DNA
 A;Residues: 1-170 <RES>
 A;Cross-references: GB:M33027; NID:9340253; PIDN:AAA69515.1; PID:9340254
 R;Gozes, I.; Giladi, E.; Shani, Y.

J. Neurochem. 47, 1136-1141, 1987
A;Title: Vasoactive intestinal peptide gene: Putative mechanism of information storage a
A;Reference number: 156494
A;Accession: 156494
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Note: preliminary; translated from GB/EMBL/DBDJ
A;Residues: 78-155 <RES>
A;Cross-references: GB:M32162; NID:G340250; PIDN:AAA61285.1; PID:G553809
R;Bloom, S.R.; Christofides, N.D.; Delamarier, J.; Buell, G.; Kawashima, E.; Polak, J.M.
Lancet 2, 1163-1165, 1993
A;Title: Diarrhea in vipoma patients associated with cosecretion of a second active pep
A;Reference number: 156988; MUID:8406682; PMID:6139527
A;Accession: 156988
A;Status: preliminary; translated from GB/EMBL/DBDJ
A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 50-170 <RES>
A;Cross-references: GB:M54930; NID:G340247; PIDN:AAA63268.1; PID:G340248
C;Genetics:
A;Gene: GDB:VIP
A;Cross-references: GDB:120490; OMIM:192320
A;Map position: 6q26-6q27
A;Introns: 36/2; 77/2; 112/2; 156/2
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; glycoprotein; hormone; intestine; neuro
F;1-20/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
F;81-122/Product: peptide histidine-valine (PHV-42) #status experimental <PHV>
F;81-107/Product: peptide histidine-methionine (PHM-27) #status experimental <PHM>
F;125-152/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status experimental <VIP>
F;68-133/Binding site: carboxylate (Asn) (covalent) #status predicted
F;107/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Met) (amide in mature form from following gl
F;152/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (amide in mature form from following gl
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 170;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. NO. 1.9e-13;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
DB 125 HSDAVFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 152
RESULT 9
VRRT
N;Contains: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27); vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
C;Species: Rattus norvegicus (Norway rat)
C;Date: 28-Feb-1986 #sequence_revision 30-Jun-1993 #text change 18-Jun-1999
C;Accession: A60053; B60037; A01548; A28102; A60586; A60587; S09691
R;Giladi, E.; Shani, Y.; Gozes, I.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 7, 261-267, 1990
A;Title: The complete structure of the rat VIP gene.
A;Reference number: A60053; MUID:90244869; PMID:2159586
A;Accession: A60053
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Residues: 1-170 <GIL>
A;Note: the authors translated the codon GAG for residue 67 as Gln
R;Lamperti, E.D.; Rosen, K.M.; Villa-Komaroff, L.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 9, 217-231, 1991
A;Title: Characterization of the gene and messages for vasoactive intestinal polypeptide
A;Reference number: A60037; MUID:91232388; PMID:1851524
A;Accession: B60037
A;Status: not compared with conceptual translation
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Residues: 78-155 <LAM>
R;Nishizawa, M.; Hayakawa, Y.; Yanaihara, N.; Okamoto, H.
FEBS Lett. 183, 55-59, 1985
A;Title: Nucleotide sequence divergence and functional constraint in VIP precursor mRNA
A;Reference number: A01548; MUID:85154612; PMID:3838518
A;Accession: A01548
A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 9-170 <NIS>
A;Cross-references: GB:X02341; NID:G57481; PIDN:CAA26200.1; PID:G758267
A;Experimental source: cerebral cortex

R;Goetzl, E.J.; Sreedharan, S.P.; Turck, C.W.
J. Biol. Chem. 263, 9083-9086, 1988
A;Title: Structurally distinctive vasoactive intestinal peptides from rat basophilic leu
A;Reference number: A28102; MUID:88243784; PMID:3379062
A;Accession: A28102
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 134-152 <GOB>
A;Note: the source of this novel short form of VIP was rat basophilic leukemia cells
R;Cauvin, A.; Vandermeers, A.; Vandermeers-Piret, M.C.; Rathe, J.; Robberecht, P.; Chris
Endocrinology 125, 1296-1302, 1989
A;Title: Peptide histidine isoleucineamide (PHI)-(1-27)-Gly as a new major form of PHI in
A;Reference number: A60586; MUID:93338237; PMID:2759027
A;Accession: A60586
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 81-108 <CAU>
R;Cauvin, A.; Vandermeers, A.; Vandermeers-Piret, M.C.; Robberecht, P.; Christophe, J.
Endocrinology 125, 2645-2655, 1989
A;Title: Variable distribution of three molecular forms of peptide histidine isoleucineam
A;Reference number: A60587; MUID:9005222; PMID:2792003
A;Accession: A60587
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 81-122 <CA2>
R;Buscail, L.; Cauvin, A.; Gourlet, P.; Gossen, D.; de Neef, P.; Rathe, J.; Robberecht,
Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1038, 355-359, 1990
A;Title: Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal peptide, peptide
A;Reference number: S09688; MUID:90254163; PMID:2340294
A;Contents: annotation; comparison of mammalian PHI sequences
C;Comment: Two active peptides are released from the VIP precursor by cleavage at paired
C;Genetics:
A;Introns: 36/2; 77/2; 156/2
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; cerebral cortex; duplication; glycoprotein; hormone;
F;1-21/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
F;81-122/Product: PHI-42 #status experimental <PH42>
F;81-108/Product: PHI-27-Gly #status experimental <PHIG>
F;125-152/Product: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27) #status predicted <PHI>
F;125-152/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status predicted <VIP>
F;107/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ile) (amide in mature form from following gl
F;133/Binding site: carboxylate (Asn) (covalent) #status predicted
F;152/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (amide in mature form from following gl
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 170;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. NO. 1.9e-13;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 28
DB 125 HSDAVFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKYKLSILN 152
RESULT 10
A60037
vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - mouse
N;Contains: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27); vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
C;Species: Mus musculus (house mouse)
C;Date: 03-Mar-1993 #sequence_revision 03-Mar-1993 #text_change 20-Apr-2001
C;Accession: A60037; I49386
R;Lamperti, E.D.; Rosen, K.M.; Villa-Komaroff, L.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 9, 217-231, 1991
A;Title: Characterization of the gene and messages for vasoactive intestinal polypeptide
A;Reference number: A60037; MUID:91232388; PMID:1851524
A;Accession: A60037
A;Status: not compared with conceptual translation
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Residues: 1-170 <LAM>
R;Sena, M.; Bravo, D.T.; Von Agoston, D.; Waschek, J.A.
DNA Seq. 5, 25-29, 1994
A;Title: High conservation of upstream regulatory sequences on the human and mouse vaso
A;Reference number: 149386; MUID:95201289; PMID:7894056
A;Accession: I49386
A;Status: preliminary; translated from GB/EMBL/DBDJ
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Residues: 1-35 <RES>

A;Cross-references: EMBL:X74297; MID:g985871; PIDN:CAA52350.1; PID:g985872
C;Comment: Two active peptides are released from the VIP precursor by cleavage at paired
C;Genetics:
A;Gene: VIP
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; cerebral cortex; duplication; glycoprotein; hormone;
F;1-21/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
F;81-107/Product: PHI-27 #status predicted <PHI>
F;125-152/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status predicted <VIP>
F;107/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (file) (amide in mature form from following gl
F;133/Binding site: carbohydrate (Asn) (covalent) #status predicted
F;152/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (amide in mature form from following gl

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 2; Length 170;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.9e-13; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
Db 125 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 152

RESULT 11
VRGP
vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - guinea pig (fragments)
N;Contains: peptide histidine-isoleucine (PHI-27); vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
C;Species: Cavia porcellus (guinea pig)
C;Date: 31-Mar-1988 #sequence revision 19-Apr-1996 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
C;Accession: A26175; S09688; A57082; B60304
R;Du, B.H.; Eng, J.; Hulmes, J.D.; Chang, M.; Pan, Y.C.E.; Yalow, R.S.
Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 128, 1093-1095, 1985
A;Title: Guinea pig has a unique mammalian VIP.
A;Reference number: A26175; MUID:85225523; PMID:4004849
A;Accession: A26175
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 28-55 <DUB>
R;Buccal, L.; Cauvin, A.; Gourlet, P.; Gossen, D.; de Neef, P.; Rathe, J.; Robberecht,
Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1038, 355-359, 1990
A;Title: Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal peptide, peptide
A;Reference number: S09688; MUID:90254163; PMID:2340294
A;Accession: S09688
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-27 <BUS>
A;Accession: A57082
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 28-55 <BU2>
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hormone; intestine; neuropeptide; vasod
F;1-27/Product: peptide histidine-isoleucine #status experimental <P27>
F;28-55/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status experimental <VIP>
F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (file) (in mature form) #status experimental
F;55/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Asn) (in mature form) #status experimental

Query Match 90.9%; Score 130; DB 1; Length 55;
Best Local Similarity 85.7%; Pred. No. 4.5e-12; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
Matches 24; Conservative 3; Mismatches 1

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
Db 28 HSDALFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 55

RESULT 12
VRCH
vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor - chicken
C;Species: Gallus gallus (chicken)
C;Date: 24-Apr-1984 #sequence revision 10-Nov-1995 #text_change 18-Jun-1999
C;Accession: S47470; A91425; A90720; A01551
R;Talbot, R.T.; Dunn, I.C.; Wilson, P.W.; Sang, H.M.; Sharp, P.J.
submitted to the EMBL Data Library, August 1994
A;Description: Evidence for alternative splicing of the chicken VIP gene.
A;Reference number: S47470
A;Accession: S47470

A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 1-165 <TAL>
A;Cross-references: EMBL:X80906; NID:G531364; PIDN:CAA56867.1; PID:G531365
R;Nilsson, A.
FEBS Lett. 60, 322-326, 1975
A;Title: Structure of the vasoactive intestinal octacosapeptide from chicken intestine.
A;Reference number: A91425; MUID:76210823; PMID:1227973
A;Accession: A91425
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 94-121 <NIL>
R;Rodansky, M.; Lin, C.Y.; Viotakis, A.E.; Mutt, V.; Said, S.I.
Bioorg. Chem. 5, 339-350, 1976
A;Title: Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) from chicken. Synthesis and properties of t
A;Reference number: A90720
A;Contents: synthesis
A;Accession: A90720
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 107-121 <BOD>
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hormone; neuropeptide
F;1-25/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
F;94-121/Product: vasoactive intestinal peptide #status experimental <MAT>
F;121/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Thr) (amide in mature form from following gl

Query Match 89.5%; Score 128; DB 1; Length 165;
Best Local Similarity 88.9%; Pred. No. 2.8e-11; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
Matches 24; Conservative 2; Mismatches 1

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 27
Db 94 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 120

RESULT 13
A60303
vasoactive intestinal peptide - smaller spotted catshark
C;Species: Scyliorhinus canicula (smaller spotted catshark, smaller spotted dogfish)
C;Date: 10-Nov-1992 #sequence revision 10-Nov-1992 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C;Accession: A60303; A60314; S07432
R;Dimoline, R.; Thwaites, D.T.; Young, J.; Lee, C.M.; Thorndyke, M.C.
Regul. Pept. 18, 356, 1987
A;Title: A novel family of VIP-like peptides from the dogfish Scyliorhinus canicula.
A;Reference number: A60303
A;Accession: A60303
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-28 <DIM>
A;Note: this reference is an abstract
R;Dimoline, R.; Thorndyke, M.C.; Young, J.
Regul. Pept. 14, 1-10, 1986
A;Title: Isolation and partial sequence of elasmobranch VIP.
A;Reference number: A60314; MUID:86234323; PMID:3715063
A;Accession: A60314
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-10 <DI2>
R;Dimoline, R.; Young, J.; Thwaites, D.T.; Lee, C.M.; Thorndyke, M.C.
Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 527, 621-623, 1988
A;Title: Amino acid sequence of a biologically active vasoactive intestinal peptide from
A;Reference number: S07432
A;Accession: S07432
A;Status: preliminary
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-28 <DI3>
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; intestine; neuropeptide
F;28/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ala) #status experimental

Query Match 88.8%; Score 127; DB 2; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 85.2%; Pred. No. 6.1e-12; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
Matches 23; Conservative 4; Mismatches 0

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 27
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 27

```

Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 6.8e-09;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYRVRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 17
A49165
pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide - laughing frog
N;Alternate names: PACAP
C;Species: Rana ridibunda (laughing frog)
C;Date: 19-Dec-1993 #sequence_revision 18-Nov-1994 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C;Accession: A49165
R;Charrel, N.; Tonon, M.C.; Vaudry, H.; Conlon, J.M.
Endocrinology 129, 3367-3371, 1991
A;Title: Primary structure of frog pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (P
A;Reference number: A49165; MUID:92063899; PMID:1720095
A;Accession: A49165
A;Status: preliminary
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-38 <CHA>
A;Note: sequence extracted from NCBI backbone (NCBIP:66424)
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 38;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 9.7e-09;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYRVRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 18
S34767
neuropeptides precursor [similarity] - sockeye salmon
N;Contains: growth hormone-releasing hormone; pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating pol
C;Species: Oncorhynchus nerka (sockeye salmon)
C;Date: 06-Jan-1995 #sequence_revision 06-Jan-1995 #text_change 08-Dec-2000
C;Accession: S34767; S34766
R;Parker, D.B.; Coe, I.R.; Dixon, G.H.; Sherwood, N.M.
Eur. J. Biochem. 215, 439-448, 1993
A;Title: Two salmon neuropeptides encoded by one brain cDNA are structurally related to
A;Reference number: S34766; MUID:93345532; PMID:8344311
A;Accession: S34767
A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 1-173 <PAR1>
A;Cross-references: EMBL:X73233; NID:g396194; PIDN:CRA51705.1; PID:g396195
A;Experimental source: clones SS/PCR 4 and SS/RACE 2
A;Accession: S34766
A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 1-21,'S',23-60,'P',62-77,'G',79-121,'T',123-164,'N',166-170,'G',172-173 <PAR
A;Cross-references: EMBL:X73233; NID:g396194; PIDN:CRA51705.1; PID:g396195
A;Experimental source: clones SS/PCR 5 and SS/RACE 7
A;Note: the GenBank entry ONNEUR, release 117.0, has ambiguous nucleotides for the posit
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; neuropeptide
F;1-21/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
F;82-126/Product: growth hormone-releasing hormone #status predicted <GHR>
F;129-166/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide #status predicted
F;166/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Lys) (in mature form from following glycine)

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 173;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 4.7e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 129 HSDGIFTDSYRVRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 155

RESULT 14
A38232
vasoactive intestinal peptide - North American opossum
N;Alternate names: VIP
C;Species: Didelphis virginiana, Didelphis marsupialis virginiana (North American opossum)
C;Date: 31-Dec-1993 #sequence_revision 31-Dec-1993 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C;Accession: A38232
R;Eng, J.; Yu, J.; Rattan, S.; Yalow, R.S.
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 89, 1809-1811, 1992
A;Title: Isolation and amino acid sequences of opossum vasoactive intestinal polypeptide
A;Reference number: A38232; MUID:92179271; PMID:1542675
A;Accession: A38232
A;Status: preliminary
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-28 <ENG>
A;Note: sequence extracted from NCBI backbone (NCBIP:87215)
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication; intestine; neuropeptide

Query Match 83.9%; Score 120; DB 2; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 82.1%; Pred. No. 6.4e-11;
Matches 23; Conservative 4; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 1 HSDAVFTDSYTRLRKQMAVKKYLDSILN 28

RESULT 15
JQ0361
vasoactive intestinal peptide - Atlantic cod (fragment)
C;Species: Gadus morhua (Atlantic cod)
C;Date: 07-Sep-1990 #sequence_revision 07-Sep-1990 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C;Accession: JQ0361
R;Thwaites, D.T.; Young, J.; Thorndyke, M.C.; Dimaline, R.
Regul. Pept. 21, 436, 1988
A;Title: Isolation and characterisation of two teleost VIP's.
A;Reference number: JQ0361
A;Accession: JQ0361
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-25 <THW>
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication; intestine; neuropeptide

Query Match 81.8%; Score 117; DB 2; Length 25;
Best Local Similarity 88.0%; Pred. No. 1.5e-10;
Matches 22; Conservative 1; Mismatches 2; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNS 25
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 1 HSDAVFTDNYRFRKQMAVKKYLNS 25

RESULT 16
A61071
pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide PACAP-27 - pig
C;Species: Sus scrofa domestica (domestic pig)
C;Date: 31-Dec-1993 #sequence_revision 31-Dec-1993 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C;Accession: A61071
R;Miyata, A.; Jiang, L.; Oka, S.; Yoshihara, T.; Arimura, A.
Regul. Pept. 37, 325, 1992
A;Title: Identification of porcine pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide wi
A;Reference number: A61071
A;Accession: A61071
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-27 <MIY>
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; neuropeptide
F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Leu) #status experimental

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 27;
```

```

Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 6.8e-09;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYRVRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 17
A49165
pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide - laughing frog
N;Alternate names: PACAP
C;Species: Rana ridibunda (laughing frog)
C;Date: 19-Dec-1993 #sequence_revision 18-Nov-1994 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C;Accession: A49165
R;Charrel, N.; Tonon, M.C.; Vaudry, H.; Conlon, J.M.
Endocrinology 129, 3367-3371, 1991
A;Title: Primary structure of frog pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (P
A;Reference number: A49165; MUID:92063899; PMID:1720095
A;Accession: A49165
A;Status: preliminary
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-38 <CHA>
A;Note: sequence extracted from NCBI backbone (NCBIP:66424)
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 38;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 9.7e-09;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYRVRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 18
S34767
neuropeptides precursor [similarity] - sockeye salmon
N;Contains: growth hormone-releasing hormone; pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating pol
C;Species: Oncorhynchus nerka (sockeye salmon)
C;Date: 06-Jan-1995 #sequence_revision 06-Jan-1995 #text_change 08-Dec-2000
C;Accession: S34767; S34766
R;Parker, D.B.; Coe, I.R.; Dixon, G.H.; Sherwood, N.M.
Eur. J. Biochem. 215, 439-448, 1993
A;Title: Two salmon neuropeptides encoded by one brain cDNA are structurally related to
A;Reference number: S34766; MUID:93345532; PMID:8344311
A;Accession: S34767
A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 1-173 <PAR1>
A;Cross-references: EMBL:X73233; NID:g396194; PIDN:CRA51705.1; PID:g396195
A;Experimental source: clones SS/PCR 4 and SS/RACE 2
A;Accession: S34766
A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 1-21,'S',23-60,'P',62-77,'G',79-121,'T',123-164,'N',166-170,'G',172-173 <PAR
A;Cross-references: EMBL:X73233; NID:g396194; PIDN:CRA51705.1; PID:g396195
A;Experimental source: clones SS/PCR 5 and SS/RACE 7
A;Note: the GenBank entry ONNEUR, release 117.0, has ambiguous nucleotides for the posit
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; neuropeptide
F;1-21/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
F;82-126/Product: growth hormone-releasing hormone #status predicted <GHR>
F;129-166/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide #status predicted
F;166/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Lys) (in mature form from following glycine)

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 173;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 4.7e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
   |||:|||||:|||||:|||||:|||||:
Db 129 HSDGIFTDSYRVRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 155
```


RESULT 19

A37786
 pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide precursor - rat
 C:Species: Rattus norvegicus (Norway rat)
 C:Date: 28-Jun-1991 #sequence_revision 28-Jun-1991 #text_change 20-Jun-2000
 C:Accession: A37786; S58467
 R:Ogi, K.; Kimura, C.; Onda, H.; Arimura, A.; Fujino, M.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 173, 1271-1279, 1990
 A:Title: Molecular cloning and characterization of cDNA for the precursor of rat pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide
 A:Reference number: A37786; MUID:91097560; PMID:2268329
 A:Accession: A37786
 A:Status: preliminary
 A:Molecule type: mRNA
 A:Residues: 1-175 <OH>
 A:Cross-references: GB:M63006; NID:G205957; PIDN:AAA41791.1; PID:G205958
 R:Hurley, J.D.; Gardiner, J.V.; Jones, P.M.; Bloom, S.R.
 Endocrinology 136, 550-557, 1995
 A:Title: Cloning and molecular characterization of complementary deoxyribonucleic acid cDNA for the rat testis.
 A:Reference number: S58467; MUID:95136947; PMID:7835287
 A:Accession: S58467
 A:Status: preliminary
 A:Molecule type: mRNA
 A:Residues: 1-6,'R',8-25,'L',27-175 <HUR>
 A:Cross-references: EMBL:X80290; NID:G695710; PIDN:CAA56564.1; PID:G695711
 A:Note: the authors translated the codon CTT for residue 26 as Pro
 A:Note: in Genbank entry RRPITACA, release 113.0, the source is designated as Rattus rattus
 C:Superfamily: glucagon
 C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hypothalamus; neuropeptide
 F:131-168/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 38 #status experiment
 F:131-157/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 27 #status experiment
 F:157/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ileu) (amide in mature form from following gl
 F:168/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Lys) (amide in mature form from following gl

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 175;
 Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. NO. 4.8e-08;
 Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYRLKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

Db 131 HSDGIFTDSYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 157

RESULT 20

A34044
 pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide precursor - sheep
 N:Contains: PACAP-27; PACAP-38
 C:Species: Ovis orientalis aries, Ovis ammon aries (domestic sheep)
 C:Date: 07-Jun-1990 #sequence_revision 07-Jun-1990 #text_change 20-Jun-2000
 C:Accession: A34044; I47059; A34432; A35414; A61063; B61063
 R:Kimura, C.; Ohkubo, S.; Ogi, K.; Hosoya, M.; Itoh, Y.; Onda, H.; Miyata, A.; Jiang, L.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 166, 81-89, 1990
 A:Title: A novel peptide which stimulates adenylate cyclase: molecular cloning and characterization of the precursor to human pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP)
 A:Reference number: A30160; MUID:90147744; PMID:2302217
 A:Accession: A34044
 A:Molecule type: mRNA
 A:Residues: 1-176 <KIM>
 A:Cross-references: GB:M22216; NID:G166029; PIDN:AAA31575.1; PID:G166030
 R:Ohkubo, S.; Kimura, C.; Ogi, K.; Okazaki, K.; Hosoya, M.; Onda, H.; Miyata, A.; Arimura, L.
 DNA Cell Biol. 11, 21-30, 1992
 A:Title: Primary structure and characterization of the precursor to human pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP)
 A:Reference number: A30160; MUID:92153305; PMID:1739432
 A:Accession: I47059
 A:Status: preliminary; translated from GB/EMBL/DBJ
 A:Molecule type: mRNA
 A:Residues: 1-176 <OHK>
 A:Cross-references: GB:S83511; NID:G245803; PIDN:AA21469.1; PID:G245804
 R:Miyata, A.; Arimura, A.; Dahl, R.R.; Minamino, N.; Uehara, A.; Jiang, L.; Culler, M.D.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 164, 567-574, 1989
 A:Title: Isolation of a novel 38 residue-hypothalamic polypeptide which stimulates adenylate cyclase
 A:Reference number: A34432; MUID:90026436; PMID:2803320
 A:Accession: A34432

A:Molecule type: protein
 A:Residues: 132-169 <MIYI>
 R:Miyata, A.; Jiang, L.; Dahl, R.D.; Kitada, C.; Kubo, K.; Fujino, M.; Minamino, N.; Arimura, L.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 170, 643-648, 1990
 A:Title: Isolation of a neuropeptide corresponding to the N-terminal 27 residues of the rat pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide
 A:Reference number: A35414; MUID:90343780; PMID:2383262
 A:Accession: A35414
 A:Molecule type: protein
 A:Residues: 132-158 <MIY2>
 R:Miyata, A.; Jiang, L.; Stibbs, H.H.; Arimura, A.
 Regul. Pept. 38, 145-154, 1992
 A:Title: Chemical characterization of vasoactive intestinal polypeptide-like immunoreactive peptide in the rat pituitary
 A:Reference number: A61063; MUID:92245116; PMID:1574609
 A:Accession: A61063
 A:Status: annotation
 C:Comment: this peptide stimulates adenylate cyclase activity in pituitary cells.
 C:Superfamily: glucagon
 C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hypothalamus; neuropeptide
 F:125-176/Product: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
 F:132-169/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 38 #status experiment
 F:132-158/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 27 #status experiment
 F:158/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Ileu) (amide in mature form from following gl
 F:169/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Lys) (amide in mature form from following gl

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 176;
 Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. NO. 4.8e-08;
 Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYRLKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

Db 132 HSDGIFTDSYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 158

RESULT 21

I84638
 pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide precursor - human
 N:Contains: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 27; pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 38
 C:Species: Homo sapiens (man)
 C:Date: 02-Aug-1996 #sequence_revision 02-Aug-1996 #text_change 20-Jun-2000
 C:Accession: I84638; S20599; B34044
 R:Ohkubo, S.; Kimura, C.; Ogi, K.; Okazaki, K.; Hosoya, M.; Onda, H.; Miyata, A.; Arimura, L.
 DNA Cell Biol. 11, 21-30, 1992
 A:Title: Primary structure and characterization of the precursor to human pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP)
 A:Reference number: I47059; MUID:92153305; PMID:1739432
 A:Accession: I84638
 A:Status: preliminary; translated from GB/EMBL/DBJ
 A:Molecule type: mRNA
 A:Residues: 1-176 <RES>
 A:Cross-references: GB:S83513; NID:G245805; PIDN:AA21470.1; PID:G245806
 R:Hosoya, M.; Kimura, C.; Ogi, K.; Ohkubo, S.; Miyamoto, Y.; Kugoh, H.; Shimizu, M.; Onda, H.
 Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1129, 199-206, 1992
 A:Title: Structure of the human pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP)
 A:Reference number: S20599; MUID:92110383; PMID:1730060
 A:Accession: S20599
 A:Status: preliminary
 A:Molecule type: DNA
 A:Residues: 1-176 <HOS>
 A:Cross-references: EMBL:X60435; NID:G35229; PIDN:CAA42962.1; PID:G1132550
 R:Kimura, C.; Ohkubo, S.; Ogi, K.; Hosoya, M.; Itoh, Y.; Onda, H.; Miyata, A.; Jiang, L.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 166, 81-89, 1990
 A:Title: A novel peptide which stimulates adenylate cyclase: molecular cloning and characterization of the precursor to human pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP)
 A:Reference number: A90160; MUID:90147744; PMID:2302217
 A:Accession: B34044
 A:Molecule type: mRNA
 A:Residues: 114-176 <KI2>
 A:Cross-references: GB:M32216
 C:Genetics:
 A:Gene: GDB:ADCXAP1
 A:Cross-references: GDB:128626; OMIM:102980
 A:Map position: 18p11-18p11
 A:Introns: 37/2; 81/2
 C:Superfamily: glucagon
 C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hypothalamus; neuropeptide

F;1-24/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
F;25-176/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 38 #status predicted
F;132-169/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 27 #status predicted
F;132-158/Product: pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide 27 #status predicted
F;158/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Leu) (amide in mature form from following gl
F;169/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Lys) (amide in mature form from following gl

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 176;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 4.8e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

Db 132 HSDGIFDTSYRKRQMAVKKYLAAVL 158

RESULT 22

I50456
C:Species: Clarias macrocephalus (Siamese catfish)
C:Date: 04-Sep-1997 #sequence_revision 04-Sep-1997 #text_change 19-May-2000
C:Accession: I50456
R:McRory, J.E.; Parker, D.B.; Ngamvongchon, S.; Sherwood, N.M.
Mol. Cell. Endocrinol. 108, 169-177, 1995
A:Title: Sequence and expression of cDNA for pituitary adenylate cyclase activating poly
A:Reference number: I50456; MUID:95278612; PMID:7758831
A:Accession: I50456
A:Status: preliminary; translated from GB/EMBL/DBJ
A:Molecule type: mRNA
A:Residues: 1-195 <MCR>
A:Cross-references: EMBL:X79078; NID:G808949; PIDN:CAA55684.1; PID:G1016337
A:Gene: PACAP
C:Superfamily: glucagon
C:Keywords: duplication

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 2; Length 195;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 5.3e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

Db 130 HSDGIFDTSYRKRQMAVKKYLAAVL 156

RESULT 23

A61070
C:Species: Gallus gallus (chicken)
C:Date: 31-Dec-1993 #sequence_revision 03-Feb-1994 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C:Accession: A61070
R:Yasuhara, T.; Mizuno, K.; Somogyvari-Vigh, A.; Komaki, G.; Arimura, A.
Regul. Pept. 37, 326, 1992
A:Title: Isolation and primary structure of chicken PACAP.
A:Reference number: A61070
A:Accession: A61070
A:Molecule type: protein
A:Residues: 1-24,26-31,Y,32-38 <YAS>
A:Note: Details in the text suggest that the sequence was misprinted in this report and
C:Superfamily: glucagon
C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; neuropeptide
F;38/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Lys) #status experimental

Query Match 69.9%; Score 100; DB 2; Length 38;
Best Local Similarity 56.7%; Pred. No. 7.2e-08;
Matches 18; Conservative 5; Mismatches 4; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

Db 1 HSDGIFDTSYRKRQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 24

FWGHD
extendin-2 - Gila monster
N:Alternate names: helodermin; helodermin S35
C:Species: Heloderma suspectum (Gila monster)
C:Date: 04-Dec-1986 #sequence_revision 04-Dec-1986 #text_change 07-May-1999
C:Accession: A01556; A37584; S07431
R:Hoshino, M.; Yanahara, C.; Hong, Y.M.; Kishida, S.; Katsumaru, Y.; Vandermeers, A.; V
FEBS Lett. 178, 233-239, 1984
A:Title: Primary structure of helodermin, a VIP-secretin-like peptide isolated from Gila
A:Reference number: A01556; MUID:85076959; PMID:6439576
A:Accession: A01556
A:Molecule type: protein
A:Residues: 1-35 <HOS>
R:Vandermeers, A.; Gourlet, P.; Vandermeers-Piret, M.C.; Cauvin, A.; De Neef, P.; Rathe,
Eur. J. Biochem. 164, 321-327, 1987
A:Title: Chemical, immunological and biological properties of peptides like vasoactive-i
dum and Heloderma suspectum).
A:Reference number: A37584; MUID:87190398; PMID:3569266
A:Accession: A37584
A:Molecule type: Protein
A:Residues: 1-7, EE', 10 <VAN>
R:Robberecht, P.; Vandermeers, A.; Vandermeers-Piret, M.C.; Gourlet, P.; Cauvin, A.; De
Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 527, 186-203, 1988
A:Title: Helodermin-like peptides.
A:Reference number: S07431; MUID:88267739; PMID:3291692
A:Contents: annotation
A:Note: the discrepancies at positions 8 and 9 reported by Hoshino et al. (reference num
result of errors in the sequence determinations; it is even possible that two variants
C:Comment: Extendins are venom components that are thought to bind to receptors for vasca
g in secretion of amylase.

C:Superfamily: glucagon
C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; secretagogue; venom
F;35/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Pro) #status experimental

Query Match 57.3%; Score 82; DB 1; Length 35;
Best Local Similarity 55.6%; Pred. No. 2.8e-05;
Matches 15; Conservative 7; Mismatches 5; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

Db 1 HSDAIFTQYSKLKLQKYLASIL 27

RESULT 25

HWGHS
extendin-1 - Mexican beaded lizard
N:Alternate names: helodermin H38; helospectin I
N:Contains: helospectin II
C:Species: Heloderma horridum (Mexican beaded lizard)
C:Date: 04-Dec-1986 #sequence_revision 04-Dec-1986 #text_change 07-May-1999
C:Accession: A01555
R:Parker, D.S.; Raufman, J.P.; O'Donohue, T.L.; Bledsoe, M.; Yoshida, H.; Pisano, J.J.
J. Biol. Chem. 259, 11751-11755, 1984
A:Title: Amino acid sequences of helospectins, new members of the glucagon superfamily,
A:Reference number: A01555; MUID:85006896; PMID:6207171
A:Note: Heloderma suspectum (Gila monster)
A:Accession: A01555
A:Molecule type: protein
A:Residues: 1-38 <PAP>
R:Vandermeers, A.; Gourlet, P.; Vandermeers-Piret, M.C.; Cauvin, A.; De Neef, P.; Rathe,
Eur. J. Biochem. 164, 321-327, 1987
A:Title: Chemical, immunological and biological properties of peptides like vasoactive-i
dum and Heloderma suspectum).
A:Reference number: A37584; MUID:87190398; PMID:3569266
A:Contents: annotation
A:Note: reanalysis of peptide components in the venoms of Heloderma horridum and H. suspi
s extendin-2 is the major peptide from H. suspectum venom (very small amounts of extendin-
may have been misidentified
C:Comment: Extendins are venom components that are thought to bind to receptors for vasoc
g in secretion of amylase.
C:Superfamily: glucagon
C:Keywords: duplication; secretagogue; venom
F;1-38/Product: extendin-1 (helospectin I) #status experimental <HSI>

C>Date: 28-Aug-1985 #sequence_revision 28-Aug-1985 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
 C/Accession: A01553
 R/Bohnen, P.; Esch, F.; Brazeau, P.; Ling, N.; Guillemain, R.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 116, 726-734, 1983
 A>Title: Isolation and characterization of the porcine hypothalamic growth hormone releasing factor cDNA
 A/Reference number: A01553; MUID:84079886; PMID:6418166
 A/Accession: A01553
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 1-44 <BOH>
 C/Comment: The carboxyl-aminated somatoliberin is twice as active as that having a free carboxyl end; duplication; amidated carboxyl end (Leu) #status experimental
 C/Superfamily: glucagon
 C/Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; amidated carboxyl end (Leu) #status experimental
 F:44/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Leu) #status experimental

Query Match 41.3%; Score 59; DB 1; Length 44;
 Best Local Similarity 32.1%; Pred. No. 0.081; 7; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 Matches 9; Conservative 12; Mismatches 7; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 1 YADAIFTNSYRKVLGQLSARKLLQDIMS 28

RESULT 31
 RHUS
 N/Alternative names: GRF; growth hormone-releasing factor; somatotocinin
 C/Species: Homo sapiens (man)
 C/Date: 17-Dec-1982 #sequence_revision 19-Feb-1984 #text_change 08-Dec-2000
 C/Accession: A21902; A93959; B93959; A94269; I37434; I37435; A01552
 R/Mayo, K.E.; Cerelli, G.M.; Lebo, R.V.; Bruce, B.D.; Rosenfeld, M.G.; Evans, R.M.
 Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 82, 63-67, 1985
 A>Title: Gene encoding human growth hormone-releasing factor precursor: structure, sequence, and function
 A/Reference number: A21902; MUID:85113171; PMID:3918305
 A/Accession: A21902
 A/Molecule type: DNA
 A/Residues: 1-108 <NAY>
 A/Cross-references: GB:I00134
 R/Gubler, U.; Monahan, J.J.; Lomedico, P.T.; Bhatt, R.S.; Collier, K.J.; Hoffman, B.J.; Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 80, 4311-4314, 1983
 A>Title: Cloning and sequence analysis of cDNA for the precursor of human growth hormone
 A/Reference number: A93959; MUID:83273612; PMID:6192430
 A/Accession: A93959
 A/Molecule type: mRNA
 A/Residues: 1-108 <GUB>
 A/Cross-references: GB:I00137; GB:K00646; NID:G337130; PIDN:AAAS2608.1; PID:G337132
 A/Accession: B93959
 A/Molecule type: mRNA
 A/Residues: 1-102/104-108 <GU2>
 A/Cross-references: GB:I00137; GB:K00645; NID:G337130; PIDN:AAAS2609.1; PID:G337133
 A/Note: alternative splicing produces two somatoliberin precursors
 R/Ling, N.; Esch, F.; Bohlen, P.; Brazeau, P.; Wehrenberg, W.B.; Guillemain, R.
 Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 81, 4302-4306, 1984
 A>Title: Isolation, primary structure, and synthesis of human hypothalamic somatotocinin: cDNA sequence and functional properties
 A/Reference number: A93994; MUID:84272626; PMID:6431406
 A/Accession: A93994
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 32-75 <LIN>
 A/Experimental source: hypothalamus
 R/Guillemain, R.; Brazeau, P.; Bohlen, P.; Esch, F.; Ling, N.; Wehrenberg, W.B.
 Science 218, 585-587, 1982
 A>Title: Growth hormone-releasing factor from a human pancreatic tumor that caused acromegaly
 A/Reference number: A94269; MUID:83016666; PMID:6812220
 A/Accession: A94269
 A/Molecule type: protein
 A/Residues: 32-75 <GUI>
 R/Mayo, K.E.; Vale, W.; Rivier, J.; Rosenfeld, M.G.; Evans, R.M.
 Nature 306, 86-88, 1983
 A>Title: Expression-cloning and sequence of a cDNA encoding human growth hormone-releasing factor
 A/Reference number: I37434; MUID:84039819; PMID:6415488
 A/Accession: I37434
 A/Status: translated from GB/EMBL/DBJ

A/Molecule type: mRNA
 A/Residues: 6-91, D, 93-101 <RES>
 A/Cross-references: EMBL:X00094; NID:G31901; PIDN:CAA24955.1; PID:G1335088
 A/Accession: I37435
 A/Status: translated from GB/EMBL/DBJ
 A/Molecule type: mRNA
 A/Residues: 32-75 <RE2>
 A/Cross-references: EMBL:X00094; NID:G31901; PIDN:CAA24956.1; PID:G1335089
 C/Comment: The amino-terminal residue of somatoliberin is essential for activity.
 C/Comment: Both natural and synthetic somatoliberins stimulate the secretion of only somatotrophic hormone.
 C/Genetics:
 A/Gene: GDB:GHRH; GHRF
 A/Cross-references: GDB:119270; OMIM:139190
 A/Map position: 20q11.2-20q11.2
 A/Introns: 28/2; 63/2; 103/2
 C/Superfamily: glucagon
 C/Keywords: alternative splicing; amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hormone
 F:1-108/Product: somatoliberin precursor, splice form 1 #status predicted <SP1>
 F:1-102/104-108/Product: somatoliberin precursor, splice form 2 #status predicted <SF2>
 F:21-31/Domain: signal sequence #status predicted <SIG>
 F:21-31/Domain: propeptide #status predicted <PRP>
 F:32-75/Product: somatoliberin #status experimental <SLB>
 F:76-108/Domain: carboxyl-terminal propeptide #status predicted <CTP>
 F:77/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Leu) (amide in mature form from following gly)

Query Match 41.3%; Score 59; DB 1; Length 108;
 Best Local Similarity 32.1%; Pred. No. 0.21;
 Matches 9; Conservative 12; Mismatches 7; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 32 YADAIFTNSYRKVLGQLSARKLLQDIMS 59

RESULT 32
 C70392
 gamma-glutamyl phosphate reductase - Aquifex aeolicus
 C/Species: Aquifex aeolicus
 C/Date: 08-May-1998 #sequence_revision 08-May-1998 #text_change 18-Aug-2003
 C/Accession: C70392
 R/Decker, G.; Warren, P.V.; Gaasterland, T.; Young, W.G.; Lenox, A.L.; Graham, D.E.; O.V.
 Nature 392, 353-358, 1998
 A>Title: The complete genome of the hyperthermophilic bacterium Aquifex aeolicus.
 A/Reference number: A70300; MUID:98196666; PMID:9537320
 A/Accession: C70392
 A/Status: preliminary; nucleic acid sequence not shown; translation not shown
 A/Molecule type: DNA
 A/Residues: 1-443 <AQF>
 A/Cross-references: GB:AB000721; NID:G2983544; PIDN:AAAC07119.1; PID:G2983545; GB:AE00061
 A/Experimental source: strain VF5
 C/Genetics:
 A/Gene: proA
 C/Superfamily: gamma-glutamyl phosphate reductase

Query Match 40.6%; Score 58; DB 2; Length 443;
 Best Local Similarity 41.4%; Pred. No. 1.3;
 Matches 12; Conservative 7; Mismatches 6; Indels 4; Gaps 1;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNS 25
 DB 354 HSDAIITENYTKAMKUREVDSAAVYVNA 382

RESULT 33
 I51301
 proglucagon - chicken
 C/Species: Gallus gallus (chicken)
 C/Date: 13-Sep-1996 #sequence_revision 13-Sep-1996 #text_change 16-Jul-1999
 C/Accession: I51301
 R/Irwin, D.M.; Wong, J.
 Mol. Endocrinol. 9, 267-277, 1995
 A>Title: Trout and chicken proglucagon: alternative splicing generates mRNA transcripts

A;Reference number: A55895; MUID:95295739; PMID:7776976
A;Accession: I51301
A;Status: preliminary; translated from GB/EMBL/DBJ
A;Molecule type: mRNA
A;Residues: 1-206 <IRP>
A;Cross-references: GB:S78477; NID:9999386; PIDN:AB34506.1; PID:9999387
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication

Query Match 39.2%; Score 56; DB 2; Length 206;
Best Local Similarity 32.1%; Pred. No. 1.1;
Matches 9; Conservative 8; Mismatches 11; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAFTDNYTLRQMAVKYKLSILN 28
||| ||| : : : ||| : : : ||| : : :
Db 166 HADGFTTSDINKILDVAAKEFLKWLIN 193

RESULT 34
B23354
deoxycytidylate deaminase-related protein VC0175 [imported] - Vibrio cholerae (strain N16)
C;Species: Vibrio cholerae
C;Date: 18-Aug-2000 #sequence_revision 20-Aug-2000 #text_change 02-Feb-2001
C;Accession: B23354
R;Heidelberger, J.F.; Eisen, J.A.; Nelson, W.C.; Clayton, R.A.; Gwinn, M.L.; Dodson, R.J.; Chaudson, D.; Ermolaeva, M.D.; Vamathevan, J.; Bass, S.; Qin, H.; Dragoi, I.; Sellers, B.L.; R.R.; Mekalanos, J.J.; Venter, J.C.; Fraser, C.M.
Nature 406, 477-483, 2000
A;Title: DNA Sequence of both chromosomes of the cholera pathogen Vibrio cholerae.
A;Reference number: A82035; MUID:20406833; PMID:10952301
A;Accession: B23354
A;Status: preliminary
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Residues: 1-532 <HEI>
A;Cross-references: GB:AB004108; GB:AB003852; NID:99654578; PIDN:AAF93351.1; GSPDB:GN0011
A;Experimental source: serogroup O1; strain N16961; biotype El Tor
C;Genetics:
A;Gene: VC0175
A;Map position: 1

Query Match 37.1%; Score 53; DB 2; Length 532;
Best Local Similarity 35.7%; Pred. No. 8.2;
Matches 10; Conservative 9; Mismatches 7; Indels 2; Gaps 1;
QY 1 HSDAFTDNYTLRQMAVKYKLSILN 28
||| ||| : : : ||| : : : ||| : : :
Db 496 HADSEFLDNYAEMKAKIA--QSVNALLN 521

RESULT 35
A27267
secretin - dog
C;Species: Canis lupus familiaris (dog)
C;Date: 31-Mar-1988 #sequence_revision 31-Mar-1988 #text_change 21-Nov-1997
C;Accession: A27267
R;Shinomura, Y.; Eng, J.; Yalow, R.S.
Life Sci. 41, 1243-1248, 1987
A;Title: Dog secretin: sequence and biologic activity.
A;Reference number: A27267; MUID:87314204; PMID:3626755
A;Accession: A27267
A;Molecule type: protein
A;Residues: 1-27 <SHI>
A;Experimental source: intestine
C;Superfamily: glucagon
C;Keywords: duplication

Query Match 36.4%; Score 52; DB 2; Length 27;
Best Local Similarity 33.3%; Pred. No. 0.51;
Matches 9; Conservative 7; Mismatches 11; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAFTDNYTLRQMAVKYKLSILN 27
||| ||| : : : ||| : : : ||| : : :
Db 1 HSDGFTTSELRLRESARLQRLLOGLV 27

RESULT 36
AD1860
two-component response regulator alr0429 [imported] - Nostoc sp. (strain PCC 7120)
C;Species: Nostoc sp. PCC 7120
A;Note: Nostoc sp. strain PCC 7120 is a synonym of Anabaena sp. strain PCC 7120
C;Date: 14-Dec-2001 #sequence_revision 14-Dec-2001 #text_change 25-Aug-2003
C;Accession: AD1860
R;Kaneko, T.; Nakamura, Y.; Wolk, C.P.; Kuritz, T.; Sasamoto, S.; Watanabe, A.; Iriguchi, Nakazaki, N.; Shimpo, S.; Sugimoto, M.; Takazawa, M.; Yamada, M.; Yasuda, M.; Tabata, S.
DNA Res. 9, 205-213, 2001
A;Title: Complete Genomic Sequence of the Filamentous Nitrogen-fixing Cyanobacterium Anabaena PCC 7120
A;Reference number: AB1807; MUID:21595285; PMID:11759840
A;Accession: AD1860
A;Status: preliminary
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Residues: 1-276 <KUR>
A;Cross-references: GB:BA000019; PIDN:BA072387.1; PID:GI7129774; GSPDB:GN001179
A;Experimental source: strain PCC 7120
C;Genetics:
A;Gene: alr0429
C;Superfamily: response regulator with AraC-type DNA-binding domain; response regulator 1

Query Match 36.4%; Score 52; DB 2; Length 276;
Best Local Similarity 58.8%; Pred. No. 5.8;
Matches 10; Conservative 4; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 11 TRLRQMAVKYKLSILN 27
||| ||| : : : ||| : : : ||| : : :
Db 121 TRLRQASVKVNCNLL 137

RESULT 37
A97300
gamma-glutamyl phosphate reductase [imported] - Clostridium acetobutylicum
C;Species: Clostridium acetobutylicum
C;Date: 14-Sep-2001 #sequence_revision 14-Sep-2001 #text_change 19-Aug-2003
C;Accession: A97300
R;Nolling, J.; Breton, G.; Omelchenko, M.V.; Markarova, K.S.; Zeng, Q.; Gibson, R.; Lee, J.; Daly, M.J.; Bennett, G.N.; Koonin, E.V.; Smith, D.R.
J. Bacteriol. 183, 4823-4838, 2001
A;Title: Genome Sequence and Comparative Analysis of the Solvent-Producing Bacterium Clostridium acetobutylicum
A;Reference number: A96900; MUID:21359325; PMID:21359325
A;Accession: A97300
A;Status: preliminary
A;Molecule type: DNA
A;Residues: 1-418 <KUR>
A;Cross-references: GB:AE001437; PIDN:BAK81189.1; PID:GI5026328; GSPDB:GN00168
A;Experimental source: Clostridium acetobutylicum ATCC824
C;Genetics:
A;Gene: CAC3254
C;Superfamily: gamma-glutamyl phosphate reductase

Query Match 36.4%; Score 52; DB 2; Length 418;
Best Local Similarity 37.9%; Pred. No. 8.9;
Matches 11; Conservative 7; Mismatches 7; Indels 4; Gaps 1;
QY 1 HSDAFTDNYTR---LRQMAVKYKLS 25
||| ||| : : : ||| : : : ||| : : :
Db 341 HSEAITENTYNAQREFLKEVDAAAVYVNA 369

RESULT 38
S07443
secretin - human
C;Species: Homo sapiens (man)
C;Date: 10-Sep-1999 #sequence_revision 10-Sep-1999 #text_change 10-Sep-1999
C;Accession: S07443
R;Carlquist, M.; Joernvall, H.; Forsmann, W.G.; Thulin, L.; Johansson, C.; Mutt, V.
IRCS Med. Sci. 13, 217-218, 1985
A;Title: Human secretin is not identical to the porcine/bovine hormone.
A;Reference number: S07443

Search completed: February 26, 2004, 10:23:03
Job time : 24 secs

A:Accession: S07443
A>Status: Preliminary
A:Molecule type: protein
A:Residues: 1-27 <CAR>
C:Genetics:
A:Gene: GDB:SCT
A:Cross-references: GDB:270550
A:Map position: Xp21.1-Xp21.1
C:Superfamily: glucagon
C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication
F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Val) #status predicted

Query Match 35.0%; Score 50; DB 1; Length 27;
Best Local Similarity 33.3%; Pred. No. 0.99;
Matches 9; Conservative 7; Mismatches 11; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db 1 HSDGFTTSELSRLREGARLQRLQGLV 27

RESULT 39
SESH
secretin - bovine
C:Species: Bos primigenius taurus (cattle)
C>Date: 31-Dec-1991 #sequence_revision 31-Dec-1991 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
C:Accession: A91291; A01544
R:Carlquist, M.; Jornvall, H.; Mutt, V.
FEBS Lett. 127, 71-74, 1981
A:Title: Isolation and amino acid sequence of bovine secretin.
A:Reference number: A91291; MUID:81237102; PMID:7250377
A:Accession: A91291
A:Molecule type: protein
A:Residues: 1-27 <CAR>
C:Superfamily: glucagon
C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duodenal mucosa; duplication; hormone; secretagogue
F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Val) #status experimental

Query Match 35.0%; Score 50; DB 1; Length 27;
Best Local Similarity 33.3%; Pred. No. 0.99;
Matches 9; Conservative 6; Mismatches 12; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db 1 HSDGFTTSELSRLRDSARLQRLQGLV 27

RESULT 40
SESH
secretin - sheep
C:Species: Ovis orientalis aries, Ovis ammon aries (domestic sheep)
C>Date: 31-Mar-1993 #sequence_revision 31-Mar-1993 #text_change 20-Mar-1998
C:Accession: C60072
R:Boujoud, Y.; Vandermeers, A.; Robberecht, P.; Vandermeers-Piret, M.C.; Christophe, J.
Regul. Pept. 32, 169-179, 1991
A:Title: Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal peptide, peptide
A:Reference number: A60072; MUID:91239834; PMID:2034821
A:Accession: C60072
A:Molecule type: protein
A:Residues: 1-27 <BOU>
C:Superfamily: glucagon
C:Keywords: amidated carboxyl end; duplication; hormone; intestine
F;27/Modified site: amidated carboxyl end (Val) #status experimental

Query Match 35.0%; Score 50; DB 1; Length 27;
Best Local Similarity 33.3%; Pred. No. 0.99;
Matches 9; Conservative 6; Mismatches 12; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db 1 HSDGFTTSELSRLRDSARLQRLQGLV 27

GenCore version 5.1.6
Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 Compugen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

Run on: February 26, 2004, 10:20:56 ; Search time 11 Seconds
(without alignments)
132.542 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-929-818-1

Perfect score: 143

Sequence: 1 HSDAFTDNYTRLRQMAVKVYLSLN 28

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

Searched: 141681 seqs, 52070155 residues

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 141681

Minimum DB seq length: 0

Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%

Maximum Match 100%

Listing first 45 summaries

Database : SwissProt_42.*

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

Result No.	Score	Query Match	Length	DB ID	Description
1	143	100.0	28	1 VIP SHEEP	P04565 ovis aries
2	143	100.0	72	1 VIP BOVIN	P81401 bos taurus
3	143	100.0	72	1 VIP PIG	P01284 sus scrofa
4	143	100.0	72	1 VIP RABIT	P32649 oryctolagus
5	143	100.0	170	1 VIP HUMAN	P01282 homo sapien
6	143	100.0	170	1 VIP MOUSE	P32648 mus musculus
7	143	100.0	170	1 VIP RAT	P01283 rattus norv
8	130	90.9	72	1 VIP CAVPO	P04566 cavia porce
9	128	89.5	28	1 VIP ALLMI	P48142 alligator m
10	128	89.5	28	1 VIP RANRI	P81016 rana ridibu
11	128	89.5	200	1 VIP CHICK	P48143 gallus gall
12	128	89.5	200	1 VIP HELGA	P45644 meleagris g
13	127	88.8	28	1 VIP SCYCA	P09685 scyliorhinu
14	120	83.9	28	1 VIP DIDWA	P39089 didelphis m
15	117	81.8	25	1 VIP GADMO	P09684 gadus morhu
16	106	74.1	73	1 PACA PIG	P41535 s pituitary
17	106	74.1	171	1 PACA RANRI	Q09169 r glucagon-
18	106	74.1	173	1 PACA ONGNE	P41585 oncorhynch
19	106	74.1	175	1 PACA MOUSE	O70176 m pituitary
20	106	74.1	175	1 PACA RAT	P33589 r pituitary
21	106	74.1	176	1 PACA HUMAN	P18509 h pituitary
22	106	74.1	176	1 PACA SHEEP	P16613 o pituitary
23	106	74.1	195	1 PACA CLAWA	P48144 claria mac
24	102	71.3	38	1 PACA URAJA	P81039 uranoscopus
25	100	69.9	175	1 PACA CHICK	P41534 g glucagon-
26	84	58.7	35	1 EXE2 HELSU	P04204 heloderma s
27	79	55.2	38	1 EXEL HELSU	P04203 heloderma s
28	71	49.7	104	1 SLIB RAT	P09916 rattus norv
29	70	49.0	103	1 SLIB MOUSE	P16043 mus musculu
30	65	45.5	44	1 SLIB SHEEP	O70217 ovis aries
31	64	44.8	106	1 SLIB BOVIN	P01288 bos taurus
32	63	44.1	27	1 SSCR CHICK	P01280 gallus gall
33	59	41.3	44	1 SLIB PIG	P01287 sus scrofa

34	59	41.3	108	1	SLIB HUMAN	P01286 homo sapien
35	58	40.6	107	1	SLIB MESAU	O60549 mesocricetu
36	58	40.6	435	1	PROA AQUAE	O87166 aquifex aeo
37	57	39.9	204	1	GLUC HELSU	O12956 heloderma s
38	56	39.2	206	1	GLUC CHICK	P01277 gallus gall
39	54	37.8	45	1	SLIB CYPCA	P42692 cyprinus ca
40	52	36.4	27	1	SECR CANPA	P09910 canis famil
41	52	36.4	418	1	PROA CLOAB	O97622 clostridium
42	51	35.7	321	1	NADA SULTO	O972d1 sulfolobus
43	50	35.0	27	1	SECR SHEEP	P31299 ovis aries
44	50	35.0	121	1	SECR HUMAN	P09683 homo sapien
45	50	35.0	131	1	SECR PIG	P01279 sus scrofa

ALIGNMENTS

RESULT 1					
VIP SHEEP					
ID	VIP_SHEEP	STANDARD;	PRT;	28 AA.	
AC	P04565;				
DT	13-AUG-1987 (Rel. 05, Created)				
DT	13-AUG-1987 (Rel. 05, Last sequence update)				
DT	15-VAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)				
DE	Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).				
GN	VIP.				
OS	Ovis aries (Sheep),				
OS	Capra hircus (Goat), and				
OS	Canis familiaris (Dog).				
OC	Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;				
OC	Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovidae;				
OC	Bovidae; Caprinae; Ovis				
OX	NCBI_TaxID=9940, 9925, 9615;				
RN	[1]				
RP	SEQUENCE.				
RC	SPECIES=Sheep; TISSUE=Brain;				
RX	MEDLINE=91045331; PubMed=2235680;				
RA	Gafvelin G.;				
RT	"Isolation and primary structure of VIP from sheep brain.";				
RL	Peptides 11:703-706(1990).				
RN	[2]				
RP	SEQUENCE.				
RC	SPECIES=Sheep; TISSUE=Small intestine;				
RX	MEDLINE=9123934; PubMed=2034821;				
RA	Bourjous X., Vandermeers A., Robberecht P., Vandermeers-Piret M.C.,				
RT	Christophe J.;				
RT	"Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal				
RT	peptide, peptide histidine isoleucineamide and secretin from the ovine				
RT	small intestine.";				
RL	Regul. Pept. 32:169-179(1991).				
RN	[3]				
RP	SEQUENCE.				
RC	SPECIES=C.hircus, and C.familiaris;				
RX	MEDLINE=86313167; PubMed=3748846;				
RA	Eng J., Du B.-H., Raufman J.-P., Yalow R.S.;				
RT	"Purification and amino acid sequences of dog, goat and guinea pig				
RT	VIPs.";				
RL	Peptides 7 Suppl. 1:17-20(1986).				
CC	-!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,				
CC	stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and				
CC	relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.				
CC	-!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.				
CC	-!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.				
DR	PIR; A60304; A60304.				
DR	PIR; B60072; VRSH.				
DR	InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.				
DR	Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 1.				
DR	PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.				
DR	SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.				
DR	PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.				
KW	Glucagon family; Amidation; Hormone.				
FT	MOD RES 28 28				
FT	AMIDATION.				
SQ	SEQUENCE 28 AA; 3327 MW; EF313FB573FF6F3F CRC64;				

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 5.2e-15;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
|||||
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28

RESULT 2

VIP_BOVIN ID VIP_BOVIN STANDARD; PRT; 72 AA.
AC P81401;
DT 15-DEC-1998 (Rel. 37, Created)
DT 15-DEC-1998 (Rel. 37, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP) (Fragment).
GN Bos taurus (Bovine).
OS Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovidae;
OC Bovidae; Bovinae; Bos.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9913;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE OF 1-27.
RC TISSUE=Ductum;
RX MEDLINE=85027215; PubMed=6548446;
RA Carlquist M., Kaiser R., Tatemoto K., Joernvall H., Mutt V.;
RT "A novel form of the polypeptide PHI isolated in high yield from
RT bovine upper intestine. Relationships to other peptides of the
RT glucagon-secretin family.";
RL Eur. J. Biochem. 144:243-247(1984).
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE OF 45-72.
RC TISSUE=Intestine;
RX MEDLINE=80092152; PubMed=520589;
RA Carlquist M., Mutt V., Joernvall H.;
RT "Isolation and characterization of bovine vasoactive intestinal
RT peptide (VIP)."
RL FEBS Lett. 108:457-460(1979).
CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
CC -!- FUNCTION: PHI also causes vasodilation.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- MISCELLANEOUS: X's at positions 28 to 44 were included by homology
CC with the human precursor sequence.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
KW Glucagon family; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Amidation;
KW Hormone.
FT NON_TER 1 1
FT PEPTIDE 1 27
FT PEPTIDE 45 72
FT MOD_RES 27 27
FT MOD_RES 72 72
FT NON_TER 72 72
SQ SEQUENCE 72 AA; 8194 MW; EF11336085CID525 CRC64;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 72;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e-14;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
|||||
DB 45 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 72

RESULT 3

VIP_PIG ID VIP_PIG STANDARD; PRT; 72 AA.
AC P01284; Q9TRN0;
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP) (Fragment).
GN Sus scrofa (Pig).
OS Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Suina; Suidae; Sus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9823;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE OF 1-27.
RC TISSUE=Ductum;
RX MEDLINE=82082498; PubMed=6947244;
RA Tatemoto K., Mutt V.;
RT "Isolation and characterization of the intestinal peptide porcine PHI
RT (PHI-27), a new member of the glucagon-secretin family.";
RL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 78:6603-6607(1981).
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE OF 1-24.
RC TISSUE=Ductum;
RX MEDLINE=93038640; PubMed=1329741;
RA Ichiki Y., Kitamura K., Kawamoto M., Matsuo H., Eto T.;
RT "Organ distribution and characterization of porcine peptides (VIP,
RT CGRP and PHI) that increase cAMP in rat platelets.";
RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 187:1587-1593(1992).
RN [3]
RP SEQUENCE OF 45-72.
RC TISSUE=Intestine;
RX MEDLINE=74167323; PubMed=4829446;
RA Mutt V., Said S.I.;
RT "Structure of the porcine vasoactive intestinal octacosapeptide. The
RT amino-acid sequence. Use of kallikrein in its determination.";
RL Eur. J. Biochem. 42:581-589(1974).
RN [4]
RP SYNTHESIS OF VIP.
RX MEDLINE=74308014; PubMed=4854585;
RA Bodanszky M., Klausner Y.S., Lin C.Y., Mutt V., Said S.I.;
RT "Synthesis of the vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)."
RL J. Am. Chem. Soc. 96:4973-4978(1974).
CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
CC -!- FUNCTION: PHI also causes vasodilation.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- MISCELLANEOUS: X's at positions 28 to 44 were included by homology
CC with the human precursor sequence.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
KW Glucagon family; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Amidation;
KW Hormone.
FT NON_TER 1 1
FT PEPTIDE 1 27
FT PEPTIDE 45 72
FT MOD_RES 27 27
FT MOD_RES 72 72
FT NON_TER 72 72
SQ SEQUENCE 72 AA; 8178 MW; EF03B1F0E5C1CA3A CRC64;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 72;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e-14;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
|||||
DB 45 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 72


```

RESULT 4
VIP_RABBIT
ID_VIP_RABBIT STANDARD; PRT; 72 AA.
AC P32649;
AT 01-OCT-1993 (Rel. 27, Created)
DT 01-OCT-1993 (Rel. 27, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP) (Fragment).
GN VIP.
OS Oryctolagus cuniculus (Rabbit).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Lagomorpha; Leporidae; Oryctolagus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9986;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE.
RC TISSUE=Small intestine;
RX MEDLINE=90259845; PubMed=2342988;
RA Gossen D., Buscail L., Cauvin A., Gourlet P., de Neef P., Rathe J.,
RA Robberecht P., Vandermeers-Piret M.C., Vandermeers A., Christophe J.;
RT "Amino acid sequence of VIP, PHI and secretin from the rabbit small
RT intestine."
RL Peptides 11:123-128(1990).
CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
CC -!- FUNCTION: PHI also causes vasodilation.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- MISCELLANEOUS: X's at positions 28 to 44 were included by homology
CC with the human precursor sequence.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
DR InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS: PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR PROSITE: PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
KW Glucagon family; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Amidation;
KW Hormone.
FT NON TER 1 1
FT PEPTIDE 1 27 INTERSTINAL PEPTIDE PHI-27.
FT PEPTIDE 45 72 VASOACTIVE INTESTINAL PEPTIDE.
FT MOD_RES 27 27 AMIDATION.
FT MOD_RES 72 72 AMIDATION.
FT NON TER 72 72
SQ SEQUENCE 72 AA; 8178 MW; EF03B1F0E5C1CA3A CRC64;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 72;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred No. 1.4e-14;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 45 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 72

RESULT 5
VIP_HUMAN
ID_VIP_HUMAN STANDARD; PRT; 170 AA.
AC P01282; Q96QK3;
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP).
GN VIP.
OS Homo sapiens (Human).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9606;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=83271523; PubMed=6571696;
RA Itoh N., Obata K.-I., Yanaihara N., Okamoto H.;
RT "Human preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide contains a novel
RT PHI-27-like peptide, PHM-27."

```

```

RL Nature 304:547-549(1983).
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=8267775; PubMed=2839091;
RA Yamagami T., Ohsawa K., Nishizawa M., Inoue C., Gotoh E.,
RA Yanaihara N., Yamamoto H., Okamoto H.;
RT "Complete nucleotide sequence of human vasoactive intestinal
RT peptide/PHM-27 gene and its inducible promoter."
RN Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 527:87-102(1988).
RN [3]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=86004065; PubMed=3899557;
RA Tsukada T., Horovitch S.J., Montminy M.R., Mandel G., Goodman R.H.;
RT "Structure of the human vasoactive intestinal polypeptide gene."
RL DNA 4:293-300(1985).
RN [4]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=87092456; PubMed=3025882;
RA Linder S., Barkhem T., Norberg A., Persson H., Schalling M.,
RA Hoekfelt T., Magnusson G.;
RT "Structure and expression of the gene encoding the vasoactive
RT intestinal peptide precursor."
RL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 84:605-609(1987).
RN [5]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=86016352; PubMed=2995945;
RA Delamarter J.F., Buell G.N., Kawashima E., Polak J.M., Bloom S.R.;
RT "Vasoactive intestinal peptide: expression of the prohormone in
RT bacterial cells."
RL Peptides 6:95-102(1985).
RN [6]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC TISSUE=Prostate;
RX MEDLINE=22388257; PubMed=12477932;
RA Strausberg R.L., Feingold E.A., Grouse L.H., Derge J.G.,
RA Klausner R.D., Collins F.S., Wagner L., Shenmen C.M., Schuler G.D.,
RA Altshul S.F., Zeeberg B., Buetow K.H., Schaefer C.F., Bhat N.K.,
RA Hopkins R.F., Jordan H., Moore T., Max S.I., Wang J., Hong L.,
RA Diatchenko L., Marusina K., Farmer A.A., Rubin G.M., Hong L.,
RA Stapleton M., Soares M.B., Bonaldo M.F., Casavant T.L., Scheetz T.E.,
RA Brownstein M.J., Ussin T.B., Toshiyuki S., Carninci P., Prange C.,
RA Raha S.S., Loquellano N.A., Peters G.J., Abramson R.D., Mullaly S.J.,
RA Bosak S.A., McEwan P.J., McKernan K.J., Malek J.A., Gunaratne P.H.,
RA Richards S., Worley K.C., Hale S., Garcia A.M., Gay L.J., Hulyk S.W.,
RA Villalon D.K., Muzny D.M., Sodergren E.J., Lu X., Gibbs R.A.,
RA Fahey J., Helton E., Kettman M., Madan A., Rodriguez S., Sanchez A.,
RA Whiting M., Madan A., Young A.C., Shevchenko Y., Bouffard G.G.,
RA Blakesley R.W., Touchman J.W., Green E.D., Dickson M.C.,
RA Rodriguez A.C., Grimwood J., Schmutz J., Myers R.M.,
RA Butterfield Y.S.N., Krzywinski M.I., Skalska U., Smailus D.E.,
RA Schnerch A., Schein J.E., Jones S.J.M., Marra M.A.;
RT "Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length
RT human and mouse cDNA sequences."
RL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99:16899-16903(2002).
RN [7]
RP SEQUENCE OF 8-170 FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=86313155; PubMed=3748844;
RA Gozes I., Bodener M., Shani Y., Fridkin M.;
RT "Structure and expression of the vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP)
RT gene in a human tumor."
RL Peptides 7:1-6(1986).
RN [8]
RP SEQUENCE OF 50-170 FROM N.A.
RC TISSUE=Pancratic carcinoma;
RX MEDLINE=84066682; PubMed=6139527;
RA Bloom S.R., Delamarter J.F., Kawashima E., Christofides N.D.,
RA Buell G., Polak J.M.;
RT "Diarrhoea in vipoma patients associated with cosecretion of a second
RT active peptide (peptide histidine isoleucine) explained by single
RT coding gene."
RL Lancet 2:1163-1165(1983).
RN [9]
RP SEQUENCE OF 78-155 FROM N.A.

```


CC entities requires a license agreement (see <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/>)
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch.

DR EMBL; X74297; CAA52350.1; --
 DR MGD; MGI:98933; Vip.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
 DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
 KW Glucagon family; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
 KW Amidation; Hormone.
 FT SIGNAL 1 21
 FT PROPEP 22 79
 FT PEPTIDE 81 107
 FT PEPTIDE 81 122
 FT PEPTIDE 125 152
 FT PROPEP 156 170
 FT MOD_RES 107 107
 FT MOD_RES 152 152
 FT CARBOHYD 133 133
 SQ SEQUENCE 170 AA; 19048 MW; 0164C831F8P5C73D CRC64;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 170;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 3.6e-14;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
 Db 125 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 152
 RESULT 7
 VIP RAT
 ID -VIP RAT STANDARD; PRT; 170 AA.
 AC P01283;
 DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
 DT 01-OCT-1993 (Rel. 27, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP).
 GN VIP.
 OS Rattus norvegicus (Rat).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Rattus.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=10116;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 RX MEDLINE=90244869; PubMed=2159586;
 RA Giladi E., Shani Y., Gozes I.;
 RT "The complete structure of the rat VIP gene."
 RL Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 7:261-267(1990).
 RN [2]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 9-170 FROM N.A.
 RC TISSUE=Brain cortex;
 RX MEDLINE=85154612; PubMed=3938518;
 RA Nishizawa M., Hayakawa Y., Yanaihara N., Okamoto H.;
 RT "Nucleotide sequence divergence and functional constraint in VIP
 precursor mRNA evolution between human and rat."
 RL FEBS Lett. 183:55-59(1985).
 RN [3]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 79-155 FROM N.A.
 RX MEDLINE=91232388; PubMed=1851524;
 RA Lamperti E.D., Rosen K.M., Villa-Komaroff L.;
 RT "Characterization of the gene and messages for vasoactive intestinal
 peptide (VIP) in rat and mouse."
 RL Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 9:217-231(1991).
 RN [4]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 134-152.
 RX MEDLINE=86243784; PubMed=3379062;
 RA Goetzl E.J., Sreedharan S.P., Turck C.W.;
 RT "Structurally distinctive vasoactive intestinal peptides from rat

RT basophilic leukemia cells."
 RL J. Biol. Chem. 263:9083-9086(1988).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
 CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
 CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
 CC -!- FUNCTION: PHI also causes vasodilation.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 CC
 CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
 CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
 CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
 CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
 CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
 CC entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/>)
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch.

DR EMBL; X02341; CAA26200.1; --
 DR PIR; A60053; VIRT.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
 DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
 KW Glucagon family; Glycoprotein; Amidation; Signal; Hormone;
 KW Cleavage on pair of basic residues.

FT SIGNAL 1 21
 FT PROPEP 22 79
 FT PEPTIDE 81 107
 FT PEPTIDE 81 122
 FT PEPTIDE 125 152
 FT PROPEP 156 170
 FT MOD_RES 107 107
 FT MOD_RES 152 152
 FT CARBOHYD 68 68
 FT CARBOHYD 133 133
 SQ SEQUENCE 170 AA; 19079 MW; 202AEB82EBBD190B CRC64;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 1; Length 170;
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 3.6e-14;
 Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Qy 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
 Db 125 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 152
 RESULT 8
 VIP CAVPO
 ID -VIP CAVPO STANDARD; PRT; 72 AA.
 AC P04566;
 DT 13-AUG-1987 (Rel. 05, Created)
 DT 01-AUG-1990 (Rel. 15, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP) (Fragment).
 GN VIP.
 OS Cavia porcellus (Guinea pig).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Hystricognathi; Caviidae; Cavia.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=10141;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 1-27 AND 45-72.
 RX MEDLINE=90254163; PubMed=2340294;
 RA Buscail L., Cauvin A., Goulet P., Gossen D., de Neef P., Rathe J.,
 RA Robberecht P., Vandermiers-Piret M.-C., Vandermiers A., Christophe J.;
 RT "Purification and amino acid sequence of vasoactive intestinal
 peptide, peptide histidine isoleucineamide (1-27) and secretin from
 the small intestine of guinea pig."
 RL Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1038:355-359(1990).
 RN [2]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 45-72.
 RX MEDLINE=86313167; PubMed=3748846;

RA Eng J., Du B.-H., Raufman J.-P., Yalow R.S.;
 RT "Purification and amino acid sequences of dog, goat and guinea pig
 RT VIPs";
 RL Peptides 7 Suppl. 1:17-20(1986).
 RN [3]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 45-72.
 RX MEDLINE=85225523; PubMed=4004849;
 RA Du B.-H., Eng J., Hulmes J.D., Chang M., Pan Y.-C.E., Yalow R.S.;
 RT "Guinea pig has a unique mammalian Vip.";
 RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 128:1093-1098(1985).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: Vip causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
 CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
 CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
 CC -!- FUNCTION: PHI also causes vasodilation.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- MISCELLANEOUS: X's at positions 28 to 44 were included by homology
 CC with the human precursor sequence.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 CC PIR; A26175; VRGP.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
 DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
 KW Glucagon family; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Amidation;
 KW Hormone.
 FT NON_TER 1 1
 FT PEPTIDE 1 27
 FT PEPTIDE 45 72
 FT MOD_RES 27 27
 FT MOD_RES 72 72
 FT NON_TER 72 72
 SQ SEQUENCE 72 AA; 8241 MW; DTB696E02C3C63FD CRC64;
 Query Match 90.9%; Score 130; DB 1; Length 72;
 Best Local Similarity 85.7%; Pred. No. 1.2e-12;
 Matches 24; Conservative 3; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
 DB 45 HSDALFTDTYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSVLN 72
 RESULT 9
 VIP_ALLMI STANDARD; PRT; 28 AA.
 AC P48142; P01285;
 DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
 DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
 GN VIP.
 OS Alligator mississippiensis (American alligator).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Archosauria; Crocodylidae; Alligatorinae; Alligator.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=8496;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE.
 RX MEDLINE=93324451; PubMed=8101369;
 RA Wang Y., Conlon J.M.;
 RT "Neuroendocrine peptides (NPY, GRP, VIP, somatostatin) from the brain
 RT and stomach of the alligator.";
 RL Peptides 14:573-579(1993).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood
 CC pressure, stimulates myocardial contractility, increases
 CC glycogenolysis and relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach
 CC and gall bladder.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
 DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Amidation; Hormone.
 FT MOD_RES 28 28
 SQ SEQUENCE 28 AA; 3320 MW; 17B42D7573FF6F37 CRC64;
 Query Match 89.5%; Score 128; DB 1; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 88.9%; Pred. No. 8.8e-13;
 Matches 24; Conservative 2; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYSRPRKQMAVKKYLNSVL 27
 RESULT 10
 VIP_RANRI STANDARD; PRT; 28 AA.
 AC P81016;
 DT 01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
 DT 01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
 OS Rana ridibunda (Laughing frog) (Marsh frog).
 CC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 CC Amphibia; Batrachia; Anura; Neobatrachia; Ranioidea; Rana.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=8406;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE.
 RX MEDLINE=95309202; PubMed=7540547;
 RA Chartrel N., Wang Y., Fournier A., Vaudry H., Conlon J.M.;
 RT "Frog vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and galanin: primary
 RT structures and effects on pituitary adenylate cyclase.";
 RL Endocrinology 136:3079-3086(1995).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
 CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
 CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
 DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Amidation; Hormone.
 FT MOD_RES 28 28
 SQ SEQUENCE 28 AA; 3320 MW; 17B42D7573FF6F37 CRC64;
 Query Match 89.5%; Score 128; DB 1; Length 28;
 Best Local Similarity 88.9%; Pred. No. 8.8e-13;
 Matches 24; Conservative 2; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
 DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYSRPRKQMAVKKYLNSVL 27
 RESULT 11
 VIP_CHICK STANDARD; PRT; 200 AA.
 AC P48143; P01285;
 DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
 DT 01-FEB-1996 (Rel. 33, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP).
 GN VIP.
 OS Gallus gallus (Chicken).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Archosauria; Aves; Neognathae; Galliformes; Phasianinae;
 OC Gallus.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=9031;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 DR TISSUE=Brain;

RA McFarlin D.R., Lehn D.A., Moran S.M., Macdonald M.J., Epstein M.L.;
 RL Submitted (MAY-1994) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
 [2]
 RC SEQUENCE OF 1-84 AND 126-200 FROM N.A.
 RP TISSUE-HYPOTHALAMUS;
 RA Talbot R.T., Dunn J.C., Wilson P.W., Sang H.M., Sharp P.J.;
 RL Submitted (AUG-1994) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
 [3]
 RN SEQUENCE OF 129-156.
 RP MEDLINE=76210823; PubMed=1227973;
 RA Nilsson A.;
 RT "Structure of the vasoactive intestinal octacosapeptide from chicken
 RL intestine. The amino acid sequence.";
 [4]
 RN PERS Lett. 60:322-326(1975).
 RP SYNTHESIS OF VIP, AND SEQUENCE OF 139-156.
 RA Bodansky M., Lin C.Y., Yiotakis A.E., Mutt V., Said S.I.;
 RT "Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) from chicken. Synthesis and
 RL properties of the C-terminal hendecapeptide.";
 Bioorg. Chem. 5:339-350(1976).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
 CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
 CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
 CC -!- FUNCTION: PHI also causes vasodilation.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:
 CC Event-Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2;
 CC Name=Long;
 CC IsoId=P48143-1; Sequence=Displayed;
 CC Name=Short;
 CC IsoId=P48143-2; Sequence=VSP_001758;
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 CC
 CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
 CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
 CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
 CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
 CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
 CC entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/>
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
 CC
 CC EMBL: U09350; AAA87896.1; -
 CC EMBL: X80306; CAA56867.1; -
 CC PIR: S47470; VRCH.
 CC InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.
 CC Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 2.
 CC PRINTS: PR00275; GLUCAGON.
 CC SMART: SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
 CC PROSITE: PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 CC Glucagon family; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
 CC Amidation; Hormone; Alternative splicing.
 CC SIGNAL 1 25
 CC FT PROPEP 26 87
 CC FT PEPTIDE 89 115
 CC FT PROPEP 119 126
 CC FT PEPTIDE 129 156
 CC FT PROPEP 160 200
 CC FT MOD_RES 156 156
 CC FT VARSPLIC 85 119
 CC SQ SEQUENCE 200 AA; 22539 MW; 902A88F998CAB402 CRC64;
 Query Match 89.5%; Score 128; DB 1; Length 200;
 Best Local Similarity 88.9%; Pred. No. 7.3e-12;
 Matches 24; Conservative 2; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
 Db 129 HSDAVFTDNYSLFRKQMAVKKYLNSVL 155
 RESULT 12
 VIP_MELGA

ID VIP_MELGA STANDARD; PRT; 200 AA.
 AC P45644;
 DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Created)
 DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide precursor (VIP).
 GN VIP.
 OS Meleagris gallopavo (Common turkey).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Archosauria; Aves; Neognathae; Galliformes; Phasianidae; Meleagris.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=9103;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 RC STRAIN=Nicholas white; TISSUE=Hypothalamus;
 RX MEDLINE=9529705; PubMed=7750483;
 RA You S., Silsby J.L., Farris J.A., Foster D.N., el Halawani M.E.;
 RT "Tissue-specific alternative splicing of turkey preprovasoactive
 RT intestinal peptide messenger ribonucleic acid, its regulation, and
 RT correlation with prolactin secretion.";
 RL Endocrinology 136:2602-2610(1995).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
 CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
 CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
 CC -!- FUNCTION: PHI also causes vasodilation.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 CC
 CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
 CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
 CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
 CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
 CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
 CC entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/>
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
 CC
 CC EMBL: L36641; AAA92866.1; -
 CC InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.
 CC Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 2.
 CC PRINTS: PR00275; GLUCAGON.
 CC SMART: SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
 CC PROSITE: PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 CC Glucagon family; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
 CC Amidation; Hormone.
 CC SIGNAL 1 25
 CC FT PROPEP 26 87
 CC FT PEPTIDE 89 115
 CC FT PROPEP 119 126
 CC FT PEPTIDE 129 156
 CC FT PROPEP 160 200
 CC FT MOD_RES 156 156
 CC SQ SEQUENCE 200 AA; 22600 MW; B35933495273F06D CRC64;
 Query Match 89.5%; Score 128; DB 1; Length 200;
 Best Local Similarity 88.9%; Pred. No. 7.3e-12;
 Matches 24; Conservative 2; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
 Db 129 HSDAVFTDNYSLFRKQMAVKKYLNSVL 155
 RESULT 13
 VIP_SCYCA
 ID VIP_SCYCA STANDARD; PRT; 28 AA.
 AC P09685;
 DT 01-MAR-1989 (Rel. 10, Created)
 DT 01-MAR-1989 (Rel. 10, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
 OS Scyllorhinus canicula (Spotted dogfish) (Spotted catshark).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Chondrichthyes;
 OC Elasmobranchii; Galeomorphii; Galeoidea; Carcharhiniformes;
 OC Scyllorhinidae; Scyllorhinus.

```

OX NCBI_TaxID=7830;
RN SEQUENCE.
RP MEDLINE=87299819; PubMed=2441759;
RX Dimoline R., Young J., Thwaites D.T., Lee C.M., Shuttleworth T.J.,
RA Thorndyke M.C.;
RT "A novel vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) from elasmobranch
RT intestine has full affinity for mammalian pancreatic VIP receptors.";
RL Biochim. Biophys. Acta 930:97-100(1987).
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE.
RA Dimoline R., Young J., Thwaites D.T., Lee C.M., Thorndyke M.C.;
RT "Amino acid sequence of a biologically active vasoactive intestinal
RT peptide from the elasmobranch Scyliorhinus canicula.";
RL Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 527:621-623(1988).
RN [3]
RP SEQUENCE OF 1-10.
RX MEDLINE=86234323; PubMed=3715063;
RA Dimoline R., Thorndyke M.C., Young J.;
RT "Isolation and partial sequence of elasmobranch VIP.";
RL Regul. Pept. 14:1-10(1986).
CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC PIR; A60303; A60303.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
KW Glucagon family; Amidation; Hormone.
FT MOD_RES 28 28
SQ SEQUENCE 28 AA; 3270 MW; 9014389573F81F3B CRC64;

Query Match 88.8%; Score 127; DB 1; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 85.2%; Pred. No. 1.2e-12;
Matches 23; Conservative 4; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYSRIRKQMAVKKYLNSLL 27

RESULT 14
VIP_DIDMA STANDARD; PRT; 28 AA.
AC P39089;
DT 01-FEB-1995 (Rel. 31, Created)
DT 01-FEB-1995 (Rel. 31, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP).
GN VIP.
OS Didelphis marsupialis virginiana (North American opossum).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Metatheria; Didelphimorphia; Didelphidae; Didelphis.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9267;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE.
RX MEDLINE=92179271; PubMed=1542675;
RA Eng J., Yu J.-H., Rattan S., Yalow R.S.;
RT "Isolation and amino acid sequences of opoosum vasoactive intestinal
RT polypeptide and cholecystokinin octapeptide.";
RL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 89:1809-1811(1992).
CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC PIR; A38232.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.

```

```

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
KW Glucagon family; Amidation; Hormone.
FT MOD_RES 28 28
SQ SEQUENCE 28 AA; 3318 MW; F01188A0A72F76D9 CRC64;

Query Match 83.9%; Score 120; DB 1; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 82.1%; Pred. No. 1.4e-11;
Matches 23; Conservative 4; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 28
DB 1 HSDAVFTDYSYTRLLKQMAVKKYLDSIL 28

RESULT 15
VIP_GADMO STANDARD; PRT; 25 AA.
AC P09684;
DT 01-MAR-1989 (Rel. 10, Created)
DT 01-MAR-1989 (Rel. 10, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal peptide (VIP) (Fragment).
OS Gadus morhua (Atlantic cod).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei; Neoteleostei;
OC Acanthomorpha; Paracanthopterygii; Gadiformes; Gadidae; Gadus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=8049;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE.
RA Thwaites D.T., Young J., Thorndyke M.C., Dimoline R.;
RT "Isolation and characterisation of two teleost VIP's.";
RL Regul. Pept. 21:436-436(1988).
CC -!- FUNCTION: VIP causes vasodilation, lowers arterial blood pressure,
CC stimulates myocardial contractility, increases glycogenolysis and
CC relaxes the smooth muscle of trachea, stomach and gall bladder.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC PIR; JQ0361; JQ0361.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
KW Glucagon family; Hormone.
FT NON_TER 25 25
SQ SEQUENCE 25 AA; 2978 MW; 1573FF6F374DB7E4 CRC64;

Query Match 81.8%; Score 117; DB 1; Length 25;
Best Local Similarity 88.0%; Pred. No. 3.4e-11;
Matches 22; Conservative 1; Mismatches 2; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNS 25
DB 1 HSDAVFTDNYSRPRKQMAVKKYLNS 25

RESULT 16
PACA_PIG STANDARD; PRT; 73 AA.
AC P41535; O97570;
DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Created)
DT 16-OCT-2001 (Rel. 40, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide precursor (PACAP)
DE [Contains: PACAP-related peptide (PRP-48); Pituitary adenylate cyclase
DE activating polypeptide-27 (PACAP-27) (PACAP27); Pituitary adenylate
DE cyclase activating polypeptide-38 (PACAP-38) (PACAP38)] (Fragment).
GN ADCVPI.
OS Sus scrofa (Pig).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Suina; Suidae; Sus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9823;

```

```

RA SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Larsen N.J., Rothschild M.F.;
RA "Porcine ADCVAP1 gene, partial genomic sequence.";
RA Submitted (FEB-1998) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
RL (2)
RP SEQUENCE OF 29-55.
RC TISSUE=Hypothalamus;
RA Miyata A., Jiang L., Oka S., Yoshihara T., Arimura A.;
RA "Identification of porcine pituitary adenylate cyclase activating
RA polypeptide with 27 residues in the hypothalamic extracts.";
RL Regul. Pept. 37:325-325(1992).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates adenylate cyclase in pituitary cells.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC
CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC
CC EMBL; AF047007; AAD12780.1; -.
CC EMBL; AF047006; AAD12780.1; JOINED.
CC InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
CC Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
CC PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
CC SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
CC PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
CC Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues;
CC Amidation.
CC NON_TER 1 1 PACAP-RELATED PEPTIDE.
CC PEPTIDE <1 26 PITUITARY ADENYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING
CC PEPTIDE 29 55 POLYPEPTIDE-27.
CC
CC PEPTIDE 29 66 PITUITARY ADENYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING
CC POLYPEPTIDE-38.
CC MOD_RES 55 55 AMIDATION (G-56 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
CC MOD_RES 66 66 AMIDATION (G-67 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP) (BY
CC SIMILARITY).
CC SEQUENCE 73 AA; 8249 MW; F671071B64240588 CRC64;
CC
CC Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 73;
CC Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 4.7e-09;
CC Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
CC
CC 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
CC ||||:||||:||||:||||:||||:||||:|
CC 29 HSDGIFTDSYRKYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 55
CC
CC RESULT 17
CC PACA_RANRI
CC ID PACA_RANRI STANDARD; PRT; 171 AA.
CC AC Q09169; Q918R7; Q918R8;
CC DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Created)
CC DT 16-OCT-2001 (Rel. 40, Last sequence update)
CC DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
CC DE Glucagon-family neuropeptides precursor [Contains: Growth hormone-
CC releasing factor (GRF) (Growth hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH);
CC DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide-27 (PACAP-27);
CC DE (PACAP27); Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide-38
CC DE (PACAP-38) (PACAP38)].
CC GN ADCVAP1.
CC OS Rana ridibunda (Laughing frog) (Marsh frog).
CC OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
CC OC Amphibia; Batrachia; Anura; Neobatrachia; Ranioidea; Ranidae; Rana.
CC OX NCBI_TaxID=8406;
CC RN [1]
CC RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
CC MEDLINE=20273955; PubMed=10813784;

```

```

RA Alexandre D., Vaudry H., Jegou S., Anouar Y.;
RA "Structure and distribution of the mRNAs encoding pituitary adenylate
RA cyclase-activating polypeptide and growth hormone-releasing
RA hormone-like peptide in the frog, Rana ridibunda.";
RL J. Comp. Neurol. 421:234-246(2000).
RL (2)
RN SEQUENCE OF 127-164.
RC TISSUE=Brain;
RA MEDLINE=92063899; PubMed=1720095;
RA Chantrel N., Tonon M.-C., Vaudry H., Conlon J.M.;
RA "Primary structure of frog pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating
RA polypeptide (PACAP) and effects of ovine PACAP on frog pituitary.";
RL Endocrinology 129:3367-3371(1991).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Primary role of GRF is to release GH from the pituitary.
CC -!- FUNCTION: PACAP plays pivotal roles as a neurotransmitter and/or a
CC neuromodulator. Stimulates adenylate cyclase in pituitary cells.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:
CC Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2;
CC Name=1;
CC IsoId=Q09169-1; Sequences=Displayed;
CC Name=2;
CC IsoId=Q09169-2; Sequences=VSP 001761;
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC
CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC
CC EMBL; AF221632; AAF74570.1; -.
CC EMBL; AF221633; AAF74571.1; -.
CC PIR; A49165; A49165.
CC InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
CC Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
CC PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
CC SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
CC PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
CC Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
CC Amidation; Alternative splicing.
CC SIGNAL 1 22 POTENTIAL.
CC FT PROPEP 23 76
CC CHAIN 79 124
CC CHAIN 127 164
CC
CC CHAIN 127 153
CC MOD_RES 164 164
CC VARSPLIC 78 110
CC SEQUENCE 171 AA; 19679 MW; A9F0E841FA840907 CRC64;
CC
CC Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 171;
CC Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.2e-08;
CC Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
CC
CC 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
CC ||||:||||:||||:||||:||||:||||:|
CC 127 HSDGIFTDSYRKYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 153
CC
CC RESULT 18
CC PACA_ONCNE
CC ID PACA_ONCNE STANDARD; PRT; 173 AA.
CC AC P41585;
CC DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Created)
CC DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Last sequence update)
CC DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)

```

DE Glucagon-family neuropeptides precursor [Contains: Growth hormone-releasing factor (GRF) (Growth hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH); Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP)].

DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP)].

DE Oncorhynchus nerka (Sockeye salmon).

OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;

OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei;

OC Protacanthopterygii; Salmoniformes; Salmonidae; Oncorhynchus.

OX NCBI_TaxID=8023;

RN [1]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A., AND ALTERNATIVE SPLICING.

RC TISSUE=Brain;

RX MEDLINE=93345532; PubMed=8344311;

RA Parker D.B., Coe I.R., Dixon G.H., Sherwood N.M.;

RT "Two salmon neuropeptides encoded by one brain cDNA are structurally related to members of the glucagon superfamily.";

RL Eur. J. Biochem. 215:439-448(1993).

CC -!- FUNCTION: Primary role of GHRH is to release GH from the pituitary.

CC -!- FUNCTION: PACAP plays pivotal roles as a neurotransmitter and/or a neuromodulator.

CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.

CC -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:

CC Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2;

CC Name=Long;

CC IsoId=P41585-1; Sequences=Displayed;

CC Name=Short;

CC IsoId=P41585-2; Sequences=VSP_001762, VSP_001763;

CC Note=Lacks the GHRH-like sequence;

CC -!- POLYMORPHISM: Four clones were identified that had nucleotide differences.

CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.

CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation - the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announcement/> or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).

DR EMBL; X73233; CAA51705.1; ALT_SEQ.

DR PIR; S34767; S34767.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.

DR KX Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal; Amidation; Alternative splicing; Polymorphism.

FT SIGNAL 1 22 POTENTIAL.

FT PROPEP 23 80 GROWTH HORMONE-RELEASING FACTOR.

FT PEPTIDE 82 126 PITUITARY ADENYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING POLYPEPTIDE.

FT PEPTIDE 129 166 POLYPEPTIDE.

FT MOD_RES 166 166 AMIDATION (G-167 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP) (POTENTIAL).

FT VARSPLIC 78 78 G->S (in isoform Short).

FT VARSPLIC 79 113 /FTid=VSP_001762. Missing (in isoform Short).

FT VARIANT 22 22 S->C. /FTid=VSP_001763.

FT VARIANT 61 61 P->S.

FT VARIANT 78 78 G->R.

FT VARIANT 122 122 T->S.

FT VARIANT 165 165 N->A.

FT VARIANT 171 171 G->A.

FT SEQUENCE 173 AA; 19704 MW; 2B0B554F43C738F2 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 173;

Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.2e-08;

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

Oy 1 HSDAVFTDNTYRLRKQMAVKYLA 27

Db 129 HSDGIFTDSYRKRQMAVKYLA 155

RESULT 19

PACA_MOUSE

ID_PACA_MOUSE STANDARD; PRT; 175 AA.

AC 070176;

DT 16-OCT-2001 (Rel. 40, Created)

DT 16-OCT-2001 (Rel. 40, Last sequence update)

DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)

DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide precursor (PACAP)

DE Contains: PACAP-related peptide (PRP-48); Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide-27 (PACAP-27) (PACAP27); Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide-38 (PACAP-38) (PACAP38)].

DE ACYAP1 OR PACAP.

GN ACYAP1 OR PACAP.

OS Mus musculus (Mouse).

OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;

OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Mus.

OX NCBI_TaxID=10090;

RN [1]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RC STRAIN=129/SvJ.

RX MEDLINE=98241502; PubMed=9573339;

RA Yamamoto K., Hashimoto H., Hagihara N., Nishino A., Fujita T., Matsuda T., Baba A.;

RT "Cloning and characterization of the mouse pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide (PACAP) gene.";

RL Gene 211:63-69(1998).

RN [2]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RC STRAIN=C57BL/6; TISSUE=Brain;

RX MEDLINE=22388257; PubMed=12477932;

RA Strausberg R.L., Feingold E.A., Grouse L.H., Derge J.G., Klausner R.D., Collins F.S., Wagner L., Shenmen C.M., Schuler G.D., Altschul S.F., Zeeberg B., Buetow K.H., Schaefer C.F., Bhat N.K., Hopkins R.F., Jordan H., Moore T., Max S.I., Wang J., Hsieh F., Diatchenko L., Marusina K., Farmer A.A., Rubin G.M., Hong L., Brownstein M., Soares M.B., Bonaldo M.P., Casavant T.L., Scheetz T.E., Stappleton M., Udén T.B., Toshiyuki S., Carninci P., Prange C., Rosa S.A., McEwan P.J., McKernan K.J., Malek J.A., Gunaratne P.H., Richards S., Worley K.C., Hale S., Garcia A.M., Gay L.J., Hulyk S.W., Villalon D.K., Muzny D.M., Sodergren E.J., Lu X., Gibbs R.A., Fahey J., Helton E., Kettman M., Madan A., Rodriguez S., Sanchez A., Whiting M., Touchman J.W., Green E.D., Dickson M.C., Blakesley R.W., Grimwood J., Schmutz J., Myers R.M., Butlerfield Y.S.N., Krzywinski M.I., Skalska U., Smallos D.E., Schnerch A., Schein J.E., Jones S.J.M., Marra M.A.;

RA "Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length human and mouse cDNA sequences.";

RT Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99:16899-16903(2002).

RL -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates adenylate cyclase in pituitary cells.

CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.

CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.

CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation - the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announcement/> or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).

DR EMBL; AB010149; BA28355.1; -

DR EMBL; BC057344; AAH57344.1; -

DR MGD; MGI:105094; Adcyap1.

DR GO; GO:0045786; P:negative regulation of cell cycle; IDA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
 FT Amidation.
 FT SIGNAL 1 24 POTENTIAL.
 FT PROPEP 25 78
 FT PEPTIDE 81 128
 FT PEPTIDE 131 157
 FT PEPTIDE 131 168
 FT MOD_RES 157 157
 FT MOD_RES 168 168
 FT SEQUENCE 175 AA; 19381 MW; 19381 MW; DOE2007DBOC6B8C2 CRC64;
 Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 175;
 Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.2e-08;
 Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
 DB 131 HSDGIFTDSYRKRQMAVKKYLAAVL 157
 RESULT 20
 PACA_RAT
 ID PACA_RAT STANDARD; PRT; 175 AA.
 AC P13589;
 DT 01-JAN-1990 (Rel. 13, Created)
 DT 01-MAR-1992 (Rel. 21, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide precursor (PACAP)
 DE [Contains: PACAP-related peptide (PRP-48); Pituitary adenylate cyclase
 DE activating polypeptide-27 (PACAP-27) (PACAP27); Pituitary adenylate
 DE cyclase activating polypeptide-38 (PACAP-38) (PACAP38)].
 GN ADCYAP1.
 OS Rattus norvegicus (Rat).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Rattus.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=10116;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 RC STRAIN=Sprague-Dawley; TISSUE=Brain;
 RX MEDLINE=91097560; PubMed=2268329;
 RA Ogi K., Kimura C., Onda H., Arimura A., Fujino M.;
 RT "Molecular cloning and characterization of cDNA for the precursor of
 RT rat pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP).";
 RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 173:1271-1279(1990).
 RN [2]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 RC STRAIN=Wistar; TISSUE=Testis;
 RX MEDLINE=95136947; PubMed=7835287;
 RA Hurley J.D., Gardiner J.V., Jones P.M., Bloom S.R.;
 RT "Cloning and molecular characterization of complementary
 RT deoxyribonucleic acid corresponding to a novel form of pituitary
 RT adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide messenger ribonucleic acid
 RT in the rat testis.";
 RL Endocrinology 136:550-557(1995).
 RN [3]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 131-168.
 RX MEDLINE=90026436; PubMed=2803320;
 RA Miyata A., Arimura A., Dahl R.R., Minamino N., Uehara A., Jiang A.,
 RA Culler M.D., Coy D.H.;
 RT "Isolation of a novel 38 residue-hypothalamic polypeptide which
 RT stimulates adenylate cyclase in pituitary cells.";
 RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 164:567-574(1989).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates adenylate cyclase in pituitary cells.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
 CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -

CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
 CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
 CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
 CC entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/>
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
 CC -----
 DR EMBL; M63006; AAA41791.1; -.
 DR EMBL; X80290; CAA56564.1; -.
 DR PIR; A37786; A37786.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
 DR PRINTS; PR03275; GLUCAGON.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
 KW Amidation.
 FT SIGNAL 1 24 POTENTIAL.
 FT PROPEP 25 78
 FT PEPTIDE 81 128
 FT PEPTIDE 131 157
 FT PEPTIDE 131 168
 FT MOD_RES 157 157
 FT MOD_RES 168 168
 FT CONFLICT 7 7
 FT CONFLICT 26 26
 FT SEQUENCE 175 AA; 19557 MW; 0398946896602B04 CRC64;
 Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 175;
 Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.2e-08;
 Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
 DB 131 HSDGIFTDSYRKRQMAVKKYLAAVL 157
 RESULT 21
 PACA_HUMAN
 ID PACA_HUMAN STANDARD; PRT; 176 AA.
 AC P18509;
 DT 01-NOV-1990 (Rel. 16, Created)
 DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide precursor (PACAP)
 DE [Contains: PACAP-related peptide (PRP-48); Pituitary adenylate cyclase
 DE activating polypeptide-27 (PACAP-27) (PACAP27); Pituitary adenylate
 DE cyclase activating polypeptide-38 (PACAP-38) (PACAP38)].
 GN ADCYAP1.
 OS Homo sapiens (Human).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=9606;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 RC TISSUE=Testis;
 RX MEDLINE=92153305; PubMed=1739432;
 RA Ohkubo S., Kimura C., Ogi K., Okazaki K., Hosoya M., Onda H.,
 RA Miyata A., Arimura A., Fujino M.;
 RT "Primary structure and characterization of the precursor to human
 RT pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide.";
 RL DNA Cell Biol. 11:21-30(1992).
 RN [2]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 RX MEDLINE=92110383; PubMed=1730060;
 RA Hosoya M., Kimura C., Ogi K., Ohkubo S., Miyamoto Y., Kugoh H.,
 RA Shimizu M., Onda H., Oshimura M., Arimura A., Fujino M.;
 RT "Structure of the human pituitary adenylate cyclase activating
 RT polypeptide (PACAP) gene";
 RL Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1129:199-206(1992).
 RN [3]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 114-176 FROM N.A.

RX MEDLINE=90147744; PubMed=2302217;
RA Kimura C., Ohkubo S., Ogi K., Hosoya M., Itoh Y., Onda H., Miyata A.,
RA Jiang L., Dahl R.D., Stibbs H.H., Arimura A., Fujino M.;
RA "A novel peptide which stimulates adenylylate cyclase: molecular
RT cloning and characterization of the ovine and human cDNAs.";
RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 166:81-89(1990).
RN [4]
RX STRUCTURE BY NMR OF 132-169.
RP MEDLINE=93277870; PubMed=8504103;
RA Inooka H., Endo S., Kitada C., Mitsu E., Fujino M.;
RA "Pituitary adenylylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP) with 27
RT residues. Conformation determined by 1H NMR and CD spectroscopies and
RT distance geometry in 25% methanol solution.";
RT Int. J. Pept. Protein Res. 40:456-464(1992).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates adenylylate cyclase in pituitary cells.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC -----
DR EMBL; S83513; AAB21470.1; -;
DR EMBL; X60435; CAA42962.1; -;
DR PIR; I84638; I84638.
DR PDB; 1GEA; 21-JAN-03.
DR Genew; HGNC:241; ADCYAP1.
DR MIM; 102980; -;
DR GO; GO:0005625; C:soluble fraction; TAS.
DR GO; GO:0005184; F:neuropeptide hormone activity; TAS.
DR GO; GO:0007190; P:adenylylate cyclase activation; TAS.
DR GO; GO:0007267; P:cell-cell signaling; TAS.
DR GO; GO:0007565; P:pregnancy; TAS.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
DR KW Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
KW Amidation; Polymorphism; 3D-structure.
KW STGNAL 1 24 POTENTIAL.
FT STGNAL 1 24
FT PROPEP 25 79 PACAP-RELATED PEPTIDE.
FT PEPTIDE 82 129 PITUITARY ADENYLYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING
FT PEPTIDE 132 158 POLYPEPTIDE-27.
FT PEPTIDE 132 169 POLYPEPTIDE-38.
FT MOD_RES 158 158 AMIDATION (G-159 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
FT MOD_RES 169 169 AMIDATION (G-170 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
FT VARIANT 54 54 G -> D (in dbSNP:2856966).
FT FT /FTID=VAR_014597.
SQ SEQUENCE 176 AA; 18777 MW; 6BDD4AD29510E1D CRC64;
Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 176;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.2e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
Qy 1 HSDAVTDTNTRKQMAVKKYNLSIL 27
Db 132 HSDGIETDSYRKRQMAVKKYLAAVL 158

RESULT 22
PACA_SHEEP
ID PACA_SHEEP STANDARD; PRT; 176 AA.
AC P16613;
DT 01-AUG-1990 (Rel. 15, Created)
DT 01-AUG-1990 (Rel. 15, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Pituitary adenylylate cyclase activating polypeptide precursor (PACAP)
DE [Contains: PACAP-related peptide (PRP-48); Pituitary adenylylate
DE cyclase activating polypeptide-27 (PACAP-27) (PACAP27); Pituitary adenylylate
DE cyclase activating polypeptide-38 (PACAP-38) (PACAP38)].
GN ADCYAP1.
OS Ovis aries (Sheep).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovidae;
OC Bovidae; Caprinae; Ovis.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9940;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC TISSUE=Hypothalamus;
RX MEDLINE=90147744; PubMed=2302217;
RA Kimura C., Ohkubo S., Ogi K., Hosoya M., Itoh Y., Onda H.,
RA Miyata A., Jiang L., Dahl R.D., Stibbs H.H., Arimura A., Fujino M.;
RA "A novel peptide which stimulates adenylylate cyclase: molecular
RT cloning and characterization of the ovine and human cDNAs.";
RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 166:81-89(1990).
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC MEDLINE=92153305; PubMed=1739432;
RX Ohkubo S., Kimura C., Ogi K., Okazaki K., Kubo K., Fujino M.,
RA Miyata A., Arimura A., Fujino M.;
RA "Primary structure and characterization of the precursor to human
RT pituitary adenylylate cyclase activating polypeptide.";
RL DNA Cell Biol. 11:21-30(1992).
RN [3]
RP SEQUENCE OF 132-158.
RX MEDLINE=90343780; PubMed=2383262;
RA Miyata A., Jiang L., Dahl R.D., Kitada C., Kubo K., Fujino M.,
RA Minamino N., Arimura A.;
RA "Isolation of a neuropeptide corresponding to the N-terminal 27
RT residues of the pituitary adenylylate cyclase activating polypeptide
RT with 38 residues (PACAP38).";
RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 170:643-648(1990).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates adenylylate cyclase in pituitary cells.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC -----
CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC -----
DR EMBL; M32216; AAA31575.1; -;
DR EMBL; S83511; AAB21469.1; -;
DR PIR; A34044; A34044.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
DR KW Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
KW Amidation.
FT SIGNAL 1 24 POTENTIAL.
FT PROPEP 25 80 PACAP-RELATED PEPTIDE.
FT PEPTIDE 82 129 PITUITARY ADENYLYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING
FT PEPTIDE 132 158 POLYPEPTIDE-27.
FT PEPTIDE 132 169 PITUITARY ADENYLYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING
FT MOD_RES 158 158 AMIDATION (G-159 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
FT MOD_RES 169 169 AMIDATION (G-170 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
FT VARIANT 54 54 G -> D (in dbSNP:2856966).
SQ SEQUENCE 176 AA; 18777 MW; 6BDD4AD29510E1D CRC64;
Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 176;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.2e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
Qy 1 HSDAVTDTNTRKQMAVKKYNLSIL 27
Db 132 HSDGIETDSYRKRQMAVKKYLAAVL 158

```

FT  MOD_RES 169 169 AMIDATION (G-170 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
SQ  SEQUENCE 176 AA; 19459 MW; FBADQ68CA56361C2 CRC64;

Query Match
Best Local Similarity 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 176;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
    |||:||||:|||||:|:|
DB 132 HSDGIFTDSYRKYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 158

RESULT 23
PACA_CLAMA STANDARD; PRT; 195 AA.
AC P48144;
DT 01-FEB-1996 (Rel. 33, Created)
DT 01-FEB-1996 (Rel. 33, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Glucagon-family neuropeptides precursor [Contains: Growth hormone-
DE releasing factor (GRF) (Growth hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH);
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP)].
OS Clarias macrocephalus (Thai catfish).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Ostariophysi; Siluriformes;
OC Clariidae; Clarias.
OX NCBI_TaxID=35657;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC TISSUE=Brain;
RX MEDLINE=95278612; PubMed=7758831;
RA McRory J.B., Parker D.B., Ngamvongchon S., Sherwood N.M.;
RT "Sequence and expression of cDNA for pituitary adenylate cyclase
RT activating polypeptide (PACAP) and growth hormone-releasing hormone
RT (GHRH)-like peptide in catfish."
RL Mol. Cell. Endocrinol. 108:169-177(1995).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Primary role of GHRH is to release GH from the
CC pituitary.
CC -!- FUNCTION: PACAP plays pivotal roles as a neurotransmitter and/or a
CC neuromodulator.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- TISSUE SPECIFICITY: Brain, testis, ovary and stomach. Not
CC pancreas, pituitary, muscle and liver.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.

-----
CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/
CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
-----
CC EMBL; X79078; CAA55684.1; -.
CC PIR; I50456; I50456.
CC InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
CC Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
CC SMART; SM00070; GLUCAG.
CC PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
CC Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
KW Amidation.
FT SIGNAL 1 20 POTENTIAL.
FT PROPEP 21 77
FT PEPTIDE 83 127 GROWTH HORMONE-RELEASING FACTOR.
FT PEPTIDE 130 167 PITUITARY ADENYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING
FT POLYPEPTIDE.
FT MOD_RES 167 167 AMIDATION (G-168 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP)
FT (POTENTIAL).
SQ SEQUENCE 195 AA; 22442 MW; DD3481FECAASB51 CRC64;

Query Match
Best Local Similarity 74.1%; Score 106; DB 1; Length 195;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

```

```

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
    |||:||||:|||||:|:|
DB 130 HSDGIFTDSYRKYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 156

RESULT 24
PACA_URAJA STANDARD; PRT; 38 AA.
AC P81039;
DT 01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
DT 01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP).
OS Uranoscopus japonicus (Stargazer).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei; Neoteleostei;
OC Acanthomorpha; Acanthopterygii; Percomorpha; Perciformes;
OC Trachinoidei; Uranoscopidae; Uranoscopus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=70848;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE.
RC TISSUE=Brain;
RX MEDLINE=97356931; PubMed=9213367;
RA Matsuda K., Takei Y., Katoh J.-I., Shiota S., Arimura A.,
RA Uchiyama M.;
RT "Isolation and structural characterization of pituitary adenylate
RT cyclase activating polypeptide (PACAP)-like peptide from the brain of
RT a teleost, stargazer, Uranoscopus japonicus."
RL Peptides 18:723-727(1997).
CC -!- FUNCTION: PACAP plays pivotal roles as a neurotransmitter and/or a
CC neuromodulator.
CC -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates adenylate cyclase in pituitary cells.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
DR Glucagon family; Hormone; Amidation.
FT MOD_RES 38 38 AMIDATION (BY SIMILARITY).
SQ SEQUENCE 38 AA; 4619 MW; BFCDB19A870AF065 CRC64;

Query Match
Best Local Similarity 66.7%; Score 102; DB 1; Length 38;
Matches 18; Conservative 6; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRLKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
    |||:||||:|||||:|:|
DB 1 HSDGIFTDSYRKYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 25
PACA_CHICK STANDARD; PRT; 175 AA.
AC P41534;
DT 01-NOV-1995 (Rel. 32, Created)
DT 15-JUL-1998 (Rel. 36, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Glucagon-family neuropeptides precursor [Contains: Growth hormone-
DE releasing factor (GRF) (Growth hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH);
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide-27 (PACAP-27)
DE (PACAP27); Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide-38
DE (PACAP-38) (PACAP38)].
GN ADCYAP1.
OS Gallus gallus (Chicken).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Archosauria; Aves; Neognathae; Galliformes; Phasianidae; Phasianinae;
OC Gallus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9031;
RN [1]

```

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 EX MEDLINE=97174314; PubMed=9022048;
 RA McRory J.E., Parker R.L., Sherwood N.M.:
 RT "Expression and alternative processing of a chicken gene encoding
 RT both growth hormone-releasing hormone and pituitary adenylate
 RT cyclase-activating polypeptide.";
 RL DNA Cell Biol. 16:95-102(1997).
 RN [2]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 131-168.
 RA Yasuhara T., Mizuno K., Sonogayari-Vigh A., Komaki G., Arimura A.;
 RT "Isolation and primary structure of chicken PACAP.";
 RL Regul. Pept. 37:326-326(1992).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: Primary role of GRF is to release GH from the pituitary.
 CC -!- FUNCTION: PACAP plays pivotal roles as a neurotransmitter and/or a
 CC neuromodulator.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:
 CC Event-Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=3;
 CC Name=GRF 1-46;
 CC IsoId=P41534-1; Sequence=Displayed;
 CC Name=GRF 1-43;
 CC IsoId=P41534-2; Sequence=VSP_001760;
 CC Name=GRF 33-46;
 CC IsoId=P41534-3; Sequence=VSP_001759;
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 CC
 CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
 CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
 CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
 CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
 CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
 CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
 CC
 CC -----
 DR EMBL; U71183; AAB51200.1; -;
 DR EMBL; U71184; AAB51201.1; -;
 DR EMBL; U71185; AAB51202.1; -;
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
 DR PRINTS; PRO0275; GLUCAGON.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
 DR Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
 KW Amidation; Alternative splicing.
 FT SIGNAL 1 23 POTENTIAL.
 FT PROPEP 24 80
 FT PEPTIDE 83 128
 FT PEPTIDE 131 168
 FT
 FT PEPTIDE 131 157
 FT POLYPEPTIDE-38.
 FT PITUITARY ADENYLATE CYCLASE ACTIVATING
 FT POLYPEPTIDE-27.
 FT AMIDATION (G-158 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
 FT AMIDATION (G-169 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
 FT RADGIFSKAYKLLQCLQSARNYLSLAKRVG -> S
 FT (in isoform GRF 33-46).
 FT /FTId=VSP_001759.
 FT Missing (in isoform GRF 1-43).
 FT /FTId=VSP_001760.
 FT
 FT SEQUENCE 175 AA; 19560 MW; 0DB5495F0AA9DFB CRC64;
 Query Match 59.9%; Score 100; DB 1; Length 175;
 Best Local Similarity 66.7%; Pred. No. 9.3e-08;
 Matches 18; Conservative 5; Mismatches 4; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQWVKKYLSIL 27
 Db 131 HIDGIFDTSYRVRKQWVKKYLAVAL 157
 RESULT 26
 EXE2 HELSU
 ID EXE2 HELSU STANDARD; PRT; 35 AA.
 AC P04204;

DT 20-MAR-1987 (Rel. 04, Created)
 DT 01-MAR-1989 (Rel. 10, Last sequence update)
 DT 28-FEB-2003 (Rel. 41, Last annotation update)
 DE Exendin-2 (Helodermin).
 OS Heloderma suspectum (Gila monster)
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Lepidosauria; Squamata; Scieroglossa; Anguimorpha; Helodermatidae;
 OC Heloderma.
 OC NCBI_TaxID=8554;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE.
 RC TISSUE=Venom;
 RX MEDLINE=85076959; PubMed=6439576;
 RA Hoshino M., Yanaihara C., Hong Y.M., Kishida S., Katsumaru Y.,
 RA Vandermeers A., Vandermeers-Piret M.-C., Robberecht P., Christophe J.,
 RA Yanaihara N.;
 RT "Primary structure of helodermin, a VIP-secretin-like peptide
 RT isolated from Gila monster venom.";
 RL FEBS Lett. 178:233-239(1984).
 RN [2]
 RP REVISIONS TO 8-9.
 RC TISSUE=Venom;
 RX MEDLINE=88267739; PubMed=3291692;
 RA Robberecht P., Vandermeers A., Vandermeers-Piret M.-C., Gourlet P.,
 RA Cauvin A., de Neef P., Christophe J.;
 RT "Helodermin-like peptides.";
 RL Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 527:186-203(1988).
 RN [3]
 RP STRUCTURE BY NMR.
 RX MEDLINE=96214501; PubMed=8634236;
 RA Blankenfeldt W., Nokiha K., Naruse S., Lessel U., Schomburg D.,
 RA Wray V.;
 RT "NMR spectroscopic evidence that helodermin, unlike other members of
 RT the secretin/VIP family of peptides, is substantially structured in
 RT water.";
 RL Biochemistry 35:5955-5962(1996).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: Has a VIP/secretin-like biological activity.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- TISSUE SPECIFICITY: Expressed by the venom gland.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 DR PR; A01556; HWGHD.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Toxin; Amidation.
 FT MOD RES 35 35
 FT SEQUENCE 35 AA; 3846 MW; 813008301E7C68FC CRC64;
 Query Match 58.7%; Score 84; DB 1; Length 35;
 Best Local Similarity 55.6%; Pred. No. 4e-06;
 Matches 15; Conservative 8; Mismatches 4; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQWVKKYLSIL 27
 Db 1 HSDAIFTEYSKLLAKLQKYLASIL 27
 RESULT 27
 EXE1 HELSU
 ID EXE1 HELSU STANDARD; PRT; 38 AA.
 AC P04203;
 DT 20-MAR-1987 (Rel. 04, Created)
 DT 20-MAR-1987 (Rel. 04, Last sequence update)
 DT 28-FEB-2003 (Rel. 41, Last annotation update)
 DE Exendin-1 (Helospectins I and II).
 OS Heloderma suspectum (Gila monster).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Lepidosauria; Squamata; Scleroglossa; Anguimorpha; Helodermatidae;
 OC Heloderma.
 OC NCBI_TaxID=8554;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE.

CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
 CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
 CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
 CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
 CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
 CC entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/>
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).

DR EMBL; M31654; AAA37691.1; -;
 DR EMBL; M31658; AAA37739.1; -;
 DR PIR; A41410; A41410.
 DR MGD; MG1:95709; Ghrh.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Signal; Hypothalamus.
 FT SIGNAL 1 19
 FT PEPTIDE 31 72 SOMATOLIBERIN.
 SQ SEQUENCE 103 AA; 12064 MW; F3BA6870BF2CA8DC CRC64;

Query Match 49.0%; Score 70; DB 1; Length 103;
 Best Local Similarity 42.9%; Pred. No. 0.0016;
 Matches 12; Conservative 6; Mismatches 10; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNTYRLKQMAVKYKILNSILN 28
 DB 31 HVDAIFTNRYKLLSQYARKVQIDIMN 58

RESULT 30
 SLIB_SHEEP STANDARD; PRT; 44 AA.
 AC P07217;
 DT 01-APR-1988 (Rel. 07, Created)
 DT 01-APR-1988 (Rel. 07, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Somatoliberin (Growth hormone-releasing factor) (GRF) (Growth
 DE hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH).
 GN GHRH.
 OS Ovis aries (Sheep).
 CC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 CC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovoidea;
 CC Bovidae; Caprinae; Ovis.
 CC NCBI_TaxID=9940;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE
 RX MEDLINE=85096956; PubMed=6440561;
 RA Brazeau P., Boehlen P., Esch F., Ling N., Wehrenberg W.B.,
 RA Guillemin R.;
 RT "Growth hormone-releasing factor from ovine and caprine hypothalamus:
 RT isolation, sequence analysis and total synthesis.";
 RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 125:606-614(1984).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: GRF is released by the hypothalamus and acts on the
 CC adenylophypophyse to stimulate the secretion of growth hormone.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Amidation; Hypothalamus.
 FT MOD_RES 44 44
 FT AMIDATION
 SQ SEQUENCE 44 AA; 5123 MW; 9F907C679F48030 CRC64;

Query Match 45.5%; Score 65; DB 1; Length 44;
 Best Local Similarity 35.7%; Pred. No. 0.0035;
 Matches 10; Conservative 11; Mismatches 7; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNTYRLKQMAVKYKILNSILN 28
 DB 1 YADAIFTNRYKLLSQYARKVQIDIMN 28

RESULT 31
 SLIB_BOVIN STANDARD; PRT; 106 AA.
 AC P01288; Q9M2D4;
 DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
 DT 16-OCT-2001 (Rel. 40, Last sequence update)
 DT 13-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Somatoliberin precursor (Growth hormone-releasing factor) (GRF)
 DE (Growth hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH).
 GN GHRH.
 OS Bos taurus (Bovine), and
 OS Capra hircus (Goat).
 CC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 CC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovoidea;
 CC Bovidae; Bovinae; Bos.
 CC NCBI_TaxID=9913, 9925;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
 RC SPECIES=Bovine;
 RA Zhou P., Kazmer G.W., Yang X.;
 RL Submitted (MAR-2000) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
 RN [2]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 31-74.
 RC SPECIES=Bovine;
 RX MEDLINE=84127993; PubMed=6421287;
 RA Esch F., Boehlen P., Ling N., Brazeau P., Guillemin R.;
 RT "Isolation and characterization of the bovine hypothalamic growth
 RT hormone releasing factor";
 RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 117:772-779(1983).
 RN [3]
 RP SEQUENCE OF 31-74.
 RC SPECIES=C.hircus;
 RX MEDLINE=85096956; PubMed=6440561;
 RA Brazeau P., Boehlen P., Esch F., Ling N., Wehrenberg W.B.,
 RA Guillemin R.;
 RT "Growth hormone-releasing factor from ovine and caprine hypothalamus:
 RT isolation, sequence analysis and total synthesis.";
 RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 125:606-614(1984).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: GRF is released by the hypothalamus and acts on the
 CC adenylophypophyse to stimulate the secretion of growth hormone.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.

CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
 CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
 CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
 CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
 CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
 CC entities requires a license agreement (See <http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/>
 CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).

DR EMBL; AF242855; AAF89171.1; -;
 DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Signal; Amidation; Hypothalamus.
 FT SIGNAL 1 19
 FT PEPTIDE 31 74 SOMATOLIBERIN.
 FT MOD_RES 74 74
 FT AMIDATION (G-75 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
 SQ SEQUENCE 106 AA; 12058 MW; 6584F4F25ABEF178 CRC64;

Query Match 44.8%; Score 64; DB 1; Length 106;
 Best Local Similarity 35.7%; Pred. No. 0.013;
 Matches 10; Conservative 11; Mismatches 7; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNTYRLKQMAVKYKILNSILN 28
 DB 31 YADAIFTNRYKLLSQYARKVQIDIMN 58

RESULT 32

```
SECR_CHICK
ID _SECR_CHICK STANDARD; PRT; 27 AA.
AC P01280;
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Secretin.
OS Gallus gallus (Chicken).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Archosauria; Aves; Neognathae; Galliformes; Phasianidae; Phasianinae;
OC Gallus
OX NCBI_TaxID=9031;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE.
RX MEDLINE=8114197; PubMed=7460928;
RA Nilsson A., Carlquist M., Joernvall H., Mutt V.;
RT "Isolation and characterization of chicken secretin.";
RL Eur. J. Biochem. 112:383-388(1980).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates formation of NaHCO(3)-rich bile and inhibits HCl production by
CC the stomach.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
DR HSSP; P01275; 1KH0.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; Hormone2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PS00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
KW Glucagon family; Hormone; Amidation.
FT MOD RES 27
SQ SEQUENCE 27 AA; 3131 MW; DA0AD71B6361BE7E CRC64;

Query Match 44.1%; Score 63; DB 1; Length 27;
Best Local Similarity 33.3%; Pred. No. 0.0041;
Matches 9; Conservative 10; Mismatches 8; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKVYLSIL 27
DB 1 HSDGLFTSEYKMRGNAQVQFIQNL 27

RESULT 33
SLIB_PIG
ID _SLIB_PIG STANDARD; PRT; 44 AA.
AC P01287;
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Somatoliberin (Growth hormone-releasing factor) (GRF) (Growth
DE hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH).
GN GHRH.
OS Sus scrofa (Pig).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Suina; Suidae; Sus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9823;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE.
RX TISSUE=Hypothalamus; PubMed=6418166;
RA Boehlen P., Esch F., Brazeau P., Ling N., Guillemin R.;
RT "Isolation and characterization of the porcine hypothalamic growth
RT hormone releasing factor.";
RL Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 116:726-734(1983).
CC -!- FUNCTION: GRF is released by the hypothalamus and acts on the
CC adenylophypophyse to stimulate the secretion of growth hormone.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- MISCELLANEOUS: The carboxyl-amidated somatoliberin is twice as
CC active as that having a free carboxyl end.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
DR PIR; A01553; RHFG.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
```

```
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
KW Glucagon family; Amidation; Hypothalamus.
FT MOD_RES 44
SQ SEQUENCE 44 AA; 5110 MW; 1271DC7059F4802E CRC64;

Query Match 41.3%; Score 59; DB 1; Length 44;
Best Local Similarity 32.1%; Pred. No. 0.027;
Matches 9; Conservative 12; Mismatches 7; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

OY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKVYLSILN 28
DB 1 YADAIFTNYSYRKVLGQLSARKLLQDIMS 28

RESULT 34
SLIB_HUMAN
ID _SLIB_HUMAN STANDARD; PRT; 108 AA.
AC P01286;
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Created)
DT 21-JUL-1986 (Rel. 01, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Somatoliberin precursor (Growth hormone-releasing factor) (GRF)
DE (Growth hormone-releasing hormone) (GHRH) (Somatocortin) (Sermorelin).
GN GHRH OR GHRF. (Human).
OS Homo sapiens (Human).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9606;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=83273612; PubMed=6192430;
RA Gubler U., Monahan J.J., Lomedico P.T., Bhatt R.S., Collier K.J.,
RA Hoffman B.J., Boehlen P., Esch F., Ling N., Zeytin F., Brazeau P.,
RA Poonian M.S., Gage L.P.;
RT "Cloning and sequence analysis of cDNA for the precursor of human
RT growth hormone-releasing factor, somatocortin.";
RL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 80:4311-4314(1983).
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=85113171; PubMed=3918305;
RA Mayo K.E., Cerelli G.M., Lebo R.V., Bruce B.D., Rosenfeld M.G.,
RA Evans R.M.;
RT "Gene encoding human growth hormone-releasing factor precursor:
RT structure, sequence, and chromosomal assignment.";
RL Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 82:63-67(1985).
RN [3]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=21638749; PubMed=11780052;
RA Deloukas P., Matthews L.H., Ashurst J., Burton J., Gilbert J.G.R.,
RA Jones M., Stavrides G., Almeida J.P., Babbage A.K., Bagguley C.L.,
RA Bailey J., Barlow K.F., Bates K.N., Bead L.M., Beare D.M.,
RA Beasley O.P., Bird C.P., Blakey S.E., Bridgeman A.M., Brown A.J.,
RA Buck D., Burrill W.D., Butler A.P., Carder C., Carter N.P., Clee C.M.,
RA Chapman S., Cobley V.E., Collier R.E., Connor R.E., Corby N.R.,
RA Coulson A., Coville G.J., Deadman R., Dhani P.D., Dunn M.,
RA Ellington A.G., Frankland J.A., Fraser A., French L., Garner P.,
RA Grafham D.V., Griffiths C., Griffiths M.N.D., Gwilliam R., Hall R.E.,
RA Hammond S., Harley J.L., Heath P.D., Ho S., Holden J.L., Howden P.J.,
RA Huckle E., Hunt A.R., Hunt S.E., Jekosch K., Johnson C.M., Johnson D.,
RA Kay M.P., Kimberley A.M., King A., Knights A., Laird G.K., Lawlor S.,
RA Leivaesaiho M.H., Leversha M.A., Lloyd C., Lloyd D.M., Lovell J.D.,
RA Marsh V.L., Martin S.L., McConachie L.J., McLeay K., McMurray A.A.,
RA Milne S.A., Mistry D., Moore M.J.F., Mullikin J.C., Nickerson T.,
RA Oliver K., Parker A., Patel R., Pearce T.A.V., Peck A.I.,
RA Phillimore B.J.C.T., Prathalingam S.R., Plumb R.W., Ramsay H.,
RA Rice C.M., Ross M.T., Scott C.E., Sehra H.K., Showkeen R., Sims S.,
RA Skuce C.D., Smith M.L., Soderlund C., Steward C.A., Sulston J.E.,
RA Swann R.M., Sycamore N., Taylor R., Teel L., Thomas D.W., Thorpe A.,
RA Tracey A., Tromans A.C., Vaudin M., Wall M., Wallis J.M., Williams S.A.,
RA Whitehead S.L., Whittaker P., Willey D.L., Williams L., Williams S.A.,
```



```
RESULT 36
PROA_AQUAE STANDARD; PRT; 435 AA.
ID PROA_AQUAE
AC O67166;
DT 30-MAY-2000 (Rel. 39, Created)
DT 16-OCT-2001 (Rel. 40, Last sequence update)
DT 28-FEB-2003 (Rel. 41, Last annotation update)
DE Gamma-glutamyl phosphate reductase (GPR) (EC 1.2.1.41) (Glutamate-5-
DE semialdehyde dehydrogenase) (glutamyl-gamma-semialdehyde
DE dehydrogenase) (GSA dehydrogenase).
GN PROA OR AQ 1071.
OS Aquifex aeolicus.
OC Bacteria; Aquificae; Aquificales; Aquificaceae; Aquifex.
OX NCBI_TaxID=63363;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC STRAIN=VF5;
RX MEDLINE=9819666; PubMed=9537320;
RA Deckert G., Warren P.V., Gaasterland T., Young W.G., Lenox A.L.,
RA Graham D.E., Overbeek R., Sneed M.A., Keller M., Auja M., Huber R.,
RA Feldman R.A., Short J.M., Olson G.J., Swanson R.V.;
RT "The complete genome of the hyperthermophilic bacterium Aquifex
RT aeolicus";
RL Nature 392:353-358 (1998).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Catalyzes the NADPH dependent reduction of L-gamma-
CC glutamyl 5-phosphate into L-glutamate 5-semialdehyde and
CC phosphate. The product spontaneously undergoes cyclization to form
CC 1-pyrroline-5-carboxylate.
CC -!- CATALYTIC ACTIVITY: L-glutamate 5-semialdehyde + phosphate +
CC NADP(+) = L-gamma-glutamyl 5-phosphate + NADPH.
CC -!- PATHWAY: Proline biosynthesis; second step.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Cytoplasmic (By similarity).
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the gamma-glutamyl phosphate reductase
CC family.
CC
CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC
CC -----
CC EMBL; AE000721; AAC07119.1; ALT_INIT.
CC HAMAP; MF 00412; ; 1
CC InterPro; IPR002086; Aldehyde_dehydr.
CC InterPro; IPR000965; Gglut_pp_reduct.
CC Pfam; PF00171; aldedh; 1.
CC TIGRFAMs; TIGR00407; proA; 1.
CC PROSITE; PS01223; PROA; FALSE NEG.
KW Oxidoreductase; Proline biosynthesis; NADP; Complete proteome.
SQ SEQUENCE 435 AA; 49118 MW; B86500C58A282D61 CRC64;
Query Match 40.6%; Score 58; DB 1; Length 435;
Best Local Similarity 41.4%; Pred. No. 0.45;
Matches 12; Conservative 7; Mismatches 6; Indels 4; Gaps 1;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTR---LRQKQAVKYLNS 25
DB 346 HSDAITENYKAMKFLREVDVSAAYVNA 374
RESULT 37
GLUC_HELVSU STANDARD; PRT; 204 AA.
ID GLUC_HELVSU
AC O12956;
DT 28-FEB-2003 (Rel. 41, Created)
DT 28-FEB-2003 (Rel. 41, Last sequence update)
DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DE Glucagon precursor [contains: Glucocorticoid-related polypeptide (GRPP);
DE Glucagon; Glucagon-like peptide 1 (GLP-1); Glucagon-like peptide 2
DE (GLP-2)]].
DE Heloderma suspectum (Gila monster).
OS Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Lepidosauria; Squamata; Scleroglossa; Anguilliformia; Helodermatidae;
OC Heloderma.
OX NCBI_TaxID=8554;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORMS LPI AND LPII), AND TISSUE SPECIFICITY.
RC TISSUE=Intestine, and Pancreas;
RX MEDLINE=97172477; PubMed=9020121;
RA Chen Y.E., Drucker D.J.;
RT "Tissue-specific expression of unique mRNAs that encode proglucagon-
RT derived peptides or exendin 4 in the lizard.";
RL J. Biol. Chem. 272:4108-4115 (1997).
CC -!- FUNCTION: Promotes hydrolysis of glycogen and lipids, and raises
CC the blood sugar level.
CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
CC -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:
CC -!- Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2;
CC Name=LPII;
CC IsoId=O12956-1; Sequence=Displayed;
CC Name=LPI;
CC IsoId=O12956-2; Sequence=VSP 001755, VSP 001757;
CC -!- TISSUE SPECIFICITY: Isoform LPII is expressed in both pancreas and
CC intestine. Expression of isoform LPI is restricted to the
CC pancreas. Neither isoform is detected in salivary glands
CC -!- INDUCTION: Produced in the cells of the islets of Langerhans in
CC response to a drop in blood sugar concentration.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
CC
CC This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
CC modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
CC or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC
CC -----
CC EMBL; U77612; AAB51129.1; -.
CC EMBL; U77611; AAB51128.1; -.
CC HSP; P01274; LGCN.
CC InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
CC Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 3.
CC PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
CC SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 3.
CC PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
KW Glucagon family; Hormone; Cleavage on pair of basic residues; Signal;
KW Amidation; Alternative splicing.
FT SIGNAL 1 20 BY SIMILARITY.
FT PEPTIDE 21 50 GLUCENTIN-RELATED POLYPEPTIDE.
FT PROPEP 53 81 GLUCAGON.
FT PROPEP 84 114
FT PEPTIDE 116 145 GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE 1.
FT PROPEP 149 161 GLUCAGON-LIKE PEPTIDE 2.
FT PEPTIDE 164 196
FT PROPEP 197 204
FT MOD_RES 145 145 AMIDATION (G-146 PROVIDE AMIDE GROUP).
FT VARSPLIC 149 149 D -> E (in isoform LPI).
FT VARSPLIC 150 204 /FTID=VSP 001756.
FT VARSPLIC 150 204 Missing (in isoform LPI).
FT FTID=VSP 001757.
SQ SEQUENCE 204 AA; 23553 MW; B132E3FE46873E72 CRC64;
Query Match 39.9%; Score 57; DB 1; Length 204;
Best Local Similarity 32.1%; Pred. No. 0.28;
Matches 9; Conservative 9; Mismatches 10; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRQKQAVKYLNSILN 28
DB 164 HADGTFSDYNQLDDIATQEFKWLIN 191
RESULT 38
```


QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSIL 27
 Db 1 HADGMFNKAYRKALQSLARKYLHTLM 27

RESULT 40

ID SECR CANFA STANDARD; PRT; 27 AA.
 AC P0910;
 DT 01-MAR-1989 (Rel. 10, Created)
 DT 01-MAR-1989 (Rel. 10, Last sequence update)
 DT 15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
 DE Secretin.
 GN SCR.
 OS Canis familiaris (Dog).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Carnivora; Fissipedia; Canidae; Canis.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=9615;
 RN [1]
 RP SEQUENCE
 RC TISSUE=Intestine;
 RX MEDLINE=87314204; PubMed=3626755;
 RA Shinomura Y., Eng J., Yalow R.S.;
 RT "Dog secretin: sequence and biologic activity."
 RL Life Sci. 41:1243-1248(1987).
 CC -!- FUNCTION: Stimulates formation of NaHCO(3)-rich pancreatic juice
 CC and secretion of NaHCO(3)-rich bile and inhibits HCl production by
 CC the stomach.
 CC -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Secreted.
 CC -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the glucagon family.
 DR PIR; A27267; A27267.
 DR InterPro; IPR00532; Glucagon.
 DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
 DR SMART; SM00070; GLUC; 1.
 DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
 KW Glucagon family; Hormone; Amidation.
 FT MOD_RES 27 27 AMIDATION.
 SQ SEQUENCE 27 AA; 3070 MW; 2D4015814F955B78 CRC64;

Query Match 36.4%; Score 52; DB 1; Length 27;
 Best Local Similarity 33.3%; Pred No. 0.18; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
 Matches 9; Conservative 7; Mismatches 11;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKYLNSIL 27
 Db 1 HSDGFTSLSRLRESARLQLQLV 27

Search completed: February 26, 2004, 10:22:29
 Job time : 13 secs

GenCore version 5.1.6
Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 Compugen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

Run on: February 26, 2004, 10:20:57 ; Search time 40 Seconds
(without alignments)
220.863 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-929-818-1

Perfect score: 143

Sequence: 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

Searched: 1017041 seqs, 315518202 residues

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 1017041

Minimum DB seq length: 0

Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%

Maximum Match 100%

Listing first 45 summaries

Database :

SPTREMBL 25:
1: sp_archaea:
2: sp_bacteria:
3: sp_fungi:
4: sp_human:
5: sp_invertebrate:
6: sp_mammal:
7: sp_mhc:
8: sp_organelle:
9: sp_phase:
10: sp_plant:
11: sp_rodent:
12: sp_virus:
13: sp_vertebrate:
14: sp_unclassified:
15: sp_rvirus:
16: sp_bacteriap:
17: sp_archaeap:

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

Result No.	Score	Query Match	Length	DB ID	Description
1	143	100.0	153	11 Q7TSR4	Q7tsr4 arvicanthis
2	143	100.0	170	6 Q8MI77	Q8mi77 bos taurus
3	143	100.0	171	11 Q9D227	Q9d227 mus musculus
4	128	89.5	202	13 Q7ZYG8	Q7zyg8 xenopus lae
5	127	88.8	28	13 Q9PR19	Q9pr19 amia calva
6	123	86.0	28	13 Q9PRN8	Q9prn8 carassius a
7	107	74.8	172	13 Q9DE29	Q9de29 brachydanio
8	106	74.1	38	5 Q8IU39	Q8iu39 dugesia jap
9	106	74.1	38	5 Q8IU38	Q8iu38 hydra magni
10	106	74.1	38	5 Q8IU37	Q8iu37 septoteuthi
11	106	74.1	38	5 Q8IU36	Q8iu36 periplaneta
12	106	74.1	38	13 Q8AIP5	Q8aip5 trachurus j
13	106	74.1	38	13 Q8AIP4	Q8aip4 acipenser s
14	106	74.1	138	13 Q98SP4	Q98sp4 oncorhynch
15	106	74.1	170	11 Q8BUT8	Q8but8 mus musculus
16	106	74.1	171	13 Q9PUF8	Q9puf8 xenopus lae

17	106	74.1	173	13 Q98SP5	Q98sp5 oncorhynch
18	106	74.1	175	13 Q90X24	Q90x24 ictalurus p
19	102	71.3	175	13 Q98TU3	Q98tu3 brachydanio
20	100	69.9	89	13 Q98SP6	Q98sp6 anas platyr
21	94	65.7	19	11 Q9QUN1	Q9qun1 rattus sp.,
22	71	49.7	138	11 P97567	P97567 rattus norv
23	62	43.4	28	6 Q9XS89	Q9xs89 equus cabal
24	59	41.3	59	6 Q866F9	Q866f9 bos mutus g
25	53	37.1	532	16 Q9KVH1	Q9kvh1 vibrio chol
26	52	36.4	276	16 Q8YZM8	Q8yzm8 anabaena sp
27	52	36.4	448	10 Q9SEJ6	Q9sej6 lupinus alb
28	51	35.7	289	16 Q8D214	Q8d214 wiggleswort
29	50	35.0	168	10 Q98RQ3	Q98rq3 guillardia
30	50	35.0	428	16 Q896G4	Q896g4 clostridium
31	49.5	34.6	255	5 Q96202	Q96202 plasmodium
32	49	34.3	372	2 Q7WYL5	Q7wyl5 bacillus sp
33	49	34.3	485	16 Q8YNN2	Q8ynn2 anabaena sp
34	49	34.3	665	5 Q8MT78	Q8mt78 drosophila
35	49	34.3	702	5 Q9V7U2	Q9v7u2 drosophila
36	49	34.3	1252	5 Q8IAP8	Q8iap8 plasmodium
37	48.5	33.9	213	10 Q84TE3	Q84te3 oryza sativ
38	48.5	33.9	304	9 Q858K7	Q858k7 versinia pe
39	48.5	33.9	346	2 Q87156	Q87156 vibrio chol
40	48	33.6	114	5 Q8WTJ4	Q8wtj4 caenorhabdi
41	48	33.6	168	10 Q84VN4	Q84vn4 arabidopsi
42	48	33.6	194	5 Q23345	Q23346 caenorhabdi
43	48	33.6	194	5 Q23061	Q23061 caenorhabdi
44	48	33.6	244	2 Q30502	Q30502 bacillus su
45	48	33.6	249	5 Q45909	Q45909 caenorhabdi

ALIGNMENTS

RESULT 1

Q7TSR4 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 153 AA.
ID Q7TSR4
AC Q7TSR4;
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBlrel. 25, Created)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBlrel. 25, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBlrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide (Fragment).
OS Arvicanthis ansorgei.
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae;
OC Arvicanthis.
OX NCBI_TaxID=204747;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Dardente H., Menet J.S., Tournier B.B., Challet E., Pevet P.,
RA Masson-Pevet M.;
RT "Neuropeptide expression in the suprachiasmatic nuclei of a diurnal
rodent: Arvicanthis ansorgei".
RL Submitted (JAN-2003) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; AY225375; AAP15167.1; -;
FT NON_TER
SQ SEQUENCE 153 AA; 17171 MW; 9C15095D6E147A15 CRC64;

Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 11; Length 153;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 3.2e-13;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 28
|||
Db 108 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKYLSILN 135

RESULT 2

Q8MI77 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 170 AA.
ID Q8MI77
AC Q8MI77;
DT 01-OCT-2002 (TREMBlrel. 22, Created)
DT 01-OCT-2002 (TREMBlrel. 22, Last sequence update)

DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide precursor.
OS Bos taurus (Bovine).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovidae;
OC Bovidae; Bovinae; Bos.
ON NCBI_TaxID=9913;
RX [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=22092342; PubMed=12097482;
RX Hamelink C., Lee H.-W., Chen Y., Grimaldi M., Eiden L.E.;
RT "Coincident elevation of cAMP and calcium influx by PACAP-27
RT synergistically regulates vasoactive intestinal polypeptide gene
RT transcription through a novel PKA-independent signaling pathway.";
RT J. Neurosci. 22:5310-5320(2002).
DR EMBL; AF503910; AAC28152.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
DR SIGNAL.
FT SIGNAL. 1 22 POTENTIAL.
FT CHAIN 81 107 PHI.
FT CHAIN 125 152 VIP.
SQ SEQUENCE 170 AA; 19164 MW; 9C6A6049AF7BF81 CRC64;
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 6; Length 170;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 3.5e-13;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKILNSILN 28
Db 125 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKILNSILN 152
RESULT 3
Q9D2Z7 ID Q9D2Z7 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 171 AA.
AC Q9D2Z7
DT 01-JUN-2001 (TrEMBLrel. 17, Created)
DT 01-JUN-2001 (TrEMBLrel. 17, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide.
GN VIP.
OS Mus musculus (Mouse).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Mus.
ON NCBI_TaxID=10090;
RX [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX STRAIN=C57BL/6J; TISSUE=Cecum;
RX MEDLINE=21085660; PubMed=1117851;
RA Kawai J., Shinagawa A., Shibata K., Yoshino M., Itoh M., Ishii Y.,
RA Arakawa T., Hara A., Fukunishi Y., Konno H., Adachi J., Fukuda S.,
RA Aizawa K., Izawa M., Nishi K., Kiyosawa H., Kondo S., Yamanaka I.,
RA Saito T., Okazaki Y., Gojobori T., Bono H., Kasukawa T., Saito R.,
RA Kadota K., Matsuda H.A., Ashburner M., Batalov S., Casavant T.,
RA Fleischmann W., Gaasterland T., Gissi C., King B., Kochiwa H.,
RA Kuehl P., Lewis S., Matsuo Y., Nikaido I., Pesole G., Quackenbush J.,
RA Sakurai L.M., Staubli F., Suzuki R., Tomita M., Wagner L., Washio T.,
RA Sakai K., Okido T., Furuno M., Aono H., Baldarelli R., Barsh G.,
RA Blake J., Boffelli D., Bojunga N., Carninci P., de Bonaldo M.F.,
RA Brownstein M.J., Bult C., Fletcher C., Fujita M., Gariboldi M.,
RA Gystincich S., Hill D., Hofmann M., Hume D.A., Kamiya M., Lee N.H.,
RA Lyons P., Marchionni L., Mashima J., Mazzarelli J., Sakamoto N.,
RA Nordone P., Ring B., Ringwald M., Rodriguez I., Sakamoto N.,
RA Sasaki H., Sato K., Schoenbach C., Seya T., Shibata Y., Storch K.-F.,
RA Suzuki H., Toyooka K., Wang K.H., Weitz C., Whittaker C., Wilming L.,
RA Wynshaw-Boris A., Yoshida K., Hasegawa Y., Kawai H., Kohtsuki S.,
RA Hayashizaki Y.

RT "Functional annotation of a full-length mouse cDNA collection.";
RL Nature 409:685-690(2001).
DR EMBL; AK018599; BAB31301.1; -.
DR MGD; MGI:98933; Vip.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
SQ SEQUENCE 171 AA; 19135 MW; 134A434DB6DF1254 CRC64;
Query Match 100.0%; Score 143; DB 11; Length 171;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 3.5e-13;
Matches 28; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKILNSILN 28
Db 126 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKILNSILN 153
RESULT 4
Q7ZYGS ID Q7ZYGS PRELIMINARY; PRT; 202 AA.
AC Q7ZYGS
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Created)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Hypothetical protein.
OS Xenopus laevis (African clawed frog).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Amphibia; Batrachia; Anura; Mesobatrachia; Pipidae;
OC Xenopodinae; Xenopus.
ON NCBI_TaxID=8355;
RX [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC TISSUE=Embryo;
RA Klein S., Strausberg R.;
RL Submitted (JAN-2003) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; BC043792; AAH43792.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
KW Hypothetical protein.
SQ SEQUENCE 202 AA; 22956 MW; C3899324E96651EF CRC64;
Query Match 89.5%; Score 128; DB 13; Length 202;
Best Local Similarity 88.9%; Pred. No. 7e-11;
Matches 24; Conservative 2; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;
QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKILNSIL 27
Db 131 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYKILNSYL 157
RESULT 5
Q9PRI9 ID Q9PRI9 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 28 AA.
AC Q9PRI9
DT 01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Created)
DT 01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, VIP.
OS Amla calva (Bowfin), and
OS Oncomorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow trout) (Salmo gairdneri).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Amiiformes; Amia.
ON NCBI_TaxID=7924, 8022;

```

RN  SEQUENCE.
RP  MEDLINE=95301172; PubMed=7781967;
RA  Wang Y., Conlon J.M.;
RT  "Purification and structural characterization of vasoactive intestinal
RL  polypeptide from the trout and bowfin.";
RG  Gen. Comp. Endocrinol. 98:94-101(1995).
DR  GO: GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR  GO: GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR  InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR  Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR  PRINTS: PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR  SMART: SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR  PROSITE: PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
SQ  SEQUENCE 28 AA; 3334 MW; 46592D7573FF6F21 CRC64;

Query Match      88.8%; Score 127; DB 13; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 85.2%; Pred. No. 1.3e-11;
Matches 23; Conservative 3; Mismatches 1; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY  1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db  1 HSDAIFTDNYSRFRKQMAVKKYLNSVL 27

RESULT 6
Q9PRN8  PRELIMINARY; PRT; 28 AA.
AC  Q9PRN8;
DT  01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Created)
DT  01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)
DE  01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE  GVTP-VASOACTIVE intestinal peptide.
OS  Carassius auratus (Goldfish).
OC  Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC  Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Ostariophysi; Cypriniformes;
OC  Cyprinidae; Carassius.
OX  NCBI_TaxID=7957;
RN  1;
RP  SEQUENCE.
RX  MEDLINE=96051491; PubMed=8536941;
RA  Uesaka T., Yano K., Yanasaki M., Ando M.;
RT  "Somatostatin-, vasoactive intestinal peptide-, and granulin-like
RT  peptides isolated from intestinal extracts of goldfish, Carassius
RT  auratus.";
RL  Gen. Comp. Endocrinol. 99:298-306(1995).
DR  GO: GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR  GO: GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR  InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR  Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR  PRINTS: PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR  SMART: SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR  PROSITE: PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
SQ  SEQUENCE 28 AA; 3278 MW; E706A67573FF6F2F CRC64;

Query Match      86.0%; Score 123; DB 13; Length 28;
Best Local Similarity 85.2%; Pred. No. 5.1e-11;
Matches 23; Conservative 2; Mismatches 2; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY  1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db  1 HSDAVFTDNYSRFRKQMAVKKYLNSVL 27

RESULT 7
Q9DE29  PRELIMINARY; PRT; 172 AA.
AC  Q9DE29;
DT  01-WAR-2001 (TrEMBLrel. 16, Created)
DT  01-WAR-2001 (TrEMBLrel. 16, Last sequence update)
DE  01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE  Growth hormone-releasing hormone/pituitary adenylate cyclase-
DE  activating polypeptide.

```

```

GN  ADCYAP1.
OS  Brachydanio rerio (Zebrafish) (Danio rerio).
OC  Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC  Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Ostariophysi; Cypriniformes;
OC  Cyprinidae; Danio.
OX  NCBI_TaxID=7955;
RN  1;
RP  SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA  Fradinger E.A., Sherwood N.M.;
RT  "Characterization of the gene encoding both growth hormone-releasing
RT  hormone (GRF) and pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide
RT  (PACAP) in the zebrafish.";
RL  Submitted (DEC-1999) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR  EMBL: AF217251; AAC36782.1; -.
DR  FBL; ZDB-GENE-020809-4; adcyap1.
DR  GO: GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR  GO: GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR  InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR  Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR  PRINTS: PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR  SMART: SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR  PROSITE: PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.
FT  CHAIN 81..125 GROWTH HORMONE-RELEASING HORMONE.
FT  CHAIN 128..165 PITUITARY ADENYLATE CYCLASE-ACTIVATING
FT  CHAIN POLYPEPTIDE.
SQ  SEQUENCE 172 AA; 19558 MW; 458117F0042B36DD CRC64;

Query Match      74.8%; Score 107; DB 13; Length 172;
Best Local Similarity 74.1%; Pred. No. 7.7e-08;
Matches 20; Conservative 4; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY  1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db  128 HSDGVFTDSYSHYRQMAVKKYLATVL 154

RESULT 8
Q8IU39  PRELIMINARY; PRT; 38 AA.
AC  Q8IU39;
DT  01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Created)
DT  01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT  01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE  Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (Fragment).
GN  ADCYAP1.
OS  Dugesia japonica (Planarian).
OC  Eukaryota; Metazoa; Platyhelminthes; Turbellaria; Seriata; Tricladida;
OC  Paludicola; Dugesidae; Dugesia.
OX  NCBI_TaxID=6161;
RN  1;
RP  SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA  Hoshino M., Ogata M., Ikeya K., Watanabe K.;
RT  "Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase Activating Polypeptide (PACAP),
RT  Planarian.";
RL  Submitted (APR-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR  EMBL: AS083649; BAC21155.1; -.
DR  GO: GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR  GO: GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR  InterPro: IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR  Pfam: PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR  PRINTS: PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR  SMART: SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR  PROSITE: PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
FT  NON_TER 1..38
FT  NON_TER 38
SQ  SEQUENCE 38 AA; 4655 MW; BFD29C49770AF065 CRC64;

Query Match      74.1%; Score 106; DB 5; Length 38;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 2.3e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY  1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

```

```
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYSRYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27
RESULT 9
ID Q8IU38 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 38 AA.
AC Q8IU38;
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBlrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (Fragment).
GN ADCVAP1.
OS Hydra magnipapillata (Hydra).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Cnidaria; Hydrozoa; Hydrozoa; Anthomedusae;
OC Hydrozoa; Hydra.
OX NCBI_TaxID=6085;
RN [1]_
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Hoshino M., Ogata M., Ikeya K., Fujisawa T.;
RT "Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase Activating Polypeptide (PACAP), Hydra.";
RL Submitted (APR-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; AB083650; BAC21156.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
DR NON_TER 1
FT NON_TER 38
SQ SEQUENCE 38 AA; 4655 MW; BFD29C49770AF065 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 5; Length 38;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 2.3e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYSRYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 10
ID Q8IU37 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 38 AA.
AC Q8IU37;
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBlrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (Fragment).
GN ADCVAP1.
OS Sepioteuthis lessoniana (Bigfin reef squid).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Mollusca; Cephalopoda; Coleoidea; Neocoleoidea;
OC Decapodiformes; Loliginidae; Sepioteuthis.
OX NCBI_TaxID=34570;
RN [1]_
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Hoshino M., Ogata M., Ikeya K., Mihara S.;
RT "Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase Activating Polypeptide (PACAP), Big fin
reef squid.";
RL Submitted (APR-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; AB083651; BAC21157.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
DR NON_TER 1
FT NON_TER 38
SQ SEQUENCE 38 AA; 4655 MW; BFD29C49770AF065 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 5; Length 38;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 2.3e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYSRYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 11
ID Q8IU36 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 38 AA.
AC Q8IU36;
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBlrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (Fragment).
GN ADCVAP1.
OS Periplaneta americana (American cockroach).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Arthropoda; Hexapoda; Insecta; Pterygota;
OC Neoptera; Orthopteroidea; Dictyoptera; Blattaria; Blattodea;
OC Blattidae; Periplaneta.
OX NCBI_TaxID=6978;
RN [1]_
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Hoshino M., Ogata M., Ikeya K., Mihara S.;
RT "Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase Activating Polypeptide (PACAP), American
cockroach.";
RL Submitted (APR-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; AB083652; BAC21158.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
DR NON_TER 1
FT NON_TER 38
SQ SEQUENCE 38 AA; 4628 MW; BFC36C49770AF065 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 5; Length 38;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 2.3e-08;
Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
Db 1 HSDGIFTDSYSRYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 12
ID Q8AVP5 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 38 AA.
AC Q8AVP5;
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBlrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBlrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (Fragment).
GN ADCVAP1.
OS Trachurus japonicus (Japanese jack mackerel).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei; Neoteleostei;
OC Acanthomorpha; Acanthopterygii; Percomorpha; Perciformes; Carangoidae;
OC Carangidae; Trachurus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=83875;
RN [1]_
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Hoshino M., Ogata M., Ikeya K., Mihara S.;
RT "Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase Activating Polypeptide (PACAP), Japanese
horse mackerel.";
RN [1]_
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Hoshino M., Ogata M., Ikeya K., Mihara S.;
RT "Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase Activating Polypeptide (PACAP), Japanese
horse mackerel.";
```

RL Submitted (APR-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.

DR EMBL; AB083647; BAC21153.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.

FT NON_TER 1 38

FT NON_TER 38 38

SQ SEQUENCE 38 AA; 4605 MW; BFD29C52770AF065 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 13; Length 38;

Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 2.3e-08;

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

DB 1 HSDGIFTDSYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 13

Q8AYP4

ID Q8AYP4 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 38 AA.

AC Q8AYP4;

DT 01-MAR-2003 (TRENBLrel. 23, Created)

DT 01-MAR-2003 (TRENBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)

DT 01-OCT-2003 (TRENBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)

DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide (Fragment).

GN ADCYAP1.

OS Acipenser schrenckii (Amur sturgeon).

OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;

OC Actinopterygii; Chondrostei; Acipenseriformes; Acipenseridae;

OC Acipenser.

OX NCBI_TaxID=111304;

RN [1]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RC Tissue=Brain;

RA Hoshino M., Ogata M., Ikeva K., Mihara S.;

RT "Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase Activating Polypeptide (PACAP), Amur

sturgeon.",

RL Submitted (APR-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.

DR EMBL; AB083648; BAC21154.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.

DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.

FT NON_TER 1 38

FT NON_TER 38 38

SQ SEQUENCE 38 AA; 4591 MW; BFD29C40E70AF065 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 13; Length 38;

Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 2.3e-08;

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

DB 1 HSDGIFTDSYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 27

RESULT 14

Q98SP4

ID Q98SP4 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 138 AA.

AC Q98SP4;

DT 01-JUN-2001 (TRENBLrel. 17, Created)

DT 01-JUN-2001 (TRENBLrel. 17, Last sequence update)

DT 01-JUN-2003 (TRENBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)

DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide.

OS Oncorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow trout) (Salmo gairdneri).

OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei;
OC Protacanthopterygii; Salmoniformes; Salmonidae; Oncorhynchus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=8022;

RN [1]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RA Krueckl S.L., Sherwood N.M.;

RT "Temporal expression of grf/pacap during rainbow trout development.";

RL Submitted (JAN-2001) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.

DR EMBL; AF343977; AAK28558.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.

DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.

SQ SEQUENCE 138 AA; 15697 MW; B7EE2C9546576FF4 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 13; Length 138;

Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 8.6e-08;

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

DB 94 HSDGIFTDSYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 120

RESULT 15

Q8BJT8

ID Q8BJT8 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 170 AA.

AC Q8BJT8;

DT 01-MAR-2003 (TRENBLrel. 23, Created)

DT 01-MAR-2003 (TRENBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)

DT 01-OCT-2003 (TRENBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)

DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide precursor.

OS Mus musculus (Mouse).

OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;

OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Mus.

OX NCBI_TaxID=10090;

RN [1]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RC STRAIN=C57BL/6J; TISSUE=Hypothalamus;

RX MEDLINE=22354683; PubMed=12466851;

RA The FANTOM Consortium,

RT "Analysis of the mouse transcriptome based on functional annotation of

60,770 full-length cDNAs.";

RL Nature 420:563-573 (2002).

DR EMBL; AK079530; BAC37673.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.

DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.

SQ SEQUENCE 170 AA; 18764 MW; C5B8C2C2C8860852 CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 11; Length 170;

Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.1e-07;

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27

DB 131 HSDGIFTDSYRQMAVKKYLAAVL 157

RESULT 16

Q9PUP8

ID Q9PUP8 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 171 AA.

AC Q9PUP8;

DT 01-MAY-2000 (TRENBLrel. 13, Created)

DT 01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)
 DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
 DE Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating peptide.
 GN PACAP.

OS Xenopus laevis (African clawed frog).
 OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC Amphibia; Batrachia; Anura; Mesobatrachia; Pipidae; Pipidae;
 OC Xenopodinae; Xenopus.
 OX NCBI_TaxID=8355;

RN [1]_

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RX MEDLINE=20419033; PubMed=10965909;

RA Hu Z., Lelievre V., Tam J., Cheng J.W., Fuenzalida G., Zhou X.,

RA Waschek J.A.;

RT "Molecular cloning of growth hormone-releasing hormone/pituitary
 RT adenylate cyclase-activating polypeptide in the frog *Xenopus laevis*;
 RT brain distribution and regulation after castration.";

RL Endocrinology 141:3366-3376(2000).

DR EMBL; AF187877; AAD58956.1; -

DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.

DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1. C2388FD36F24082C CRC64;
 DR SQ SEQUENCE 171 AA; 19702 MW; 22388FD36F24082C CRC64;

Query Match 74.1%; Score 106; DB 13; Length 171;
 Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 1.1e-07;

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLKQKQAVKKYLSIL 27

DB 127 HSDGIFTDSYRKRQKQAVKKYLAVAL 153

RESULT 17

Q98SP5 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 173 AA.

AC Q98SP5;

DT 01-JUN-2001 (TrEMBLrel. 17, Created)

DT 01-JUN-2001 (TrEMBLrel. 17, Last sequence update)

DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)

DE Growth hormone-releasing hormone/pituitary adenylate cyclase-

DE activating polypeptide.

OS Oncorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow trout) (Salmo gairdneri).

OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;

OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei;

OC Protacanthopterygii; Salmoniformes; Salmonidae; Oncorhynchus.

OX NCBI_TaxID=8022;

RN [1]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RA Kruock S.L., Sherwood N.M.;

RT "Temporal expression of grf/pacap during rainbow trout development.";

RL Submitted (JAN-2001) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.

DR EMBL; AF343976; AAK28557.1; -

DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.

DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 2.

DR SQ SEQUENCE 173 AA; 19783 MW; 21D1A06A9C47F780 CRC64;

Query Match

Best Local Similarity 74.1%; Score 106; DB 13; Length 173;
 Pred. No. 1.1e-07;

Matches 19; Conservative 5; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLKQKQAVKKYLSIL 27

DB 129 HSDGIFTDSYRKRQKQAVKKYLAVAL 155

RESULT 18

Q90XZ4

ID Q90XZ4 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 175 AA.

AC Q90XZ4; 2001 (TrEMBLrel. 19, Created)

DT 01-DEC-2001 (TrEMBLrel. 19, Last sequence update)

DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)

DE Growth hormone-releasing hormone/pituitary adenylate cyclase-

DE activating polypeptide precursor.

OS Ictalurus punctatus (Channel catfish).

OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;

OC Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Ostariophysi; Siluriformes;

OC Ictaluridae; Ictalurus.

OX NCBI_TaxID=7998;

RN [1]

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

RX MEDLINE=21255738; PubMed=11356048;

RA Small B.C., Nonneman D.;

RT "Sequence and expression of a cDNA encoding both pituitary adenylate

RT cyclase activating polypeptide and growth hormone-releasing hormone-

RT like peptide in channel catfish (Ictalurus punctatus).";

RL Gen. Comp. Endocrinol. 122:354-363(2001).

DR EMBL; AF321243; AAK66970.1; -

DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.

DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.

DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.

DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.

DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.

DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.

DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.

KW Signal.

FT SIGNAL 1 20

FT CHAIN 84 128

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

FT CHAIN 131 168

```
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
SQ SEQUENCE 175 AA; 2025 MW; B1E527ADD02C7113 CRC64;

Query Match 71.3%; Score 102; DB 13; Length 175;
Best Local Similarity 70.4%; Pred. No. 4.3e-07;
Matches 19; Conservative 4; Mismatches 4; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
DB 131 HSDGIFTDYSYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 157

RESULT 20
Q98SP6 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 89 AA.
ID Q98SP6
AC Q98SP6;
DT 01-JUN-2001 (TREMBLrel. 17, Created)
DT 01-JUN-2001 (TREMBLrel. 17, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Growth hormone-releasing polypeptide/adenylate cyclase-activating
DE polypeptide (Fragment).
GN PACAP.
OS Anas platyrhynchos (Domestic duck).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Archosauria; Aves; Neognathae; Anseriformes; Anatidae; Anas.
OX NCBI_TaxID=8839;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC TISSUE=Pituitary;
RA Colitti M., Mirabella N., Squillacioti C., Venturini E.;
RL Submitted (JAN-2001) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; AF343119; AAK1148.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 2.
DR PRINTS; PR00275; GLUCAGON.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 2.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
FT NON TER 1
FT NON TER 89
SQ SEQUENCE 89 AA; 10263 MW; B618C2A865B85439 CRC64;

Query Match 69.9%; Score 100; DB 13; Length 89;
Best Local Similarity 66.7%; Pred. No. 4.3e-07;
Matches 18; Conservative 5; Mismatches 4; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
DB 46 HIDGIFTDYSYRKQMAVKKYLAAVL 72

RESULT 21
Q9QUN1 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 19 AA.
ID Q9QUN1
AC Q9QUN1;
DT 01-MAY-2000 (TREMBLrel. 13, Created)
DT 01-MAY-2000 (TREMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE VIP10-28-VASOACTIVE intestinal peptide.
OS Mus sp.
OS Rattus sp., and
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Rattus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=10118, 10095;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE.
RX MEDLINE=94006598; PubMed=8402943;
RA Werthil B.K., Turk C.W., Sreedharan S.P., Yang J., An S., Galli S.J.,
RA Goetzl E.J.;
RT "Variants of vasoactive intestinal peptide in mouse mast cells and rat
RT basophilic leukemia cells.";
```

```
Cell. Immunol. 151:369-378(1993).
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
SQ SEQUENCE 19 AA; 2340 MW; 69537CB4394ADB97 CRC64;

Query Match 65.7%; Score 94; DB 11; Length 19;
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 6.8e-07;
Matches 19; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 10 YTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 1 YTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 19

RESULT 22
P97567 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 138 AA.
ID P97567
AC P97567;
DT 01-MAY-1997 (TREMBLrel. 03, Created)
DT 01-MAY-1997 (TREMBLrel. 03, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Pre-progrowth hormone releasing factor.
GN GHRH.
OS Rattus norvegicus (Rat).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Rattus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=10116;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC STRAIN=Sprague-Dawley; TISSUE=Placenta;
RX MEDLINE=97188624; PubMed=9037209;
RA Perez-Riba M., Gonzalez-Crespo S., Boronst A.;
RT "Differential splicing of the growth hormone-releasing hormone gene in
RT rat placenta generates a novel pre-proGHRH mRNA that encodes a
RT different C-terminal flanking peptide.";
RL FEBS Lett. 402:273-276(1997).
DR EMBL; U41183; AAC53041.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR000532; Glucagon.
DR Pfam; PF00123; hormone2; 1.
DR SMART; SM00070; GLUCA; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS00260; GLUCAGON; 1.
SQ SEQUENCE 138 AA; 16226 MW; E9FD1336E48F4350 CRC64;

Query Match 49.7%; Score 71; DB 11; Length 138;
Best Local Similarity 42.9%; Pred. No. 0.013;
Matches 12; Conservative 8; Mismatches 8; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSILN 28
DB 31 HDAITTSYRILGQLYARKLLHEIMN 58

RESULT 23
Q9XS89 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 28 AA.
ID Q9XS89
AC Q9XS89;
DT 01-NOV-1999 (TREMBLrel. 12, Created)
DT 01-NOV-1999 (TREMBLrel. 12, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Growth hormone-releasing factor (Fragment).
GN GHRH.
OS Equus caballus (Horse).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC Mammalia; Eutheria; Perissodactyla; Equidae; Equus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=9796;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=99160468; PubMed=10051323;
RA Caetano A.R., Pomp D., Murray J.D., Bowling A.T.;
```



```
DR PROSITE; PS01124; HTH ARAC FAMILY 2; 1.
KW PROSITE; PS0110; RESPONSE_REGULATORY; 1.
KW Complete proteome.
SQ SEQUENCE 276 AA; 30967 MW; 56E57A71213EEFC CRC64;

Query Match 36.4%; Score 52; DB 16; Length 276;
Best Local Similarity 58.8%; Pred. No. 17;
Matches 10; Conservative 4; Mismatches 3; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 11 TRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
DB 121 TRLRKQASVRKWCNNLL 137

RESULT 27
Q9SEJ6 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 448 AA.
AC Q9SEJ6
DT 01-MAY-2000 (Tremblrel. 13, Created)
DT 01-MAY-2000 (Tremblrel. 13, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (Tremblrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE 1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylate synthase 5 (EC 4.4.1.14).
GN ACS5.
OS Lupinus albus (white lupine).
OC Eukaryota; Viridiplantae; Streptophyta; Embryophyta; Tracheophyta;
OC Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; eudicotyledons; core eudicots; rosids;
OC eurosids I; Fabales; Fabaceae; Papilionoideae; Genisteae; Lupinus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=3870;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=20539411; PubMed=11089679;
EX STRAIN=cv. Ultra;
RA Bekman E.P., Saibo N.J., Di Cataldo A., Regalado A.P., Ricardo C.P.,
RA Rodrigues-Pousada C.;
RT "Differential expression of four genes encoding 1-aminocyclopropane-1-
RT carboxylate synthase in Lupinus albus during germination, and in
RT response to indole-3-acetic acid and wounding.";
RL Planta 211:663-672(2000).
CC 1- COFACTOR: PYRIDOXAL PHOSPHATE (BY SIMILARITY).
CC 1- SUBUNIT: HOMODIMER (BY SIMILARITY).
CC 1- MISCELLANEOUS: IN EUKARYOTES THERE ARE TWO ISOZYMES: A CYTOPLASMIC
CC ONE AND A MITOCHONDRIAL ONE (BY SIMILARITY).
CC 1- SIMILARITY: BELONGS TO CLASS-I OF PYRIDOXAL-PHOSPHATE-DEPENDENT
CC AMINOTRANSFERASES.
DR EMBL; AF119414; AAF22112.1; -.
DR HSPB; P37821; 1B8G.
DR GO; GO:0016847; P:1-aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylate synthase . . . ; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0016829; P:lyase activity; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0008483; P:transaminase activity; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0009058; P:biosynthesis; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR001176; ACC synthase.
DR InterPro; IPR004839; Aminotrans I/II.
DR Pfam; PF00155; aminotran_1_2; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR00753; ACCSYNTHASE.
DR PROSITE; PS00105; AA_TRANSFER_CLASS_1; 1.
KW Lyase; Pyridoxal phosphate.
SQ SEQUENCE 448 AA; 50326 MW; 06C45544EF938AAE CRC64;

Query Match 36.4%; Score 52; DB 10; Length 448;
Best Local Similarity 42.9%; Pred. No. 29;
Matches 9; Conservative 5; Mismatches 7; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 2 SDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKY 22
DB 321 SDKVFTENYIKTNRLRKRY 341

RESULT 28
Q8D214 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 289 AA.
ID Q8D214
AC Q8D214
DT 01-MAR-2003 (Tremblrel. 23, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2003 (Tremblrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (Tremblrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE PurU protein.
GN PURU OR WIGER3700.
OS Wigglesworthia glossinidia brevipalpis.
OC Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Enterobacteriales;
OC Enterobacteriaceae; Wigglesworthia.
OX NCBI_TaxID=36870;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=22297718; PubMed=12219091;
RA Akman L., Yamashita A., Watanabe H., Oshima K., Shiba T., Hattori M.,
RA Aksoy S.;
RT "Genome sequence of the endocellular obligate symbiont of tsetse
RT flies, Wigglesworthia glossinidia.";
RL Nat. Genet. 32:402-407(2002).
DR EMBL; AB063522; BAC24516.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0008664; F:formyltetrahydrofolate deformylase activity; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0016742; F:hydroxymethyl-, formyl- and related transfe. . . ; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0006189; P:de novo IMP biosynthesis; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0009058; P:biosynthesis; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR002376; formyl_transf.
DR InterPro; IPR004810; PurU.
DR Pfam; PF00551; formyl_transf; 1.
DR PRINTS; PR01575; FFH4HYDRLASE.
DR TIGRFAMs; TIGR00655; PurU; 1.
KW Complete proteome.
SQ SEQUENCE 289 AA; 33613 MW; 75A485E84A6829A8 CRC64;

Query Match 35.7%; Score 51; DB 16; Length 289;
Best Local Similarity 34.6%; Pred. No. 26;
Matches 9; Conservative 5; Mismatches 12; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 3 DAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 28
DB 171 DYILAKYWRILTSFFIKYINKILN 196

RESULT 29
Q98RQ3 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 168 AA.
ID Q98RQ3
AC Q98RQ3; 2001 (Tremblrel. 18, Created)
DT 01-OCT-2001 (Tremblrel. 18, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (Tremblrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Hypothetical protein orf168 from chromosome 1.
GN ORF168.
OS Guillardia theta (Cryptomonas phi).
OC Eukaryota; Cryptophyta; Cryptomonadaceae; Guillardia.
OX NCBI_TaxID=55523;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=21223349; PubMed=11323671;
RA Douglas S., Zauner S., Fraunholz M., Beaton M., Penny S., Deng L.T.,
RA Wu X., Reith M., Cavalier-Smith T., Maier U.G.;
RT "The highly reduced genome of an enslaved algal nucleus.";
RL Nature 410:1091-1096(2001).
DR EMBL; AF165818; AAK39893.1; -.
DR PIR; F90095; F90095.
KW Hypothetical protein.
SQ SEQUENCE 168 AA; 20185 MW; 2874CBD53028A3DD CRC64;

Query Match 35.0%; Score 50; DB 10; Length 168;
Best Local Similarity 52.6%; Pred. No. 21;
Matches 10; Conservative 3; Mismatches 6; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 9 NYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
DB 31 NERRLPKDFKIKKYVNSII 49

RESULT 30
Q896G4
```

```

ID O896G4 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 428 AA.
AC Q896G4;
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Created)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Gamma-glutamyl phosphate reductase (EC 1.2.1.41).
GN CTO01042.
OS Clostridium tetani.
OC Bacteria; Firmicutes; Clostridia; Clostridiales; Clostridiaceae;
OC Clostridium.
OX NCBI_TaxID=1513;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC STRAIN=Massachusetts / E88;
RX MEDLINE=22457253; PubMed=12552129;
RA Bruesemann H., Baeuer S., Fricke W.F., Wierze A., Liesegang H.,
RA Decker J., Herzberg C., Marfinez-Arias R., Merkl R., Henne A.,
RA Gottechalk G.;
RA "The genome sequence of Clostridium tetani, the causative agent of
RT tetanus disease.";
RT Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 100:1316-1321(2003).
RL EMBL; A015939; A035626.1; -.
DR GO; GO:0004350; F:glutamate-5-semialdehyde dehydrogenase acti...; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0016491; F:oxidoreductase activity; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0008152; P:metabolism; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0006561; P:proline biosynthesis; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR002085; Aldehyde dehydr.
DR InterPro; IPR000965; Cglut_pp_reduct.
DR Pfam; PF00171; aldedh; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS01223; PROA; 1.
KW Oxidoreductase; Complete proteome.
SQ SEQUENCE 428 AA; 46879 MW; 2BD2BF93E0C86C1 CRC64;

Query Match 35.0%; Score 50; DB 16; Length 428;
Best Local Similarity 34.6%; Pred. No. 54;
Matches 9; Conservative 7; Mismatches 4; Indels 6; Gaps 1;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAVKKYLNSI 26
Db |||:|||||:
352 HSEAITIENYTN-----SORFLNEV 371

RESULT 31
O96202 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 255 AA.
ID O96202;
AC O96202;
DT 01-MAX-1999 (TrEMBLrel. 10, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Ribosomal protein L7/L12, putative.
GN PFB0545C.
OS Plasmodium falciparum (isolate 3D7).
OC Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Haemosporidia; Plasmodium.
OX NCBI_TaxID=36329;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC STRAIN=3D7;
RX MEDLINE=99021743; PubMed=9804551;
RA Gardner M.J., Tettelin H., Carucci D.J., Cummings L.M., Aravind L.,
RA Koonin E.V., Shalloom S., Mason T., Yu K., Fujii C., Pedersen J.,
RA Shen K., Jing J., Aston C., Lai Z., Schwartz D.C., Pertea M.,
RA Salzberg S., Zhou L., Sutton G.G., Clayton R., White O., Smith H.O.,
RA Fraser C.M., Adams M.D., Venter J.C., Hoffman S.L.;
RT "Chromosome 2 sequence of the human malaria parasite Plasmodium
RT falciparum.";
RL Science 282:1126-1132(1998).
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC STRAIN=3D7;
RX MEDLINE=22255705; PubMed=12369864;
RA Gardner M.J., Hall N., Fung E., White O., Berriman M., Hyman R.W.,
RA Carlton J.M., Pain A., Nelson K.E., Bowman S., Paulsen I.T., James K.,
RA Eisen J.A., Rutherford K., Salzberg S.L., Craig A., Kyes S.,

Chan M.-S., Nene V., Shalloom S.J., Suh B., Peterson J., Angiuoli S.,
Perteau M., Allen J., Selengut J., Haft D., Mather M.W., Vaidya A.B.,
Martin D.M.A., Fairlamb A.H., Fraunholz M.J., Roos D.S., Ralph S.A.,
McFadden G.I., Cummings L.M., Subramanian G.M., Mungall C., Davis R.W.,
Venter J.C., Carucci D.J., Hoffman S.L., Newbold C., Davis R.W.,
Fraser C.M., Barrell B.;
RT "Genome sequence of the human malaria parasite Plasmodium
RT falciparum.";
RL Nature 419:498-511(2002).
RL EMBL; AE001401; AAC71898.2; -.
DR PIR; E71612; E71612.
DR GO; GO:0005622; C:intracellular; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0005840; C:ribosome; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0003735; F:structural constituent of ribosome; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0006412; F:protein biosynthesis; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR002026; Ribosomal L12.
DR Pfam; PF00542; Ribosomal L12; 1.
DR ProDom; PD001326; Ribosomal L12; 1.
DR SEQUENCE 255 AA; 29547 MW; C7DB688319FC6B81 CRC64;

Query Match 34.6%; Score 49.5; DB 5; Length 255;
Best Local Similarity 30.3%; Pred. No. 38;
Matches 10; Conservative 7; Mismatches 7; Indels 9; Gaps 1;

QY 2 SDAVFETDN-----YTLRKQMAVKKYLNS 25
Db |||:|||||:
14 SDNIFKNVKNVNGHTLLLYNKIRNNVLKRYVSS 46

RESULT 32
Q7WYL5 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 372 AA.
ID Q7WYL5;
AC Q7WYL5;
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Created)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE LP1G.21.
OS Bacillus sphaericus.
OC Bacteri; Firmicutes; Bacillales; Bacillaceae; Bacillus.
OX NCBI_TaxID=1421;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Liang J., Yuan Z., Yang Y., Xue J., Berry C., Cai Q.;
RT "Nucleotide sequence and replication properties of Bacillus sphaericus
RT cryptic plasmid pLG.";
RL Submitted (JUN-2003) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; AY325804; AAP86233.1; -.
DR Plasmid.
SQ SEQUENCE 372 AA; 43516 MW; 8036111E85F0583D CRC64;

Query Match 34.3%; Score 49; DB 2; Length 372;
Best Local Similarity 36.8%; Pred. No. 66;
Matches 14; Conservative 4; Mismatches 10; Indels 10; Gaps 1;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTLRKQMAV-----KKYLSINL 28
Db |||:|||||:
283 HSEAVFTFYIGLRKRLVGLFKFYAKYKENGDL 320

RESULT 33
Q8YNN2 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 485 AA.
ID Q8YNN2;
AC Q8YNN2;
DT 01-MAR-2002 (TrEMBLrel. 20, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2002 (TrEMBLrel. 20, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Hypothetical protein ALr4532.
GN ALr4532.
OS Anabaena sp. (strain PCC 7120).
OC Bacteria; Cyanobacteria; Nostocales; Nostocaceae; Nostoc.
OX NCBI_TaxID=103690;
RN [1]

```

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX MEDLINE=21595285; PubMed=11759840;
RA Kaneko T., Nakamura Y., Wolk C.P., Kuritz T., Sasamoto S.,
RA Watanabe A., Triguichi M., Ishikawa A., Kawashima K., Kimura T.,
RA Kishida Y., Kohara M., Matsumoto M., Matsuno A., Muraki A.,
RA Nakazaki N., Shimo S., Sugimoto M., Takazawa M., Yamada M.,
RA Yasuda M., Tabata S.,
RT "Complete genomic sequence of the filamentous nitrogen-fixing
RT cyanobacterium Anabaena sp. strain PCC 7120.";
RL DNA Res. 8:205-213 (2001).
DR EMBL; AP003596; BAB76231.1; -;
DR FIR; AD2372; AD2372.
KW Hypothetical protein; Complete proteome.
SQ SEQUENCE 485 AA; 55415 MW; B4413290EF45C959 CRC64;

Query Match 34.3%; Score 49; DB 16; Length 485;
Best Local Similarity 30.0%; Pred. No. 86;
Matches 9; Conservative 10; Mismatches 9; Indels 2; Gaps 1;

QY 1 HSDAVFT--DNVTRLRKQMAVKYKLNLSI 28
Db 126 YSDGIVTSRNTPKYEQELKKYDEVLN 155

RESULT 34
Q8MT78 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 665 AA.
AC Q8MT78;
DT 01-OCT-2002 (TrEMBLrel. 22, Created)
DT 01-OCT-2002 (TrEMBLrel. 22, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE LD24677p.
GN CG5522.
OS Drosophila melanogaster (Fruit fly).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Arthropoda; Hexapoda; Insecta; Pterygota;
OC Neoptera; Endopterygota; Diptera; Brachycera; Muscomorpha;
OC Ephydroidea; Drosophilidae; Drosophila.
OX NCBI_TaxID=7227;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC STRAIN=Berkeley;
RA Stapleton M., Brokstein P., Hong L., Agbayani A., Carlson J.,
RA Champagne M., Chavez C., Dorsett V., Dresnek D., Farfan D., Frise E.,
RA George R., Gonzalez M., Guarin H., Kronmiller B., Li P., Liao G.,
RA Miranda A., Mungall C.J., Nunco J., Pacleb J., Patagas V., Park S.,
RA Patel S., Phouanavong S., Wan K., Yu C., Lewis S.E., Rubin G.M.,
RA Celisner S.;
RA Submitted (JUN-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: CONTAINS 1 PH DOMAIN.
DR EMBL; AY118334; AAM48363.1; -;
DR FlyBase; FBgn0034158; CG5522.
DR GO; GO:0005085; P:guanylate exchange factor activity; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0007242; P:intracellular signaling cascade; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR01849; PH.
DR InterPro; IPR001895; RasGRF CDC25.
DR InterPro; IPR008937; Ras_GEF.
DR Pfam; PF00169; PH; 1.
DR Pfam; PF00617; RasGEF; 1.
DR SMART; SM00233; PH; 1.
DR SMART; SM00147; RasGEF; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS50003; PH_DOMAIN; 1.
DR PROSITE; PS50009; RasGEF_CAT; 1.
SQ SEQUENCE 665 AA; 75128 MW; 2876C204E24B8D9D CRC64;

Query Match 34.3%; Score 49; DB 5; Length 665;
Best Local Similarity 55.6%; Pred. No. 1.2e+02;
Matches 10; Conservative 2; Mismatches 6; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 9 NTRLRKQMAVKYKLNLSI 26
Db 361 NYKHLQKHEATQKYLTSI 378

RESULT 35
Q9V7U2 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 702 AA.
AC Q9V7U2; Q9V7U1;
DT 01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Created)
DT 01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Hypothetical CG5522 protein.
GN CG5522.
OS Drosophila melanogaster (Fruit fly).
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Arthropoda; Hexapoda; Insecta; Pterygota;
OC Neoptera; Endopterygota; Diptera; Brachycera; Muscomorpha;
OC Ephydroidea; Drosophilidae; Drosophila.
OX NCBI_TaxID=7227;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (LONG AND SHORT ISOFORMS).
RC STRAIN=Berkeley;
RX MEDLINE=20196006; PubMed=10731132;
RA Adams M.D., Celniker S.E., Holt R.A., Evans C.A., Gocayne J.D.,
RA Amanatides P.G., Scherer S.E., Li P.W., Hoskins R.A., Galie R.F.,
RA George R.A., Lewis S.E., Richards S., Ashburner M., Henderson S.N.,
RA Sutton G.G., Wortman J.R., Yandell M.D., Zhang Q., Chen L.X.,
RA Brannon R.C., Rogers Y.-H.C., Blazej R.G., Champe M., Pfeiffer B.D.,
RA Wan K.H., Doyle C., Baxter E.G., Helt G., Nelson C.R., Miklos G.L.G.,
RA Abril J.F., Agbayani A., An H.-J., Andrews-Pfannkoch C., Baldwin D.,
RA Balow R.M., Basu A., Baxendale J., Bayraktaroglu L., Beasley E.M.,
RA Beeson K.Y., Benos P.V., Berman B.P., Bhandari D., Bolshakov S.,
RA Borkova D., Botchan M.R., Bouck J., Brokstein P., Brottier P.,
RA Burtis K.C., Busam D.A., Butler H., Cadieu E., Center A., Chandra I.,
RA Cherry J.M., Cawley S., Dahlke C., Davenport L.B., Davies P.,
RA de Pablos B., Delcher A., Deng Z., Mays A.D., Dew I., Dietz S.M.,
RA Dodson K., Doup L.E., Downes M., Dugan-Rocha S., Dunkov B.C., Dunn P.,
RA Durbin K.J., Evangelista C.C., Ferraz C., Ferreira S., Fleischmann W.,
RA Folsler C., Gabrielian A.E., Garg N.S., Gelbart W.M., Glasser K.,
RA Glisdek A., Gong F., Gorrell J.H., Gu Z., Guan P., Harris M.,
RA Harris N.L., Harvey D., Heiman T.J., Hernandez J.R., Houck J.,
RA Hostin D., Houston K.A., Howland T.J., Wei M.-H., Ibegwam C.,
RA Jalali M., Kalush P., Karpen G.H., Ke Z., Kennison J.A., Ketchum K.A.,
RA Kimmel B.E., Kodira C.D., Kraft C., Kravitz S., Kulp D., Lai Z.,
RA Lasko P., Lei Y., Levitsky A.A., Li J., Li Z., Liang Y., Lin X.,
RA Liu X., Mattei B., McIntosh T.C., McLeod W.P., McPherson D.,
RA Markulov G., Malshina N.V., Mobarry C., Morris J., Moshrefi A.,
RA Mount S.M., Moy M., Murphy B., Murphy L., Muzny D.M., Nelson D.L.,
RA Nelson D.R., Nelson K.A., Nixon K., Nusskern D.R., Pacleb J.M.,
RA Palazolo M., Pittman G.S., Pan S., Pollard J., Puri V., Reese M.G.,
RA Reinart K., Renington K., Saunders R.D.C., Scheeler F., Shen H.,
RA Shue B.C., Sidenkiamos I., Simpson M., Skupski M.P., Smith T.,
RA Spier E., Spradling A.C., Stapleton M., Strong R., Sun E.,
RA Swirskas R., Tector C., Turner R., Venter E., Wang A.H., Wang X.,
RA Wang Z.-Y., Wassarman D.A., Weinstein G.M., Weissenbach J.,
RA Ye J., Yeh R.-F., Zaveri J.S., Zhan M., Zhang G., Zhao Q., Zheng L.,
RA Zheng X.H., Zhong P.N., Zhong W., Zhou X., Zhu S., Zhu X., Smith H.O.,
RA Gibbs R.A., Myers E.W., Rubin G.M., Venter J.C.;
RT "The genome sequence of Drosophila melanogaster.";
RL Science 287:2185-2195 (2000).
CC -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:
CC Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2;
CC Name=Long;
CC IsoId=Q9V7U2-1; Sequence=Displayed;
CC Name=Short;
CC IsoId=Q9V7U2-2; Sequence=VSP_050201;
CC -!- SIMILARITY: CONTAINS 1 RASGEF DOMAIN.
CC -!- SIMILARITY: CONTAINS 1 PH DOMAIN.
DR EMBL; AE003805; AAF57951.1; -;
DR EMBL; AE003805; AAF57952.1; -;
DR FlyBase; FBgn0034158; CG5522.
DR GO; GO:0005085; P:guanylate exchange factor activity; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0007242; P:intracellular signaling cascade; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR001849; PH.
DR InterPro; IPR001895; RasGRF CDC25.
DR InterPro; IPR008937; Ras_GEF.
DR Pfam; PF00169; PH; 1.
DR Pfam; PF00617; Ras_GEF; 1.

```

DR Pfam: PF00617; RasGEF; 1.
DR SMART: SM00233; PH; 1.
DR SMART: SM00147; RasGEF; 1.
DR PROSITE: PSS0003; PH DOMAIN; 1.
DR PROSITE: PSS0009; RasGEF CAT; 1.
KW Hypothetical protein; Alternative splicing.
FT DOMAIN 163 346
FT DOMAIN 576 687
FT VARSPLIC 462 499
FT KFRSSSLPNAEKKCCCVMIAPGIGTISNKRRCRR ->
FT N (in isoform short).
FT /FTID:VSP_050201.
SQ SEQUENCE 702 AA; 79327 MW; 78855006306F130E CRC64;

Query Match 34.3%; Score 49; DB 5; Length 702;
Best Local Similarity 55.6%; Pred. No. 1.3e+02;
Matches 10; Conservative 2; Mismatches 6; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 9 NYTRLRKQMAVKYLSIL 26
DB 361 NYXHLQHEATQKYLTSI 378

RESULT 36
Q8IAP8 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 1252 AA.
AC Q8IAP8;
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBLrel. 23, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2003 (TREMBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Hypothetical protein.
GN Pf08_0118.
OS Plasmodium falciparum (isolate 3D7).
OC Eukaryota; Alveolata; Apicomplexa; Haemosporida; Plasmodium.
OX NCBI_TaxID=36329;
RN [1]
RP SSOURCE FROM N.A.
RA Seeger K., Murphy L., Harris D., Berriman M., Pain A., Hall N.,
RA Quail M., Barrall B.;
RL Submitted (SEP-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
EMBL: AL844507; CAD5131.1; -.
DR InterPro: IPR007087; Znf_C2H2.
DR PROSITE: PSS0157; ZINC_FINGER_C2H2_2; 1.
KW Hypothetical protein.
SQ SEQUENCE 1252 AA; 149163 MW; 2FFAD6EC3C6D4782 CRC64;

Query Match 34.3%; Score 49; DB 5; Length 1252;
Best Local Similarity 47.4%; Pred. No. 2.3e+02;
Matches 9; Conservative 4; Mismatches 6; Indels 0; Gaps 0;

QY 8 DNYTRLRKQMAVKYLSIL 26
DB 1117 DKLNDLKKILIKKYLNEI 1135

RESULT 37
Q84T63 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 213 AA.
AC Q84T63;
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Created)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TREMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Hypothetical protein OSJNB0006008.17.
GN OSJNB0006008.17.
OS Oryza sativa (japonica cultivar-group).
OC Eukaryota; Viridiplantae; Streptophyta; Embryophyta; Tracheophyta;
OC Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; Liliopsida; Poales; Poaceae;
OC Eriatoidae; Oryzae; Oryza.
OX NCBI_TaxID=39947;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA STRAIN=cv. Nipponbare;
RA Buell C.R., Yuan Q., Ouyang S., Liu J., Gansberger K., Jones K.M.,
RA Overton II L.L., Tsitrin T., Kim M.M., Beta J.J., Jin S.S.,

Fadrosch D.W., Tallon L.J., Koo H., Zismann V., Hsiao J., Blunt S.,
Vanaken S.S., Riedmuller S.B., Utterback T.T., Feldblyum T.V.,
Yang Q.Q., Haas B.J., Suh B.B., Peterson J.J., Quackenbush J.,
White O., Salzberg S.L., Fraser C.M.;
"Oryza sativa chromosome 3 BAC OSJNB0006008 genomic sequence.";
RL Submitted (MAY-2002) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
RN [2]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA STRAIN=cv. Nipponbare;
RA Buell R.;
RL Submitted (MAR-2003) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
EMBL: AC120506; AC066545.1; -.
DR GO: 0004525; F:ribonuclease III activity; IEA.
DR GO: 0003723; F:RNA binding; IEA.
DR GO: 0006396; F:RNA processing; IEA.
DR InterPro: IPR000999; RNase_III.
DR PROSITE: PSS0142; RNase_3_2; 1.
KW Hypothetical protein.
SQ SEQUENCE 213 AA; 22298 MW; 31C7F14259498E70 CRC64;

Query Match 33.9%; Score 48.5; DB 10; Length 213;
Best Local Similarity 41.9%; Pred. No. 44;
Matches 13; Conservative 2; Mismatches 13; Indels 3; Gaps 1;

QY 1 HSDAVFTDNYTRLRKQMAVK---KYLNSILN 28
DB 182 HIDALTGDNWTRLAHMQQPKLCKYFNQXON 212

RESULT 38
Q858K7 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 304 AA.
AC Q858K7;
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Created)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Capsid assembly protein.
OS Versinia pestis phage phiA1122.
OC Viruses; dsDNA viruses, no RNA stage; Caudovirales; Podoviridae;
OC T7-like viruses.
OX NCBI_TaxID=227720;
RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA Garcia E., Elliott J.M., Ramanculov E., Chain P.S., Chu M.C.,
RA Molineux I.J.;
RL "The genome sequence of Versinia pestis bacteriophage phiA1122 reveals
RL an intimate history with the coliphage T3.";
RL Submitted (FEB-2003) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
EMBL: AY247822; AAP20531.1; -.
SQ SEQUENCE 304 AA; 33518 MW; FC392418A3FFE52B CRC64;

Query Match 33.9%; Score 48.5; DB 9; Length 304;
Best Local Similarity 47.8%; Pred. No. 63;
Matches 11; Conservative 6; Mismatches 5; Indels 1; Gaps 1;

QY 5 VFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKYLSIL 27
DB 170 VFIDSYIR-GQALVEKYVNSIV 191

RESULT 39
Q87156 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 346 AA.
AC Q87156;
DT 01-NOV-1998 (TREMBLrel. 08, Created)
DT 01-NOV-1998 (TREMBLrel. 08, Last sequence update)
DT 01-JUN-2003 (TREMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DE Wbfl protein.
GN Wbfl.
OS Vibrio cholerae.
OC Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Vibrionales;
OC Vibrionaceae; Vibrio.
OX NCBI_TaxID=666;

```

RN [1]
RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.

[1]
RN SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP STRAIN=O22;
RC MEDLINE=99453293; PubMed=10521656;
RX Yamasaki S., Shimizu T., Hoshino K., Ho S.-T., Shimada T., N
RA Takeda Y.;
RT "the genes responsible for O-antigen synthesis of *Vibrio* cho
RT are closely related to those of *Vibrio* cholerae O22.";
RL Gene 237:321-332(1999).
DR ENBL; AB012957; BAA33631.1; -
PR; T44327.
DR GO; GO:0016020; C:membrane; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0008417; P:fucosyltransferase activity; IEA.
DR GO; GO:0006486; P:protein amino acid glycosylation; IEA.
DR InterPro; IPR001503; Glyco trans 10.
DR Pfam; PF00852; Glyco_transf_10; 1.
DR SEQUENCE 346 AA; 40359 MW; 28690BC3FEFFDA7F CRC64;
SQ

```

Query Match      33.9%; Score 48.5; DB 2; Length 346;
Best Local Similarity 35.3%; Pred.No.72;
Matches 12; Conservative 7; Mismatches 8; Indels

Qy      1  HSDAVFFDNTRLRQKMAVKY-----LNSILN 28
      :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :
Db      23  HRDN-FVDRFVOLKKAFAIKGYDLSTODINSIV 55
      :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :  :

```

```

RESULT 40
Q8WTJ4
ID ID Q8WTJ4 PRELIMINARY; PRT; 114 AA.
AC Q8WTJ4;
DT 01-MAR-2002 (TRENBLrel. 20, Created)
DT 01-MAR-2002 (TRENBLrel. 20, Last sequence update)
DT 01-OCT-2003 (TRENBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DE Hypothetical protein.
GN H06H21.7.
OS Caenorhabditis elegans.
OC Eukaryota; Metazoa; Nematoda; Chromadorea; Rhabditida; Rhabditidae; Peloderinae; Caenorhabditis.
OC Rhabditidae; Peloderinae; Caenorhabditis.
OX NCBI_taxid=6239;
[1]
RN RN SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP RP STRAIN=Bristol N2;
RC MEDLINE=99069613; PubMed=9851916;
EX None;
EA None;
RT "Genome sequence of the nematode C. elegans: a platform for
RT investigating biology. The C. elegans Sequencing Consortium." ;
RL Science 282:2012-2018(1998) .
[2]
RN RN SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP RP STRAIN=Bristol N2;
RC STRAIN=Bristol N2;
RA Bauer C., Rohlfing T., Ahrens C.;
RT "The sequence of C. elegans cosmid H06H21." ;
RL submitted (NOV-1998) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBSJ databases.

```

RP SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC STRAIN=Bristol N2;
RA Waterston R.;
RT "Direct Submission";
RL Submitted (NOV-2001) to the EMBL/GenBank/DBJ databases.
DR EMBL; AF099920; AAL32226.1; --
KW Hypothetical protein.
SQ SEQUENCE 114 AA; 12902 MW; 98A9AE565B2EB85F CRC64;

```
Query Match      33.6%; Score 48; DB 5; Length 114;
Best Local Similarity 39.1%; Pred. NO. 28;
Matches 9; Conservative 8; Mismatches 6; Indels
```

Qy 5 VFTDNYTRLRKQMAVKKYLNSIL 27
 :|:::|:|::|:|:|:
DB 47 IFCNDYSLDKKOVALGFLTSILL 69
 :|:::~::~|:|:|: